|  |  | Qal | Niphal | Piel | Pual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms | he killed | he (it) was killed | he murdered | he (it) was murdered |
|  | 3fs | she killed | she (it) was killed | she murdered | she (it) was murdered |
|  | 2 ms | you (m.sg) killed | you were killed | you murdered | you were murdered |
|  | 2fs | you (f.sg) killed | you were killed | you murdered | you were murdered |
|  | 1s | I killed | I was killed | 1 murdered | I was murdered |
|  | 3p | they (m/f) killed | they were killed | they murdered | they were murdered |
|  | 2mp | you (m.pl) killed | you were killed | you murdered | you were murdered |
|  | 2 fp | you (f.pl) killed | you were killed | you murdered | you were murdered |
|  | 1p | we killed | we were killed | we murdered | we were murdered |
|  | 3 ms | he will kill | he will be killed | he will murder | he will be murdered |
|  | 3fs | she will kill | she will be killed | she will murder | she will be murdered |
|  | 2 ms | you (m.sg) will kill | you will be killed | you will murder | you will be murdered |
|  | 2fs | you (f.sg) will kill | you will be killed | you will murder | you will be murdered |
|  | 1s | I will kill | I will be killed | I will murder | I will be murdered |
|  | 3 mp | they (m) will kill | they will be killed | they will murder | they will be murdered |
|  | 3 fp | they (f) will kill | they will be killed | they will murder | they will be murdered |
|  | 2mp | you (m.pl) will kill | you will be killed | you will murder | you will be murdered |
|  | 2 fp | you (f.pl) will kill | you will be killed | you will murder | you will be murdered |
|  | 1p | we will kill | we will be killed | we will murder | we will be murdered |
|  | Coh | let me kill | let me be killed | let me murder | let me be murdered |
|  | Juss | let him kill | let him be killed | let him murder | let him be murdered |
|  | Csec | and I killed | and he was killed | and I murdered | and he was murdered |
| $\pm$ | Abs | to kill | to be killed | to murder | to be murdered |
|  | Cstr | to kill | to be killed | to murder | to be murdered |
| $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\pi} \\ & \bar{\sigma} \\ & \underline{\circ} \\ & \underline{\xi} \end{aligned}$ | ms | kill | be killed | murder | be murdered |
|  | fs | kill | be killed | murder | be murdered |
|  | mp | kill | be killed | murder | be murdered |
|  | fp | kill | be killed | murder | be murdered |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{0} \\ & : \frac{0}{0} \\ & : \frac{1}{7} \\ & \frac{\pi}{0} \end{aligned}$ | ms | killing | being killed | murdering | being murdered |
|  | fs | killing | being killed | murdering | being murdered |
|  | mp | killing | being killed | murdering | being murdered |
|  | fp | killing | being killed | murdering | being murdered |


|  |  | Hithpael | Hiphil | Hophal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms | he (it) killed himself (itself) [intensively] | he had (someone) killed / he caused to be killed | he (it) was killed by command / he (it) was caused to be killed |
|  | 3fs | she (it) killed herself (itself) | she had (someone) killed | she (it) was killed by command |
|  | 2 ms | you killed yourself | you had (someone) killed | you were killed by command |
|  | 2fs | you killed yourself | you had (someone) killed | you were killed by command |
|  | 1 s | I killed myself | I had (someone) killed | I was killed by command |
|  | 3p | they killed themselves | they had (someone) killed | they were killed by command |
|  | 2 mp | you killed yourselves | you had (someone) killed | you were killed by command |
|  | 2 fp | you killed yourselves | you had (someone) killed | you were killed by command |
|  | 1p | we killed ourselves | we had (someone) killed | we were killed by command |
|  | 3 ms | he will kill himself | he will have (someone) killed | he will be killed by command |
|  | 3fs | she will kill herself | she will have (someone) killed | she will be killed by command |
|  | 2 ms | you will kill yourself | you will have (someone) killed | you will be killed by command |
|  | 2fs | you will kill yourself | you will have (someone) killed | will be killed by command |
|  | 1s | I will kill myself | I will have (someone) killed | I will be killed by command |
|  | 3 mp | they will kill themselves | they will have (someone) killed | they will be killed by command |
|  | 3 fp | they will kill themselves | they will have (someone) killed | they will be killed by command |
|  | 2 mp | you will kill yourselves | you will have (someone) killed | you will be killed by command |
|  | 2 fp | you will kill yourselves | you will have (someone) killed | you will be killed by command |
|  | 1 p | I will kill myself | we will have (someone) killed | we will be killed by command |
|  | Coh | let me kill myself | let me have (someone) killed | let me be killed by command |
|  | Juss | let him kill himself | let him have (someone) killed | let him be killed by command |
|  | Csec | and he killed himself | and he had (someone) killed | and he was killed by command |
| $\pm$ | Abs | to kill oneself | to have (someone) killed | to be killed by command |
|  | Cstr | to kill oneself | to have (someone) killed | to be killed by command |
|  | ms | kill yourself | have (someone) killed | be killed by command |
|  | fs | kill yourself | have (someone) killed | be killed by command |
|  | mp | kill yourselves | have (someone) killed | be killed by command |
|  | fp | kill yourselves | have (someone) killed | be killed by command |
|  | ms | killing my/your/himself | having (someone) killed | being killed by command |
|  | fs | killing my/your/herself | having (someone) killed | being killed by command |
|  | mp | killing our/your/themselves | having (someone) killed | being killed by command |
|  | fp | killing our/your/themselves | having (someone) killed | being killed by command |

קטל The Regular Verb

|  |  | Qal Active | Qal Pass | Niphal | Piel | Pual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms |  |  | \|נִקִטַל | קִטֵל | קַטִל |
|  | 3fs | קָטְלָה |  | \|ִִקְטְלָּה | קִשְּלָה |  |
|  | 2 ms |  |  | נִקְטַלִלְתָּ |  |  |
|  | 2fs |  |  |  | קִטַּלִתִּ | קִטַּלְתִּ |
|  | 1 s |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3p | קָטְלוּ |  | \|נִקְטְלִוּ | קִטְלִוּ | קִטְּלוּ |
|  | 2 mp | קַטַלְלֵּם |  | נִקְטַּלְתֶּם | קִטַּלְתֶּם | קַטַלְּלִם |
|  | 2fp |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1p | \|קָטַלִלִוּ |  | \|נְטִטַלִלִוּ | קִטַּלְנוּ | קִטַּלְנוּ |
|  | 3 ms | יִיקטֹל |  |  |  | יִPטַּל |
|  | 3fs | תִּקטֹל |  | \|תִּקָטלרל | תִּקַטֵּל | תְּקטִּלִל |
|  | 2 ms | תִּקִטֹל |  |  | תִּתִטֵּלִל | תְּקטִטלִל |
|  | 2fs | תִּקְטְלִיל |  | תִּקִּטְּלִיל |  |  |
|  | 1s | אֶקטלִלִל |  | אֶקֵֵָל | אֲקַטֵּלִל | אֲקִטִלִל |
|  | 3 mp | יִקִטלוּ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3fp | תִּקִטֹלִלִלִה |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 mp | תִּקְטְלִוּוּ |  |  | תִּקַטְּלוּלוּ |  |
|  | 2 p | תִּקִטֹלִלִלֹה |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1p | נִקִטֹל |  | \|ִִקָּטל | נִקִטֵל | נִPטַַל |
|  | Coh | אֶקְטְלָה |  | \|גִקְטְלָה | נָקַטְּלָה |  |
|  | Juss | יִיְטל |  |  | ְיִיקטֵּל | יִPRטֵּל |
|  | Csec |  |  |  | \|ַַיְקַטִל | וַיְּיֶטַל |
| $\pm$ | Abs | קטוֹל |  | הִקִטלֹל | קַטֵּל | קִטֹל |
|  | Cstr | קְטֹל |  | \|הִקָטל | קַטֵּל |  |
|  | ms |  |  |  | קַטֵּל |  |
|  | fs | קִטְלִיִי |  |  | קַטְּלִיִי |  |
|  | mp |  |  |  | קַטְּלוּ |  |
|  | fp | קְטֹלִלְנָ |  |  | \|rowote |  |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ : \frac{0}{0} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right\|$ | ms | קטֵל | קזטוּל | נִקְטָל | \|rקְטַּלִל | מְקִטַּל |
|  | fs | קִטְלִלֹה | קְטוּלָה | נִקִלְלָּלָה |  | מִקְשְּלְלָה |
|  |  | קֹטֶלֶת |  | נִקִטְלֶתֶת | מְקַטֶּלֶת | מְקִשֶׁלֶת |
|  | mp | קֹטְלִים | קִטוּלִים | נִקִטְּלִיֹים | מִקִטַּלְלִים | מִקְטָּלִים |
|  | fp | קֹטְלוֹת | \|קטוּלוֹת | נִקִטְלוֹת | \|ִקְטַּלֹלוֹת | מְקִטְּלוֹת |
| he/it |  | killed | was killed | was killed killed himself | murdered | was murdered |


|  |  | Hithpael | Hiphil | Hophal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms | הִתְקַטֵּל | הִקְטִיל | הָקטִל |
|  | 3fs | הִתְקַטְּלָּה | הִקְטִילִילה | הָקְטְלָּה |
|  | 2 ms | הִתְקַטַּלִּלָּ | הּקִטַלִלִתּת | הָקִטַלִלְתָּ |
|  | 2fs | הִתְקַטַּלִתִּתִּת |  |  |
|  | 1s |  | הִקְטַלִלִּתִי | הָקְטַלִלִּיִי |
|  | 3p | הִתְקַטְּלוּוּ |  |  |
|  | 2 mp | הִתְקַטַּלְתֶּםם | הִקְטַלִּתֶּם |  |
|  | 2fp | הִתְקַטַּלְּנְּן |  |  |
|  | 1p | הִתְקַטַּלִנוּ | הִקִטַלִלִוּ | הַקְלַלִלנוּ |
|  | 3 ms | יִתְקַּטֵל | יַיְטִיל |  |
|  | 3fs | תִּתְקַטֵל | תַּקְטִיל | \|תָּקטַל |
|  | 2 ms | תִּתְקַטֵּלִל | תַּקְטִיל |  |
|  | 2fs |  | תַּקַטִּילִיל | תחּקִטְּלִיל |
|  | 1s | אֶתְקַטֵל | אַקְטִיל |  |
|  | 3mp |  |  |  |
|  | 3fp | תִּתְקַטֵּלִלִדה |  |  |
|  | 2 mp |  |  |  |
|  | 2fp |  | תַּקִטֵּלִלִה |  |
|  | 1p | נִתְקַטֵּל | נַקְטִיל |  |
|  | Coh | אֶתְקַטְּלָה | אַקְטִִילָּ |  |
|  | Juss | יִתְקַטֵּל | יַקִטֵל |  |
|  | Csec | וַיתּתַּטֵּל | וַַּּקַטֵל |  |
| 㐱 | Abs | הִתְקַטֵּל | הַקְטֵל | הָקִטֵל |
|  | Cstr | הִתְקַטֵל | הַקְטִיל | הַקְטַל |
|  | ms | הִתְקַטֵּלרל | הַקְטֵל |  |
|  | fs | הִתְקַטִּלִיל | הַקִטְיִילי |  |
|  | mp | הִתְקַּלְלִוּ |  |  |
|  | fp |  | הַקְטֵּלִנְה |  |
|  | ms | מִתְקַטֵל | מַקְטִיל | מִקְטָל |
|  | fs |  | מַקְטִילִילה | מַקְטָלדיה |
|  |  | מִתְקַשֶּלֶת | מַקִלְלֶת | מַקְלָׁלֶת |
|  | mp | מִתְקַטְּלִלים | מַקְטִילִיֹים | \|ִִקְטָלִים |
|  | fp | מִתְקַטְּלוֹת | מַקְטִילוֹת |  |
|  | he/it | killed himself | had (some-one) killed | was killed by command |

The Regular Verb in Formal Transliteration

|  |  | Qal Active | Qal Pass | Niphal | Piel | Pual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms | qāṭal |  | niqtal | qițtēl | quttal |
|  | 3fs | qāṭ ${ }^{\text {ela }}$ |  | niqter ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | qiț̣e ${ }^{\text {en }}$ | quț̣ ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lâ |
|  | 2 ms | qāṭaltā |  | niqtaltā | qiț̣altā | quț̣altā |
|  | 2fs | qāṭalt |  | niqtalt | qittalt | quțtalt |
|  | 1 s | qātaltî |  | niqtaltî | qiț̣altî | quțtaltî |
|  | 3 p | qāṭ ${ }^{\text {elu }}$ |  | niqtet ${ }^{\text {en }}$ | qiț̣elû | qutțe ${ }^{\text {e }}$ û |
|  | 2 mp | $\mathrm{q}^{\text {etaltem }}$ |  | niqtaltem | qițtaltem | quttaltem |
|  | 2 fp | $\mathrm{q}^{\text {e }}$ talten |  | niqtalten | qitțalten | quț̣alten |
|  | 1p | qātalnû |  | niqțalnû | qitṭalnû | quṭalnû |
| Imperfect/Future/Emanative | 3 ms | yiqțōl |  | yiqqātēl | $y^{\text {e }}$ qattēēl | $y^{\text {e }}$ qutțal |
|  | 3fs | tiqtōl |  | tiqqātēl | teqatteè | $\mathrm{t}^{\text {e quttal }}$ |
|  | 2 ms | tiqtōl |  | tiqqātēl | teqattēe | tequttal |
|  | 2fs | tiqụlelî |  | tiqqāṭlelî | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{q}$ atte ${ }^{\text {e }} 1 \hat{1}$ | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}}$ quttelelî |
|  | 1 s | 'eqtōl |  | 'eqqātēe | 'ăqatțēl | 'ăquttal |
|  | 3mp | yiqtet ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | yiqqāṭèlû | $y^{\text {e }}$ qatte ${ }^{\text {el }}$ lû | $y^{\text {e }}$ quțtel ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lu |
|  | 3 fp | tiqtōlnâ |  | tiqqātalnâ | $\mathrm{t}^{\text {equattēelnâ }}$ | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}}$ quttalnâ |
|  | 2mp | tiqt.elû |  | tiqqāte ${ }^{\text {el }}$ û | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{q}$ att ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lû |  |
|  | 2 fp | tiqțōlnâ |  | tiqqāṭalnâ | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}}$ qattēelnâ | $\mathrm{t}^{\mathrm{e}}$ qutțalnâ |
|  | 1p | niqtōl |  | niqqātēl | n ${ }^{\text {e }}$ atțēl | $\mathrm{n}^{\mathrm{e}}$ qutțal |
|  | Coh | 'eqtet ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a |  | 'iqqāṭtlâ | 'ăqatte ${ }^{\text {en }}$ â |  |
|  | Juss | yiqtool |  | yiqqātēl | $\mathrm{y}^{\mathrm{e}}$ qattēē | $y^{\text {e }}$ qutțal |
|  | Csec | wayyiqtōl |  | wayyiqqātel | wayy ${ }^{\text {e }}$ qattēl | wayy ${ }^{\text {e }}$ quttal |
| $\pm$ | Abs | qatôol |  | hiqqātōl | qattēe | qutṭōl |
|  | Cstr | $\mathrm{q}^{\text {ettōl }}$ |  | hiqqātēl | qattēe |  |
|  | ms | $\mathrm{q}^{\mathrm{e}}$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ |  | hiqqātēl | qattēe |  |
|  | fs | qīt ${ }^{\text {el }}$ lî |  | hiqqātet ${ }^{\text {l }}$ î | qattet ${ }^{\text {l }}$ î |  |
|  | mp | qit ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lû |  | hiqqātet ${ }^{\text {en }}$ | qatte ${ }^{\text {en }}$ û |  |
|  | fp | qetōlnâ |  | hiqqāṭalnâ | qattēelnâ |  |
|  | ms | qōtēl | qātûl | niqțāl | $\mathrm{m}^{\text {e }}$ qattēe | mequttāl |
|  | fs | qōt ${ }^{\text {e }} 1 a ̂$ qōtelet | $q^{\text {etûulâ }}$ | niq̣̣āââ niqtelet | $\mathrm{m}^{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{q}$ atṭ ${ }^{\mathrm{e}} 1 \mathrm{a}$ $\mathrm{m}^{\mathrm{e}}$ qattelet | mequțtālâ mequttelet |
|  | mp | qōte ${ }^{\text {e }}$ îm | $q^{\text {e }}$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {anlîm }}$ | niqtālîm | meqattelilim | mequtțālîm |
|  | fp | qōṭ ${ }^{\text {eno }}$ | q ${ }^{\text {etûlôt }}$ | niqțālôt | $\mathrm{m}^{\mathrm{e} q} \mathrm{q}$ atṭ ${ }^{\text {e }}$ ôt | mequtțālôt |
|  | he/it | killed | was killed | was killed killed himself | murdered | was murdered |


|  |  | Hithpael | Hiphil | Hophal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 ms | hitqatṭēl | hiqțîl | hoqțal |
|  | 3fs | hitqattet ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ â | hiqṭîlâ | hoqtelêa |
|  | 2 ms | hitqațtaltā | hiqțaltā | hoqtaltā |
|  | 2fs | hitqattalt | hiqtalt | hoqtalt |
|  | 1s | hitqattaltî | hiqtaltî | hoqtaltî |
|  | $3 p$ | hitqatṭ ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lû | hiqṭîlû | hoqtelêû |
|  | 2 mp | hitqattaltem | hiqtaltem | hoqtaltem |
|  | 2 fp | hitqattalten | hiqtalten | hoqtalten |
|  | 1p | hitqattalnû | hiqtalnû | hoqtalnû |
|  | 3 ms | yitqatṭēl | yaqțîl | yoqțal |
|  | 3fs | titqattē] | taqtîl | toqtal |
|  | 2 ms | titqattēl | taqț̣̂l | toqtal |
|  | 2fs | titqatte ${ }^{\text {el }} 1$ î | taqțîlî | toqte ${ }^{\text {eli }}$ |
|  | 1 s | 'etqattēe | 'aqțîl | 'oqtal |
|  | 3 mp | yitqatte ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lû | yaqṭ̂lû | yoqtelêu |
|  | 3 fp | titqattēelnâ | taqtēlnâ | toqtalnâ |
|  | 2mp | titqattel ${ }^{\text {a }}$ u | taqṭîlû | toqte ${ }^{\text {e }}$ û |
|  | 2 fp | titqattēlnâ | taqtēlnâ | toqtalnâ |
|  | 1p | nitqatṭē | naqțîl | noqtal |
|  | Coh | 'etqatte ${ }^{\text {e }}$ â | 'aqtị̂lâ |  |
|  | Juss | yitqattēe | yaqtēe |  |
|  | Csec | wayyitqatțēl | wayyaqtēl | wayyoqtal |
| $\pm$ | Abs | hitqatṭēl | haqțēl | hoqțēl |
|  | Cstr | hitqattēel | haqțîl | hoqtal |
|  | ms | hitqatṭē | haqțē |  |
|  | fs | hitqatṭelî | haqțîlî |  |
|  | mp | hitqatte ${ }^{\text {e }}$ lû | haqțîlû |  |
|  | fp | hitqatṭēlnâ | haqtēlnâ |  |
|  | ms | mitqattēe | maqtîl | moqtāal |
|  | fs | mitqatṭelâ mitqattelet | maqțîlâ <br> maqtelet | moqțālâ moqtelet |
|  | mp | mitqattrelîm | maqtîlîm | moqtâaîm |
|  | fp | mitqatṭ ${ }^{\text {e }}$ ¢ôt | maqtîlôt | moqtālôt |
|  | he/it | killed himself | had (some-one) killed | was killed by command |

