**GREEK VERB REFERENCE TABLES**

**Graham G. Thomason**

Greek Verb Reference Tables

by Graham G. Thomason

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# Introduction

This book is a work of reference. It is intended to accompany or supplement course material; it is not a substitute for a course-book. It has been written mainly from a Koine / New Testament Greek standpoint, but many classical forms are given too.

Some features:

* Verbs are normally presented on a double page in a uniform layout; this provides a good overview.
* Use is made of shading and special symbols to draw the student's attention to certain forms. In particular, we emphasize in this way identical and similar forms (those forms which differ only in accentuation). Other paradigms use shading and symbols to draw attention to progressive (non-recessive) accentuation.
* The length of the vowels a i and u is marked. Knowledge of vowel lengths is virtually a pre-requisite to an appreciation of the accentuation rules. In the paradigms, long vowels are always marked by a macron: a> i< u<. Occasionally a breve will be used to emphasize a short vowel: a` i^ u^ .
* Paradigms are given for compound verbs. The usefulness of this is explained below.

The usual regular verb given in paradigms is lu</w. But given a paradigm of this verb, the student is not able to deduce the conjugation of other regular verbs. For example, consider the following forms:

* Present Imperative Active 2 Singular: lu<=e
* Present Participle Active Nominative Singular Neuter: lu<=on
* Aorist Participle Active Nominative Singular Neuter: lu<=san

What are these forms for the compound verb a)polu</w? They cannot be deduced from the paradigm of lu</w. The imperative is recessive, but the participles are not: a)po/lu<e, a)polu<=on, a)polu<=san. Our compound verb paradigms show the correct accentuation.

This book assumes a basic knowledge of the verb structure, though the outline paradigm is also given in English. In all the paradigms, the detail of which forms are 1st 2nd 3rd person, singular and plural is omitted, so as to leave as much space as possible for real content. The arrangement of the present and imperfect tenses in one column is space-efficient but it assumes an understanding of the underlying present-tense force of the subjunctive, optative, imperative, participle and infinitive in the same column.

# General Vowel Length and Accent Rules

***Vowel length in general, General accent rule***

*Refer to the companion book on Greek Orthography on* [*www.FarAboveAll.com*](http://www.FarAboveAll.com)*.*

***Recessive accent***

The accent of a word is said to be *recessive* if it is as far back (i.e. as far from the ultimate) as possible. The following patterns are recessive: «/««^ ««/«< (and other shorter forms, e.g. «<=«^).

If the accent is not recessive, it is called *progressive*.

In the paradigms, forms may be marked as follows:

* ***progressive*** accent forms are marked with an Ò. The form itself will show whether the accent is on the ultimate or penultimate.
* ***recessive*** forms are marked with an ¦. This symbol is employed in particular in compound verbs where the recessiveness of the form is not deducible from the paradigm of the simplex. It is also used to draw attention to a difficult recessive form (e.g. optatives such as a)polu</saij).
* ***progressive forms because of contraction*** are marked with a ¤. This applies to Attic future paradigm. If the contraction is of an early phase in the development of the language, the progressive form may be marked Ò, as in a)fistw~ ¨¢a)fista&w or a)fiste/w©.

The paradigms of simplex forms are generally kept free of these symbols.

# Length Rules Applying to Verbs in General

***Length of oi and ai***

* oi and ai as *endings* are short (so ai in lu</omai and oi in lu<o/menoi are short). This does not apply to the endings *containing* oi and ai, such as -oij and -aij, which are always long.
* Exception (1): oi and ai as optative endings are long, e.g. lu</oi [3SPOA] third person singular present optative active, or lu</sai [2SAOA] second person singular, aorist optative active. For the parsing abbreviations, see section ‎38, *Abbreviations and References*.
* Exception (2): oi as the result of contraction is long (e.g. dhloi=)

***Length of final i***

* it is short: lu</ousi^¨n©, lu</wsi^¨n©, lu^qw~si^¨n© lelu^/ka>si^¨n© etc.

***Length of a in the weak aorist indicative active***

* it is short: e1lu<sa` e1lu<sa`j etc.

***Length of a in the perfect indicative active***

* it is short except in the 3 plural form: le/lu^ka` le/lu^ka`j ... lelu^/ka>si^¨n©

# Length Rules Applying to Participles in General

***Length of vowels in 1st declension endings***

* Nominative feminine singular of 1st/3rd decl. participles and adjectives has a short a` : lu</ousa`
* Accusative feminine singular of 1st/3rd decl. participles and adjectives has a short a` : lu</ousa`n
* Genitive feminine singular has a long a> : lelu^kui/a>j
* Nominative feminine plural has ai counting as short: lu<o/menai
* Accusative feminine plural has a long a> : lu<ou/sa>j

***Length of vowels in 2nd declension endings***

* Nominative masculine plural has oi counting as short: lu<o/menoi

***Length of vowels in 3rd declension endings***

* Accusative masculine singular has a short a` : lu</onta`
* Dative masculine/neuter singular has a short i^: lu</onti^
* Accusative masculine plural has a short a` : lu</onta`j
* Nominative/Accusative neuter plural has a short a` : lu</onta`
* Dative masculine/neuter plural has a short i^: lu</ousi^¨n©

***Length of vowels in DUAL: 1st declension endings***

* Nominative/Accusative feminine dual has a long a> : lu<ou/sa>

# Accent Rules Applying to Verbs (including Participles) in General

* In *all* compound verbs, the accent cannot go further back than the augment:

u9pa&gw£u9ph=gon [John 6:21] *lead under, go, be bound for*

a)pe/rxomai£a)ph=lqon [John 6:22] *go away*

suni</hmi£sunh=ke [2 Sam 12:19] *understand*

* In *all* compound verbs, the accent cannot go further back than the second syllable of a disyllabic prefix:

e0piti/qhmi£e0pi/qej [Gen 48:18] *lay upon*

e0pe/xw£e0pi/sxej [Job 18:2] *forbear*

* The accent is recessive except where noted as being otherwise.
* Many forms are *always* progressive:
* The Perfect Infinitive Active has an acute on the penultimate: leluke/nai, dedwke/nai
* The Perfect Infinitive Passive has an acute on the penultimate: lelu/sqai, dedo/sqai
* The Aorist Infinitive Passive has a circumflex on the penultimate: luqh=nai, doqh=nai
* The Aorist Subjunctive Passive is progressive: luqw~, doqw~
* The Aorist Participle Passive is progressive: luqei/j, doqei/j
* The Perfect Participle Active is progressive: lelukw&j, dedwkw&j
* The Perfect Participle Passive is progressive: lelume/noj, dedome/noj
* The Future Participle Active Neuter Singular Nom/Acc is progressive: a)polu<=son, a)podw~son

Other rules will be noted according to the conjugation (regular, strong aorist, du/namai, -mi verb etc).

# Alternative and Coincidental Forms of Verbs

***Optatives*** (various Active and Aorist Passive forms) have alternative forms which may be met with: in editions of the New Testament and Septuagint. Rather than to indicate the alternative forms on every occasion, the symbol ¾ (Optative) may be used to draw attention to the alternative forms.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Form-1 | Form-2 |  | Form-1 | Form-2 |
| lu</saimi | - |  | luqei/hn | - |
| lu</seiaj ¾ | lu/<saij |  | luqei/hj | - |
| lu</seie¨n© ¾ | lu</sai |  | luqei/h | - |
| lu</saimen | - |  | luqei=men | luqei/hmen |
| lu</saite | - |  | luqei=te | luqei/hte |
| lu</seian ¾ | lu/<saien |  | luqei=en | luqei/hsan |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Form-1 | Form-2 |  | Form-1 | Form-2 |  | Form-1 | Form-2 | |
| qei/hn | - |  | doi/hn | - |  | stai/hn | | - |
| qei/hj | - |  | doi/hj | - |  | stai/hj | | - |
| qei/h | - |  | doi/h | - |  | stai/h | | - |
| qei=men ¾ | qei/hmen |  | doi=men ¾ | doi/hmen |  | stai=men ¾ | | stai/hmen |
| qei=te ¾ | qei/hte |  | doi=te ¾ | doi/hte |  | stai=te ¾ | | stai/hte |
| qei=en ¾ | qei/hsan |  | doi=en ¾ | doi/hsan |  | stai=en ¾ | | stai/hen |

The alternative 3Pl Present Optatives of ei0mi/ are:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ei]en | ei]san | ei1hsan |

**Classical Forms**

The following tables show classical forms which are not found in the New Testament or Septuagint.

***The Pluperfect Indicative Active*** has a Koine and Classical form as follows:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Koine | Classical |
| e0lelu/kein | e0lelu/kh |
| e0lelu/keij | e0lelu/khj |
| e0lelu/kei | e0lelu/kei¨n© |
| e0lelu/keimen | e0lelu/kemen |
| e0lelu/keite | e0lelu/kete |
| e0lelu/keisan | e0lelu/kesan |

***Imperatives*** - the third person plural is different in classical Greek

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Koine | Classical |
| Present Active | lu<e/twsan | lu<o/ntwn |
| Present Middle/ Passive | lu<e/sqwsan | lu<e/sqwn |
| Aorist Active | lu<sa&twsan | lu<sa&ntwn |
| Aorist Middle | lu<sa&sqwsan | lu<sa&sqwn |
| Aorist Passive | luqh/twsan | luqe/ntwn |
| Perfect Active | leluke/twsan | leluko/tej e1stwn |
| Perfect Middle/Passive | lelu/sqwsan | lelu/sqwn |

The shaded forms indicate a coincidental form with the masculine / neuter genitive plural of the corresponding participle.

***Perfect and Pluperfect Passive of guttural, labial and dental verbs***

The third person plural of the perfect and pluperfect passive of these verbs uses a periphrastic construction in Koine Greek, using the perfect participle passive and a finite form of the verb ei0mi/. An old classical suffix is -atai / -ato.

From fula&ssw

Koine pefulagme/noi ei0si/¨n© pefulagme/noi h]san

Old classical pefula&xatai e0pefula&xato

From kru/ptw

Koine kekrumme/noi ei0si/¨n© kekrumme/noi h]san

Old classical kekru/fatai e0kekru/fato

From pei/qw

Koine pepeisme/noi ei0si/¨n© pepeisme/noi h]san

Old classical (?) (?)

***Coincidental Forms***

In the main paradigms, we use shading to indicate coincidental forms.

There are also coincidental forms involving the dative plural of participles and the third person plural of some forms of the verb, e.g.

lu</ousi¨n© can be either

third person plural present indicative active

or

masculine/neuter dative plural of the present active participle.

# Paradigm of the Greek Verb in English

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle | passive | active | middle | passive |
|  |  | *continually* |  | *on* | *an occasion* |  |
| Indicative | I loosen  you loosen  he loosens  we loosen  you loosen  they loosen | I loosen for myself  *etc.* | I am being loosened |  |  |  |
| I was loosening | I was loosening for myself | I was being loosened | I loosened | I loosened for myself | I was loosened |
| Subjunctive | that I may loosen | that I may loosen for myself | that I may be loosened | that I may loosen | that I may loosen for myself | that I may be loosened |
| Optative | that I might loosen | that I might loosen for myself | that I might be loosened | that I might loosen | that I might loosen for myself | that I might be loosened |
| Imperative | loosen (singular)  he must loosen  loosen (plural)  they must loosen | loosen for yourself | be loosened | loosen | loosen for yourself | be loosened |
| Participle | loosening | loosening for oneself | being loosened | having loosened  *or*  loosening | having loosened for oneself  *or*  loosening for oneself | having been loosened  *or*  being loosened |
| Inf | to loosen | to loosen for oneself | to be loosened | to loosen | to loosen for oneself | to be loosened |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle | passive | active | middle | passive |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indicative | I have loosened | I have loosened for myself | I have been loosened | I will loosen | I will loosen for myself | I will be loosened |
| I had loosened | I had loosened for myself | I had been loosened |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | that I may have loosened | that I may have loosened for myself | that I may have been loosened |  |  |  |
| Optative | that I might have loosened | that I might have loosened for myself | that I might have been loosened | that I would loosen | that I would loosen for myself | that I would be loosened |
| Imperative | see to it that you have loosened | see to it that you have loosened for yourself | see to it that you have been loosened |  |  |  |
| Participle | (in a state of) having loosened | (in a state of) having loosened  for oneself | having been loosened | being about to loosen | being about to loosen for oneself | being about to be loosened |
| Inf | to have loosened | to have loosened for oneself | to have been loosened | to be about to loosen | to be about to loosen for oneself | to be about to be loosened |

# Accentuation of the Regular Verb

* The “*length* rules for verbs in general” apply.
* The accent is recessive (but there are many exceptions). This applies to some forms where it cannot be predicted from the paradigm of lu</w.
* Present Imperative Active 2Sg lu<=e, di/wke [1 Tim 6:11].
* Aorist Imperative Active 2Sg lu<=son, e1kkoyon [Matt 5:30], poi/hson [Matt 8:9].

The Present Infinitive in all voices has a recessive accent (lu</ein, lu</esqai), but this is not the case for many irregular verbs (e.g. i3sthmi £ i9sta&nai)

* The Weak Aorist Infinitive Active is accented on the penultimate. This cannot be predicted from the paradigm (lu<=sai).

The penultimate will take a circumflex or acute depending on whether it is long or short. Examples:

a)polu</w £ a)plu<=sai[Matt 1:19] *divorce, let go*

dida&skw £ dida`&cai [Acts 11:16] *teach*

a)naka&mptw £ a)naka`&myai [Matt 2:12] *return*

basta&zw £ basta`&sai[Matt 3:11] *carry*

qerapeu/w £ qerapeu=sai [Matt 17:16] *heal*

khru/ssw £ khru^/cai [Acts 10:42] *proclaim, preach*

kla&w £ kla`&sai [Acts 20:7] *break*

kaqi/zw £ kaqi^/sai [Matt 20:23] *sit (but Homer has* kaqi<=zon *for* e0ka&qizon *[TY p225 #4 l2])*

Note that the accent can distinguish between the following forms:

* Aorist Infinitive Active (a)polu<=sai, paideu=sai)
* Aorist Middle Imperative 2 Singular (a)po/lu<sai, pai/deusai)
* Aorist Active Optative 2 Singular (a)polu</sai, paideu/sai)

Compare also

* Nominative/Accusative Singular Neuter Future Active Participle a)polu<=son
* 2 Singular Aorist Imperative Active a)po/lu<son

***As in all verbs***

* The Perfect Infinitive Active & Passive have an acute on the penultimate: leluke/nai lelu/sqai
* The Aorist Infinitive Passive has a circumflex on the penultimate: luqh=nai
* The Aorist Subjunctive Passive is progressive (luqw~, luqh=|j etc.)
* Many participle forms are progressive - see separate section
* The accent cannot go further back than the augment: u9pa&gw£u9ph=gon [John 6:21].
* The accent cannot go further back than the second syllable of a disyllabic prefix - but no example of lu</w type verb possible

***Stem of verb lu</w***

lu<- in Present, Aorist Active, Aorist Middle, Future Active, Future Middle

lu^- in Perfect, Aorist Passive, Future Passive

*(but Aeschylus has* de/du<ke *in Iambic Trimeter [TY p187 #12 l12])*

# Accentuation of the Participles of the Regular Verb

* The “*length* rules for participles in general” apply.
* The *length* of the ending of the Aorist Active Participle is: lu</sa>j lu</sa>sa` lu<=sa`n.
* The *accentuation* of the participle is recessive except for the many cases given below.
* The ***Present/Future Participle Active Neuter Singular Nom/Acc*** is progressive***:***  eu9ri/skon [Luke 11:24]. (Also reveals i^).

The progressiveness of this participle is also revealed by the contracted verbs, e.g. ti<ma&on→ti<mw~n.

* The ***Aorist Participle Active Neuter Singular Nom/Acc*** is progressive a)polu<=sa`n (cf. Luke 9:17 perisseu=san; Acts 26:13 perila&myan).

In declined forms this participle is recessive (e.g. lu</santa`j)

This declension is often given as being as for pa>~j, but that doesn't tell us *how recessive* the accent is (e.g. Accusative Masculine Plural pa&nta`j).

* The ***Aorist Participle Passive*** is progressive (lu^qei/j - lu^qei=sa` - lu^qe/n).
* The ***Perfect Participle Passive***is progressive: lelu^me/noj-lelu^me/nh-lelu^me/non (Nom.Fem.Pl lelu^me/nai).
* As with all 1st/3rd declension adjectives, 1st/3rd declension participles have a genitive feminine plural accented with perispomenon: -w~n.

***Table showing feminine forms 1st/3rd declension participles in Nominative Singular / Genitive Singular / Accusative Plural / Genitive Plural***

All participles have a feminine form of the first declension.

* Note *length* of a in nominative singular and accusative plural (it is as for an adjective of 1st/3rd declension).
* Note *accent* of Genitive Plural is in -w~n for adjectives of 1st/3rd declension (but not for adjectives 1st/2nd declension).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Participle | Nom.Masc.  Sing | Nom.Fem.Sing in -a` | Gen.Fem.Sing in -a>j¯hj | Acc.Fem.Plur in -a>j | Gen.Fem.Plur |
| Present Active | lu</ousa` | lu</ousa` | lu<ou/shj | lu<ou/sa>j | lu<ousw~n |
| Perfect Active | lelukui=a` | lelukui=a` | lelukui/a>j | lelukui/a>j | lelukuiw~n |
| Aorist Active | lu</sa>sa` | lu</sa>sa` | lu<sa>&shj | lu<sa>&sa>j | lu<sa>sw~n |
| Aorist Passive | luqei=sa` | luqei=sa` | luqei/shj | luqei/sa>j | luqeisw~n |
| Future Active | lu</sousa` | lu</sousa` | lu<sou/shj | lu<sou/sa>j | lu<sousw~n |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Noun 1st decl | qa&latta` | qa&latta` | qala&tthj | qala&tta>j | qalattw~n |
| Noun 1st decl | xw&ra> | xw&ra> | xw&ra>j | xw&ra>j | xwrw~n |
| Adj. 1st/3rd decl | h9dei=a` | h(dei=a` | h9dei/a>j | h9dei/a>j | h9deiw~n |
| Adj. 1st/3rd decl | pa>~sa` | pa>~sa` | pa>&shj | pa>&sa>j | pa>sw~n |

Compare with 1st/2nd declension participles and adjectives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ptc. 1st/2nd decl | lu<o/menoj | lu<ome/nh | lu<ome/nhj | lu<ome/na>j | lu<ome/nwn |
| Adj. 1st/2nd decl | e1sxatoj | e0sxa&th | e0sxa&thj | e0sxa&ta>j | e0sxa&twn |
| Adj. 1st/2nd decl | di/kaioj | dikai/a> | dikai/a>j | dikai/a>j | dikai/wn |

# Regular Verb lu</w, *to loosen*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | lu</w | lu</omai |  |  |  |
| lu</eij | lu</h|  *3x* ¯ lu</ei |  |  |  |
| lu</ei | lu</etai |  |  |  |
| lu</omen | lu<o/meqa |  |  |  |
| lu</ete | lu</esqe |  |  |  |
| lu</ousi¨n© | lu</ontai |  |  |  |
| e1lu<on | e0lu<o/mhn | e1lu<sa | e0lu<sa&mhn | e0lu/qhn |
| e1lu<ej | e0lu</ou | e1lu<saj | e0lu</sw | e0lu/qhj |
| e1lu<e¨n© | e0lu</eto | e1lu<se¨n© | e0lu</sato | e0lu/qh |
| e0lu</omen | e0lu<o/meqa | e0lu</samen | e0lu<sa&meqa | e0lu/qhmen |
| e0lu</ete | e0lu</esqe | e0lu</sate | e0lu</sasqe | e0lu/qhte |
| e1lu<on | e0lu</onto | e1lu<san | e0lu</santo | e0lu/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | lu</w | lu</wmai | lu</sw | lu</swmai | luqw~ |
| lu</h|j | lu</h| *3x* | lu</sh|j | lu</sh| *3x* | luqh|=j |
| lu</h| *3x* | lu</htai | lu</sh| *3x* | lu</shtai | luqh|= |
| lu</wmen | lu<w&meqa | lu</swmen | lu<sw&meqa | luqw~men |
| lu</hte | lu</hsqe | lu</shte | lu</shsqe | luqh=te |
| lu</wsi¨n© | lu</wntai | lu</swsi¨n© | lu</swntai | luqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | lu</oimi | lu<oi/mhn | lu</saimi | lu<sai/mhn | luqei/hn |
| lu</oij | lu</oio | lu</seiaj ¾ | lu</saio | luqei/hj |
| lu</oi | lu</oito | lu</seie¨n© ¾ | lu</saito | luqei/h |
| lu</oimen | lu<oi/meqa | lu</saimen | lu<sai/meqa | luqei=men ¾ |
| lu</oite | lu</oisqe | lu</saite | lu</saisqe | luqei=te ¾ |
| lu</oien | lu</ointo | lu</seian ¾ | lu</sainto | luqei=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | lu<=e | lu</ou | lu<=son | lu<=sai *3x* | lu/qhti ¢qhqi |
| lu<e/tw | lu<e/sqw | lu<sa&tw | lu<sa&sqw | luqh/tw |
| lu</ete | lu</esqe | lu</sate | lu</sasqe | lu/qhte |
| lu<e/twsan | lu<e/sqwsan | lu<sa&twsan | lu<sa&sqwsan | luqh/twsan |
| Partic. | lu</wn-ontoj | lu<o/menoj | lu</sa>j-antoj | lu<sa&menoj | luqei/j-e/ntoj |
| lu</ousa-hj | lu<ome/nh | lu</sa>sa-hj | lu<same/nh | luqei=sa-hj |
| lu<=on-ontoj | lu<o/menon | lu<=san-antoj | lu<sa&menon | luqe/n-e/ntoj |
| Inf | lu</ein | lu</esqai | lu<=sai *3x* | lu</sasqai | luqh=nai |

Alternative forms

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Aorist Optative Active |  | Aorist Optative Passive |
| lu</saimi |  | luqei/hn |
| lu</seiaj ¯ lu/<saij |  | luqei/hj |
| lu</seie¨n© ¯ lu</sai *3x* |  | luqei/h |
| lu</saimen |  | luqei=men ¯ luqei/hmen |
| lu</saite |  | luqei=te ¯ luqei/hte |
| lu</seian ¯ lu/<saien |  | luqei=en ¯ luqei/hsan |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | le/luka | le/lumai | lu</sw | lu</somai | luqh/somai |
| le/lukaj | le/lusai | lu</seij | lu</sh| *3x*¯lu</sei | luqh/sh| ¯-sei |
| le/luke¨n© | le/lutai | lu</sei | lu</setai | luqh/setai |
| lelu/kamen | lelu/meqa | lu</somen | lu<so/meqa | luqhso/meqa |
| lelu/kate | le/lusqe | lu</sete | lu</sesqe | luqh/sesqe |
| lelu/ka>si¨n© | le/luntai | lu</sousi¨n© | lu</sontai | luqh/sontai |
| e0lelu/kein ¿ | e0lelu/mhn |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keij ¿ | e0le/luso |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kei ¿ | e0le/luto |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keimen ¿ | e0lelu/meqa |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keite ¿ | e0le/lusqe |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keisan ¿ | e0le/lunto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | lelu/kw | lelume/noj w} |  |  |  |
| lelu/kh|j | lelume/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| lelu/kh| | lelume/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| lelu/kwmen | lelume/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| lelu/khte | lelume/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| lelu/kwsi¨n© | lelume/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | lelu/koimi | lelume/noj ei1hn | lu</soimi | lu<soi/mhn | luqhsoi/mhn |
| lelu/koij | lelume/noj ei1hj | lu</soij | lu</soio | luqh/soio |
| lelu/koi | lelume/noj ei1h | lu</soi | lu</soito | luqh/soito |
| lelu/koimen | lelume/noi ei]men | lu</soimen | lu<soi/meqa | luqhsoi/meqa |
| lelu/koite | lelume/noi ei]te | lu</soite | lu</soisqe | luqh/soisqe |
|  | lelu/koien | lelume/noi ei]en | lu</soien | lu</sointo | luqh/sointo |
| Imperative | le/luke | le/luso |  |  |  |
| leluke/tw | lelu/sqw |  |  |  |
| lelu/kete | le/lusqe |  |  |  |
| leluke/twsan | lelu/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | lelukw&j-o/toj | lelume/noj | lu</swn-ontoj | lu<so/menoj | luqhso/menoj |
| lelukui=a-a>j | lelume/nh | lu</sousa-hj | lu<some/nh | luqhsome/nh |
| leluko/j-o/toj | lelume/non | lu<=son-ontoj | lu<so/menon | luqhso/menon |
| Inf | leluke/nai | lelu/sqai | lu</sein | lu</sesqai | luqh/sesqai |

Alternative forms Coincidental forms with participles

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ¿ (Koine) | ¿ (Classical) |  | lu</ousi¨n© | 3PPIA *or*  DPMPA |
| e0lelu/kein | e0lelu/kh |  | lu</sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |
| e0lelu/keij | e0lelu/khj |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kei | e0lelu/kei¨n© |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keimen | e0lelu/kemen |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keite | e0lelu/kete |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keisan | e0lelu/kesan |  |  |  |

# Regular Compound Verb a)polu</w, *to dismiss* - progressive (Ò) & recessive (¦) forms

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | a)polu</w | a)polu</omai |  |  |  |
| a)polu</eij | a)polu</h| ¯-lu</ei |  |  |  |
| a)polu</ei | a)polu</etai |  |  |  |
| a)polu</omen | a)polu<o/meqa |  |  |  |
| a)polu</ete | a)polu</esqe |  |  |  |
| a)polu</ousi¨n© | a)polu</ontai |  |  |  |
| a)pe/lu<on | a)pelu<o/mhn | a)pe/lu<sa | a)pelu<sa&mhn | a)pelu/qhn |
| a)pe/lu<ej | a)pelu</ou | a)pe/lu<saj | a)pelu</sw | a)pelu/qhj |
| a)pe/lu<e¨n© | a)pelu</eto | a)pe/lu<se¨n© | a)pelu</sato | a)pelu/qh |
| a)pelu</omen | a)pelu<o/meqa | a)pelu</samen | a)pelu<sa&meqa | a)pelu/qhmen |
| a)pelu</ete | a)pelu</esqe | a)pelu</sate | a)pelu</sasqe | a)pelu/qhte |
| a)pe/lu<on | a)pelu</onto | a)pe/lu<san | a)pelu</santo | a)pelu/qhsan |
|  | a)polu</w | a)polu</wmai | a)polu</sw | a)polu</swmai | a)poluqw~ Ò |
| a)polu</h|j | a)polu</h| | a)polu</sh|j | a)polu</sh| | a)poluqh|=j Ò |
| a)polu</h| | a)polu</htai | a)polu</sh| | a)polu</shtai | a)poluqh|= Ò |
| a)polu</wmen | a)polu<w&meqa | a)polu</swmen | a)polu<sw&meqa | a)poluqw~men Ò |
| a)polu</hte | a)polu</hsqe | a)polu</shte | a)polu</shsqe | a)poluqh=te Ò |
| a)polu</wsi¨n© | a)polu</wntai | a)polu</swsi¨n© | a)polu</swntai | a)poluqw~si¨n© Ò |
| Optative | a)polu</oimi | a)polu<oi/mhn | a)polu</saimi | a)polu<sai/mhn | a)poluqei/hn |
| a)polu</oij ¦ | a)polu</oio | a)polu</seiaj ¾ | a)polu</saio | a)poluqei/hj |
| a)polu</oi ¦ | a)polu</oito | a)polu</seie¨n© ¾ | a)polu</saito | a)poluqei/h |
| a)polu</oimen | a)polu<oi/meqa | a)polu</saimen | a)polu<sai/meqa | a)poluqei=men Ò ¾ |
| a)polu</oite | a)polu</oisqe | a)polu</saite | a)polu</saisqe | a)poluqei=te Ò ¾ |
| a)polu</oien | a)polu</ointo | a)polu</seian ¾ | a)polu</sainto | a)poluqei=en Ò ¾ |
| Imperat. | a)po/lu<e ¦ | a)polu</ou | a)po/lu<son ¦ | a)po/lu<sai ¦ | a)polu/qhti |
| a)polu<e/tw | a)polu<e/sqw | a)polu<sa&tw | a)polu<sa&sqw | a)poluqh/tw |
| a)polu</ete | a)polu</esqe | a)polu</sate | a)polu</sasqe | a)polu/qhte |
| a)polu<e/twsan | a)polu<e/sqwsan | a)polu<sa&twsan | a)polu<sa&sqwsan | a)poluqh/twsan |
| Partic. | a)polu</wn-ontoj | a)polu<o/menoj | a)polu</sa>j-antoj | a)polu<sa&menoj | a)poluqei/j-e/ntoj Ò |
| a)polu</ousa-hj | a)polu<ome/nh | a)polu</sa>sa-hj | a)polu<same/nh | a)poluqei=sa-hj Ò |
| a)polu<=on Ò | a)polu<o/menon | a)polu<=san Ò | a)polu<sa&menon | a)poluqe/n-e/ntoj Ò |
| Inf | a)polu</ein | a)polu</esqai | a)polu<=sai Ò | a)polu</sasqai | a)poluqh=nai Ò |

Alternative forms

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Aor Opt Act | Aor Opt Pass |
| a)polu</saimi | a)poluqei/hn |
| a)polu</seiaj ¯ a)polu/<saij ¦ | a)poluqei/hj |
| a)polu</seie¨n© ¯ a)polu</sai ¦ | a)poluqei/h |
| a)polu</saimen | a)poluqei=men Ò ¯ a)poluqei/hmen |
| a)polu</saite | a)poluqei=te Ò ¯ a)poluqei/hte |
| a)polu</seian ¯ a)polu/<saien | a)poluqei=en Ò ¯ a)poluqei/hsan |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | a)pole/luka | a)pole/lumai | a)polu</sw | a)polu</somai | a)poluqh/somai |
| a)pole/lukaj | a)pole/lusai | a)polu</seij | a)polu</sh|¯-ei | a)poluqh/sh| ¯-ei |
| a)pole/luke¨n© | a)pole/lutai | a)polu</sei | a)polu</setai | a)poluqh/setai |
| a)polelu/kamen | a)polelu/meqa | a)polu</somen | a)polu<so/meqa | a)poluqhso/meqa |
| a)polelu/kate | a)pole/lusqe | a)polu</sete | a)polu</sesqe | a)poluqh/sesqe |
| a)polelu/ka>si¨n© | a)pole/luntai | a)polu</sousi¨n© | a)polu</sontai | a)poluqh/sontai |
| a)pelelu/kein ¿ | a)pelelu/mhn |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keij ¿ | a)pele/luso |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/kei ¿ | a)pele/luto |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keimen ¿ | a)pelelu/meqa |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keite ¿ | a)pele/lusqe |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keisa ¿ | a)pele/lunto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | a)polelu/kw | a)polelume/noj w} |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/kh|j | a)polelume/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/kh| | a)polelume/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/kwmen | a)polelume/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/khte | a)polelume/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/kwsi¨n© | a)polelume/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | a)polelu/koimi | a)polelume/noj ei1hn | a)polu</soimi | a)polu<soi/mhn | a)poluqhsoi/mhn |
| a)polelu/koij ¦ | a)polelume/noj ei1hj | a)polu</soij ¦ | a)polu</soio | a)poluqh/soio |
| a)polelu/koi ¦ | a)polelume/noj ei1h | a)polu</soi ¦ | a)polu</soito | a)poluqh/soito |
| a)polelu/koimen | a)polelume/noi ei]men | a)polu</soimen | a)polu<soi/meqa | a)poluqhsoi/meqa |
| a)polelu/koite | a)polelume/noi ei]te | a)polu</soite | a)polu</soisqe | a)poluqh/soisqe |
| a)polelu/koien | a)polelume/noi ei]en | a)polu</soien | a)polu</sointo | a)poluqh/sointo |
| Imperat. | a)pole/luke | a)pole/luso |  |  |  |
| a)poleluke/tw | a)polelu/sqw |  |  |  |
| a)polelu/kete | a)pole/lusqe |  |  |  |
| a)poleluke/twsan | a)polelu/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | a)polelukw&j-o/toj Ò | a)polelume/noj Ò | a)polu</swn-ontoj | a)polu<so/menoj | a)poluqhso/menoj |
| a)polelukui=a-a>j Ò | a)polelume/nh -me/nai Ò | a)polu</sousa-hj | a)polu<some/nh | a)poluqhsome/nh |
| a)poleluko/j-o/toj Ò | a)polelume/non Ò | a)polu<=son Ò | a)polu<so/menon | a)poluqhso/menon |
| Inf | a)poleluke/nai Ò | a)polelu/sqai Ò | a)polu</sein | a)polu</sesqai | a)poluqh/sesqai |

Alternative forms Coincidental forms with participles

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ¿ (Koine) | ¿ (Classical) |  | a)polu</ousi¨n© | 3PPIA *or*  DPMPA |
| a)pelelu/kein | a)pelelu/kh |  | a)polu</sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |
| a)pelelu/keij | a)pelelu/khj |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/kei | a)pelelu/kei¨n© |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keimen | a)pelelu/kemen |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keite | a)pelelu/kete |  |  |  |
| a)pelelu/keisan | a)pelelu/kesan |  |  |  |

# Regular Verb lu</w - Classical forms with Dual

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | lu</w | lu</omai |  |  |  |
| lu</eij | lu</h| ¯ lu</ei |  |  |  |
| lu</ei | lu</etai |  |  |  |
| lu</eton | lu</esqon |  |  |  |
| lu</eton | lu</esqon |  |  |  |
| lu</omen | lu<o/meqa |  |  |  |
| lu</ete | lu</esqe |  |  |  |
| lu</ousi¨n© | lu</ontai |  |  |  |
| e1lu<on | e0lu<o/mhn | e1lu<sa | e0lu<sa&mhn | e0lu/qhn |
| e1lu<ej | e0lu</ou | e1lu<saj | e0lu</sw | e0lu/qhj |
| e1lu<e¨n© | e0lu</eto | e1lu<se¨n© | e0lu</sato | e0lu/qh |
| e0lu</eton ¯-e/thn | e0lu</esqon | e0lu</saton | e0lu</sasqon | e0lu/qhton |
| e0lu<e/thn | e0lu<e/sqhn | e0lu<sa&thn | e0lu<sa&sqhn | e0luqh/thn |
| e0lu</omen | e0lu<o/meqa | e0lu</samen | e0lu<sa&meqa | e0lu/qhmen |
| e0lu</ete | e0lu</esqe | e0lu</sate | e0lu</sasqe | e0lu/qhte |
| e1lu<on | e0lu</onto | e1lu<san | e0lu</santo | e0lu/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | lu</w | lu</wmai | lu</sw | lu</swmai | luqw~ |
| lu</h|j | lu</h| | lu</sh|j | lu</sh| | luqh|=j |
| lu</h| | lu</htai | lu</sh| | lu</shtai | luqh|= |
| lu</hton | lu</hsqon | lu</shton | lu</shsqon | luqh=ton |
| lu</hton | lu</hsqon | lu</shton | lu</shsqon | luqh=ton |
| lu</wmen | lu<w&meqa | lu</swmen | lu<sw&meqa | luqw~men |
| lu</hte | lu</hsqe | lu</shte | lu</shsqe | luqh=te |
| lu</wsi¨n© | lu</wntai | lu</swsi¨n© | lu</swntai | luqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | lu</oimi | lu<oi/mhn | lu</saimi | lu<sai/mhn | luqei/hn |
| lu</oij | lu</oio | lu</seiaj | lu</saio | luqei/hj |
| lu</oi | lu</oito | lu</seie¨n© | lu</saito | luqei/h |
| lu</oiton | lu</oisqon | lu</saiton | lu</saisqon | luqei=ton |
| lu<oi/thn | lu<oi/sqhn | lu<sai/thn | lu<sai/sqhn | luqei/thn |
| lu</oimen | lu<oi/meqa | lu</saimen | lu<sai/meqa | luqei=men |
| lu</oite | lu</oisqe | lu</saite | lu</saisqe | luqei=te |
| lu</oien | lu</ointo | lu</seian | lu</sainto | luqei=en |
| Imperative | lu<=e | lu</ou | lu<=son | lu<=sai | lu/qhti |
| lu<e/tw | lu<e/sqw | lu<sa&tw | lu<sa&sqw | luqh/tw |
| lu</eton | lu</esqon | lu</saton | lu</sasqon | lu/qhton |
| lu<e/twn | lu<e/sqwn | lu<sa&twn | lu<sa&sqwn | luqe/twn |
| lu</ete | lu</esqe | lu</sate | lu</sasqe | lu/qhte |
| lu<o/ntwn | lu<e/sqwn | lu<sa&ntwn | lu<sa&sqwn | luqe/ntwn |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | le/luka | le/lumai | lu</sw | lu</somai | luqh/somai |
| le/lukaj | le/lusai | lu</seij | lu</sh| ¯ lu</sei | luqh/sh| ¯ luqh/sei |
| le/luke¨n© | le/lutai | lu</sei | lu</setai | luqh/setai |
| lelu/katon | le/lusqon | lu</seton | lu</sesqon | luqh/sesqon |
| lelu/katon | le/lusqon | lu</seton | lu</sesqon | luqh/sesqon |
| lelu/kamen | lelu/meqa | lu</somen | lu<so/meqa | luqhso/meqa |
| lelu/kate | le/lusqe | lu</sete | lu</sesqe | luqh/sesqe |
| lelu/ka>si¨n© | le/luntai | lu</sousi¨n© | lu</sontai | luqh/sontai |
| e0lelu/kh | e0lelu/mhn |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/khj | e0le/luso |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kei¨n© | e0le/luto |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/keton | e0le/lusqon |  |  |  |
| e0leluke/thn | e0lelu/sqhn |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kemen | e0lelu/meqa |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kete | e0le/lusqe |  |  |  |
| e0lelu/kesan | e0le/lunto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | lelu/kw | lelume/noj w} |  |  |  |
| lelu/kh|j | lelume/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| lelu/kh| | lelume/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| lelu/khton | lelume/nw h]ton |  |  |  |
| lelu/khton | lelume/nw h]ton |  |  |  |
| lelu/kwmen | lelume/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| lelu/khte | lelume/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| lelu/kwsi¨n© | lelume/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | lelu/koimi | lelume/noj ei1hn | lu</soimi | lu<soi/mhn | luqhsoi/mhn |
| lelu/koij | lelume/noj ei1hj | lu</soij | lu</soio | luqh/soio |
| lelu/koi | lelume/noj ei1h | lu</soi | lu</soito | luqh/soito |
| lelu/koiton | lelume/nw ei]ton | lu</soiton | lu</soisqon | luqh/soisqon |
| lelukoi/thn | lelume/nw ei1thn | lu</soi/thn | lu<soi/sqhn | luqhsoi/sqhn |
| lelu/koimen | lelume/noi ei]men | lu</soimen | lu<soi/meqa | luqhsoi/meqa |
| lelu/koite | lelume/noi ei]te | lu</soite | lu</soisqe | luqh/soisqe |
| lelu/koien | lelume/noi ei]en | lu</soien | lu</sointo | luqh/sointo |
| Imperative | le/luke | le/luso |  |  |  |
| leluke/tw | lelu/sqw |  |  |  |
| lelu/keton | le/lusqon |  |  |  |
| leluke/twn | lelu/sqwn |  |  |  |
| lelu/kete | le/lusqe |  |  |  |
| leluko/tej e1stwn | lelu/sqwn |  |  |  |

# Participle of the Regular Verb: lu</wn

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Present | Active |  |  | Present | Middle / | Passive |
|  |  | M | F | N |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | lu</wn | lu</ousa` | lu<=on |  | lu<o/menoj | lu<ome/nh | lu<o/menon |
| A |  | lu</onta` | lu</ousa`n | lu<=on |  | lu<o/menon | lu<ome/nhn | lu<o/menon |
| G |  | lu</ontoj | lu<ou/shj | lu</ontoj |  | lu<ome/nou | lu<ome/nhj | lu<ome/nou |
| D |  | lu</onti^ | lu<ou/sh| | lu</onti^ |  | lu<ome/nw% | lu<ome/nh| | lu<ome/nw% |
| NV |  | lu</ontej | lu</ousai | lu</onta` |  | lu<o/menoi | lu<o/menai | lu<o/mena` |
| A |  | lu</onta`j | lu<ou/sa>j | lu</onta` |  | lu<ome/nouj | lu<ome/na>j | lu<o/mena` |
| G |  | lu<o/ntwn | lu<ousw~n | lu<o/ntwn |  | lu<ome/nwn | lu<ome/nwn | lu<ome/nwn |
| D |  | lu</ousi^¨n© | lu<ou/saij | lu</ousi^¨n© |  | lu<ome/noij | lu<ome/naij | lu<ome/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Aorist | Active |  |  | Aorist | Middle |  |
|  |  | M | F | N |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | lu</sa>j | lu</sa>sa` | lu<=san |  | lu<sa&menoj | lu<same/nh | lu<sa&menon |
| A |  | lu</santa` | lu</sa>sa`n | lu<=san |  | lu<sa&menon | lu<same/nhn | lu<sa&menon |
| G |  | lu</santoj | lu<sa&>shj | lu</santoj |  | lu<same/nou | lu<same/nhj | lu<same/nou |
| D |  | lu</santi | lu<sa&>sh| | lu</santi |  | lu<same/nw% | lu<same/nh| | lu<same/nw% |
| NV |  | lu</santej | lu</sa>sai | lu</santa` |  | lu<sa&menoi | lu<sa&menai | lu<sa&mena` |
| A |  | lu</santa`j | lu<sa>&sa>j | lu</santa` |  | lu<same/nouj | lu<same/na>j | lu<sa&mena` |
| G |  | lu<sa&ntwn | lu<sa>sw~n | lu<sa&ntwn |  | lu<same/nwn | lu<same/nwn | lu<same/nwn |
| D |  | lu</sa>si¨n© | lu<sa>&saij | lu</sa>si¨n© |  | lu<same/noij | lu<same/naij | lu<same/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Aorist | Passive |  |
|  |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | luqei/j | luqei=sa` | luqe/n |
| A |  | luqe/nta` | luqei=sa`n | luqe/n |
| G |  | luqe/ntoj | luqei/shj | luqe/ntoj |
| D |  | luqe/nti | luqei/shj | luqe/nti |
| NV |  | luqe/ntej | luqei=sai | luqe/nta` |
| A |  | luqe/nta`j | luqei/sa>j | luqe/nta` |
| G |  | luqe/ntwn | luqeisw~n | luqe/ntwn |
| D |  | luqei=si¨n© | luqei/saij | luqei=si¨n© |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Perfect | Active |  |  | Perfect | Middle / | Passive |
|  |  | M | F | N |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | lelukw&j | lelukui=a` | leluko/j |  | lelume/noj | lelume/nh | lelume/non |
| A |  | leluko/ta` | lelukui=a`n | leluko/j |  | lelume/non | lelume/nhn | lelume/non |
| G |  | leluko/toj | lelukui/a>j | leluko/toj |  | lelume/nou | lelume/nhj | lelume/nou |
| D |  | leluko/ti^ | lelukui/a%> | leluko/ti^ |  | lelume/nw% | lelume/nh| | lelume/nw% |
| NV |  | leluko/tej | lelukui=ai | leluko/ta` |  | lelume/noi | lelume/nai | lelume/na` |
| A |  | leluko/ta`j | lelukui/a>j | leluko/ta` |  | lelume/nouj | lelume/na>j | lelume/na` |
| G |  | leluko/twn | lelukuiw~n | leluko/twn |  | lelume/nwn | lelume/nwn | lelume/nwn |
| D |  | leluko/si¨n© | lelukui/aij | leluko/si¨n© |  | lelume/noij | lelume/naij | lelume/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Future | Active |  |  | Future | Middle |  |
|  |  | M | F | N |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | lu</swn | lu</sousa` | lu<=son |  | lu<so/menoj | lu<some/nh | lu<so/menon |
| A |  | lu</sonta` | lu</sousa`n | lu<=son |  | lu<so/menon | lu<some/nhn | lu<so/menon |
| G |  | lu</sontoj | lu<sou/shj | lu</sontoj |  | lu<some/nou | lu<some/nhj | lu<some/nou |
| D |  | lu</sonti | lu<sou/sh| | lu</sonti |  | lu<some/nw% | lu<some/nh| | lu<some/nw% |
| NV |  | lu</sontej | lu</sousai | lu</sonta` |  | lu<so/menoi | lu<so/menai | lu<so/mena` |
| A |  | lu</sonta`j | lu<sou/sa>j | lu</sonta` |  | lu<some/nouj | lu<some/na>j | lu<so/mena` |
| G |  | lu<so/ntwn | lu<sousw~n | lu<so/ntwn |  | lu<some/nwn | lu<some/nwn | lu<some/nwn |
| D |  | lu</sousi¨n© | lu<sou/saij | lu</sousi¨n© |  | lu<some/noij | lu<some/naij | lu<some/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Future | Passive |  |
|  |  | M | F | N |
| NV |  | luqhso/menoj | luqhsome/nh | luqhso/menon |
| A |  | luqhso/menon | luqhsome/nhn | luqhso/menon |
| G |  | luqhsome/nou | luqhsome/nhj | luqhsome/nou |
| D |  | luqhsome/nw% | luqhsome/nh| | luqhsome/nw% |
| NV |  | luqhso/menoi | luqhso/menai | luqhso/mena` |
| A |  | luqhsome/nouj | luqhsome/na>j | luqhso/mena` |
| G |  | luqhsome/nwn | luqhsome/nwn | luqhsome/nwn |
| D |  | luqhsome/noij | luqhsome/naij | luqhsome/noij |

# Participle of the Regular Verb lu</w with Dual

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Present | Active |  |  | Present | Middle / | Passive |
| NV |  | lu</wn | lu</ousa` | lu<=on |  | lu<o/menoj | lu<ome/nh | lu<o/menon |
| A |  | lu</onta` | lu</ousa`n | lu<=on |  | lu<o/menon | lu<ome/nhn | lu<o/menon |
| G |  | lu</ontoj | lu<ou/shj | lu</ontoj |  | lu<ome/nou | lu<ome/nhj | lu<ome/nou |
| D |  | lu</onti^ | lu<ou/sh| | lu</onti^ |  | lu<ome/nw% | lu<ome/nh| | lu<ome/nw% |
| NVA |  | lu</onte | lu<ou/sa> | lu</onte |  | lu<ome/nw | lu<ome/na> | lu<ome/nw |
| GD |  | lu<o/ntoin | lu<ou/sain | lu<o/ntoin |  | lu<ome/noin | lu<ome/nain | lu<ome/noin |
| NV |  | lu</ontej | lu</ousai | lu</onta` |  | lu<o/menoi | lu<o/menai | lu<o/mena` |
| A |  | lu</onta`j | lu<ou/sa>j | lu</onta` |  | lu<ome/nouj | lu<ome/na>j | lu<o/mena` |
| G |  | lu<o/ntwn | lu<ousw~n | lu<o/ntwn |  | lu<ome/nwn | lu<ome/nwn | lu<ome/nwn |
| D |  | lu</ousi^¨n© | lu<ou/saij | lu</ousi^¨n© |  | lu<ome/noij | lu<ome/naij | lu<ome/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Aorist | Active |  |  | Aorist | Middle |  |
| NV |  | lu</sa>j | lu</sa>sa | lu<=sa`n |  | lu<sa&menoj | lu<same/nh | lu<sa&menon |
| A |  | lu</santa` | lu</sa>san | lu<=sa`n |  | lu<sa&menon | lu<same/nhn | lu<sa&menon |
| G |  | lu</santoj | lu<sa&>shj | lu</santoj |  | lu<same/nou | lu<same/nhj | lu<same/nou |
| D |  | lu</santi^ | lu<sa&>sh| | lu</santi^ |  | lu<same/nw% | lu<same/nh| | lu<same/nw% |
| NVA |  | lu</sante | lu<sa>&sa> | lu</sante |  | lu<same/nw | lu<same/na> | lu<same/nw |
| GD |  | lu<sa&ntoin | lu<sa>&sain | lu<sa&ntoin |  | lu<same/noin | lu<same/nain | lu<same/noin |
| NV |  | lu</santej | lu</sa>sai | lu</santa` |  | lu<sa&menoi | lu<sa&menai | lu<sa&mena` |
| A |  | lu</santa`j | lu<sa>&sa>j | lu</santa` |  | lu<same/nouj | lu<same/na>j | lu<sa&mena` |
| G |  | lu<sa&ntwn | lu<sa>sw~n | lu<sa&ntwn |  | lu<same/nwn | lu<same/nwn | lu<same/nwn |
| D |  | lu</sa>si^¨n© | lu<sa>&saij | lu</sa>si^¨n© |  | lu<same/noij | lu<same/naij | lu<same/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Aorist | Passive |  |
| NV |  | lu^qei/j | luqei=sa` | luqe/n |
| A |  | luqe/nta` | luqei=sa`n | luqe/n |
| G |  | luqe/ntoj | luqei/shj | luqe/ntoj |
| D |  | luqe/nti^ | luqei/shj | luqe/nti^ |
| NVA |  | luqe/nte | luqei/sa> | luqe/nte |
| GD |  | luqe/ntoin | luqei/sain | luqe/ntoin |
| NV |  | luqe/ntej | luqei=sai | luqe/nta` |
| A |  | luqe/nta`j | luqei/sa>j | luqe/nta` |
| G |  | luqe/ntwn | luqeisw~n | luqe/ntwn |
| D |  | luqei=si^¨n© | luqei/saij | luqei=si^¨n© |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Perfect | Active |  |  | Perfect | Middle / | Passive |
| NV |  | lelu^kw&j | lelukui=a` | leluko/j |  | lelu^me/noj | lelume/nh | lelume/non |
| A |  | leluko/ta` | lelukui=a`n | leluko/j |  | lelume/non | lelume/nhn | lelume/non |
| G |  | leluko/toj | lelukui/a>j | leluko/toj |  | lelume/nou | lelume/nhj | lelume/nou |
| D |  | leluko/ti^ | lelukui/a%> | leluko/ti^ |  | lelume/nw% | lelume/nh| | lelume/nw% |
| NVA |  | leluko/te | lelukui/a> | leluko/te |  | lelume/nw | lelume/na> | lelume/nw |
| GD |  | leluko/toin | lelukui/ain | leluko/toin |  | lelume/noin | lelume/nain | lelume/noin |
| NV |  | leluko/tej | lelukui=ai | leluko/ta` |  | lelume/noi | lelume/nai | lelume/na |
| A |  | leluko/ta`j | lelukui/a>j | leluko/ta` |  | lelume/nouj | lelume/na>j | lelume/na |
| G |  | leluko/twn | lelukuiw~n | leluko/twn |  | lelume/nwn | lelume/nwn | lelume/nwn |
| D |  | leluko/si^¨n© | lelukui/aij | leluko/si^¨n© |  | lelume/noij | lelume/naij | lelume/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Future | Active |  |  | Future | Middle |  |
| NV |  | lu</swn | lu</sousa` | lu<=son |  | lu<so/menoj | lu<some/nh | lu<so/menon |
| A |  | lu</sonta` | lu</sousa`n | lu<=son |  | lu<so/menon | lu<some/nhn | lu<so/menon |
| G |  | lu</sontoj | lu<sou/shj | lu</sontoj |  | lu<some/nou | lu<some/nhj | lu<some/nou |
| D |  | lu</sonti^ | lu<sou/sh| | lu</sonti^ |  | lu<some/nw% | lu<some/nh| | lu<some/nw% |
| NVA |  | lu</sonte | lu<sou/sa> | lu</sonte |  | lu<some/nw | lu<some/na> | lu<some/nw |
| GD |  | lu<so/ntoin | lu<sou/sain | lu<so/ntoin |  | lu<some/noin | lu<some/nain | lu<some/noin |
| NV |  | lu</sontej | lu</sousai | lu</sonta` |  | lu<so/menoi | lu<so/menai | lu<so/mena` |
| A |  | lu</sonta`j | lu<sou/sa>j | lu</sonta` |  | lu<some/nouj | lu<some/na>j | lu<so/mena` |
| G |  | lu<so/ntwn | lu<sousw~n | lu<so/ntwn |  | lu<some/nwn | lu<some/nwn | lu<some/nwn |
| D |  | lu</sousi^¨n© | lu<sou/saij | lu</sousi^¨n© |  | lu<some/noij | lu<some/naij | lu<some/noij |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Future | Passive |  |
| NV |  | lu^qhso/menoj | luqhsome/nh | luqhso/menon |
| A |  | luqhso/menon | luqhsome/nhn | luqhso/menon |
| G |  | luqhsome/nou | luqhsome/nhj | luqhsome/nou |
| D |  | luqhsome/nw% | luqhsome/nh| | luqhsome/nw% |
| NVA |  | lu<qhsome/nw | lu<qhsome/na> | lu<qhsome/nw |
| GD |  | lu<qhsome/noin | lu<qhsome/nain | lu<qhsome/noin |
| NV |  | luqhso/menoi | luqhso/menai | luqhso/mena` |
| A |  | luqhsome/nouj | luqhsome/na>j | luqhso/mena` |
| G |  | luqhsome/nwn | luqhsome/nwn | luqhsome/nwn |
| D |  | luqhsome/noij | luqhsome/naij | luqhsome/noij |

# Verb e1xw, *to have*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | e1xw | e1xomai |  |  |  |
| e1xeij | e1xh| *3x*¯e1xei |  |  |  |
| e1xei | e1xetai |  |  |  |
| e1xomen | e0xo/meqa |  |  |  |
| e1xete | e1xesqe |  |  |  |
| e1xousi¨n© | e1xontai |  |  |  |
| ei]xon | ei0xo/mhn | e1sxon | e0sxo/mhn | e0sxe/qhn |
| ei]xej | ei1xou | e1sxej | e1sxou | e0sxe/qhj |
| ei]xe¨n© | ei1xeto | e1sxe¨n© | e1sxeto | e0sxe/qh |
| ei1xomen | ei0xo/meqa | e1sxomen | e0sxo/meqa | e0sxe/qhmen |
| ei1xete | ei1xesqe | e1sxete | e1sxesqe | e0sxe/qhte |
| ei]xon | ei1xonto | e1sxon | e1sxonto | e0sxe/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | e1xw | e1xwmai | sxw~~ | sxw~~mai | sxeqw~ |
| e1xh|j | e1xh| *3x* | sxh=|j | sxh=| | sxeqh|=j |
| e1xh| *3x* | e1xhtai | sxh=| | sxh=tai | sxeqh|= |
| e1xwmen | e0xw&meqa | sxw~men | sxw&meqa | sxeqw~men |
| e1xhte | e1xhsqe | sxh=te | sxh=sqe | sxeqh=te |
| e1xwsi¨n© | e1xwntai | sxw~si¨n© | sxw~ntai | sxeqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | e1xoimi | e0xoi/mhn | sxoi/hn¯sxoi=mi | sxoi/mhn | sxeqei/hn |
| e1xoij | e1xoio | sxoi/hj | sxoi=o | sxeqei/hj |
| e1xoi | e1xoito | sxoi/h | sxoi=to | sxeqei/h |
| e1xoimen | e0xoi/meqa | sxoi=men | sxoi/meqa | sxeqei=men ¾ |
| e1xoite | e1xoisqe | sxoi=te | sxoi=sqe | sxeqei=te ¾ |
| e1xoien | e1xointo | sxoi=en | sxoi=nto | sxeqei=en ¾ |
| Imperative | e1xe | e1xou | sxe/j | sxou= | sxe/qhti |
| e0xe/tw | e0xe/sqw | sxe/tw | sxe/sqw | sxeqh/tw |
| e1xete | e1xesqe | sxe/te | sxe/sqe | sxe/qhte |
| e0xe/twsan | e0xe/sqwsan | sxe/twsan | sxe/sqwsan | sxeqh/twsan |
| Partic. | e1xwn-ontoj | e0xo/menoj | sxw&n-ontoj | sxo/menoj | sxeqei/j-e/ntoj |
| e1xousa-hj | e0xome/nh | sxou=sa-hj | sxome/nh | sxeqei=sa-hj |
| e1xon-ontoj | e0xo/menon | sxo/n-ontoj | sxo/menon | sxeqe/n-e/ntoj |
| Inf | e1xein | e1xesqai | sxei=n¯sxeqei=n | sxe/sqai | sxeqh=nai |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/passive | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | e1sxhka | e1sxhmai | e3c¯sxh/s- w | e3c¯sxh/s- omai | sxeqh/somai |
| e1sxhkaj | e1sxhsai | e3c¯sxh/s- eij | e3c¯sxh/s- ei | sxeqh/sh| ¯-ei |
| e1sxhke¨n© | e1sxhtai | e3c¯sxh/s- ei | e3c¯sxh/s- etai | sxeqh/setai |
| e0sxh/kamen | e0sxh/meqa | e3c¯sxh/s- omen | e9c¯sxhs- o/meqa | sxeqhso/meqa |
| e0sxh/kate | e1sxhsqe | e3c¯sxh/s- ete | e3c¯sxh/s- esqe | sxeqh/sesqe |
| e0sxh/ka>si¨n© | e1sxhntai | e3c¯sxh/s- ousi¨n© | e3c¯sxh/s- ontai | sxeqh/sontai |
| e0sxh/kein | e0sxh/mhn |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/keij | e1sxhso |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kei | e1sxhto |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/keimen | e0sxh/meqa |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/keite | e1sxhsqe |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/keisan | e1sxhnto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | e0sxh/kw | e0sxhme/noj w} |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kh|j | e0sxhme/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kh| | e0sxhme/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kwmen | e0sxhme/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/khte | e0sxhme/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kwsi¨n© | e0sxhme/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | e0sxh/koimi | e0sxhme/noj ei1hn | e3c¯sxh/s- oimi | e9c¯sxhs- oi/mhn | sxeqhsoi/mhn |
| e0sxh/koij | e0sxhme/noj ei1hj | e3c¯sxh/s- oij | e3c¯sxh/s- oio | sxeqh/soio |
| e0sxh/koi | e0sxhme/noj ei1h | e3c¯sxh/s- oi | e3c¯sxh/s- oito | sxeqh/soito |
| e0sxh/koimen | e0sxhme/noi ei]men | e3c¯sxh/s- oimen | e9c¯sxhs- oi/meqa | sxeqhsoi/meqa |
| e0sxh/koite | e0sxhme/noi ei]te | e3c¯sxh/s- oite | e3c¯sxh/s- oisqe | sxeqh/soisqe |
| e0sxh/koien | e0sxhme/noi ei]en | e3c¯sxh/s- oien | e3c¯sxh/s- ointo | sxeqh/sointo |
| Imperat. | e1sxhke | e1sxhso |  |  |  |
| e0sxhke/tw | e0sxh/sqw |  |  |  |
| e0sxh/kete | e1sxhsqe |  |  |  |
| e0sxhke/twsan | e0sxh/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | e0sxhkw&j-o/toj | e0sxhme/noj | e3c¯sxh/s- wn -ontoj | e9c¯sxhs- o/menoj | sxeqhso/menoj |
| e0sxhkui=a-a>j | e0sxhme/nh | e3c¯sxh/s- ousa -hj | e9c¯sxhs- ome/nh | sxeqhsome/nh |
| e0sxhko/j-o/toj | e0sxhme/non | e3c¯sxh=s- on -ontoj | e9c¯sxhs- o/menon | sxeqhso/menon |
| Inf | e0sxhke/nai | e0sxh/sqai | e3c¯sxh/s- ein | e3c¯sxh/s- esqai | sxeqh/sesqai |

# Compound of e1xw: pare/xw, *to provide (+ 2 forms of* prose/xw*)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present/  Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  |  | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | *regular* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| parei=xon Ò  e0pei=xon**1,2** Ò | pare/sxon Ò | paresxo/mhn | paresxe/qhn |
|  | pare/sxej Ò | pare/sxou | paresxe/qhj |
|  | pare/sxe¨n© Ò | pare/sxeto | paresxe/qh |
|  | pare/sxomen | paresxo/meqa | paresxe/qhmen |
|  | pare/sxete | pare/sxesqe | paresxe/qhte |
|  | pare/sxon3 Ò | pare/sxonto | paresxe/qhsan |
| Subjunctive |  | para&sxw | para&sxwmai | parasxeqw~ Ò |
|  | para&sxh|j | para&sxh| | parasxeqh|=j Ò |
|  | para&sxh| | para&sxhtai | parasxeqh=| Ò |
|  | para&sxwmen | parasxw&meqa | parasxeqw~men Ò |
|  | para&sxhte | para&sxhsqe | parasxeqh=te Ò |
|  | para&sxwsi¨n© | para&sxwntai | parasxeqw~si¨n© Ò |
| Optative |  | parasxoi/hn ¯ para&sxoimi | parasxoi/mhn | parasxeqei/hn |
|  | parasxoi/hj | para&sxoio | parasxeqei/hj |
|  | parasxoi/h | para&sxoito | parasxeqei/h |
|  | para&sxoimen | parasxoi/meqa | parasxeqei=men ¾ Ò |
|  | para&sxoite | para&sxoisqe | parasxeqei=te ¾ Ò |
|  | para&sxoien | para&sxointo | parasxeqei=en ¾ Ò |
| Imperat. |  | para&sxej Ò ¯ pro/sxej**4** | para&sxou ¦ ¯ prosxou= Ò | parasxe/qhti |
|  | parasxe/tw | parasxe/sqw | parasxeqh/tw |
|  | para&sxete | para&sxesqe | parasxe/qhte |
|  | parasxe/twsan | parasxe/sqwsan | parasxeqh/twsan |
| Partic. |  | parasxw&n-ontoj Ò | parasxo/menoj | parasxeqei/j-e/ntoj Ò |
|  | parasxou=sa-hj Ò | parasxome/nh | parasxeqei=sa-hj Ò |
| pare/xon5 Ò | parasxo/n-ontoj Ò | parasxo/menon | parasxeqe/n-e/ntoj Ò |
| Inf |  | parasxei=n Ò ¯ parasxeqei=n Ò | parasxe/sqai Ò | parasxeqh=nai Ò |

References:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | e0nei=xon | [Gen 49:23] | **4** | pro/sxej | [PsLXX 39:13] [=PsBHS 40:14] [=PsAV 40:13] |
| **2** | u9perei=xon | [1 Ki 8:8] = [3 KiLXX 8:8] | 5 | kate/xon | [2 Thes 2:6] *(progressive accent, as in regular verb)* |
| **3** | sune/sxon | [Acts 7:57] |  |  |  |

Accentuation is as for strong aorist active and middle (q.v.) and regular aorist passive, but with the following exceptions:

¬ para/sxej etc., for which the rule applies that the accent cannot fall further back than the last syllable of a prefixing preposition.

¬ para&sxou, for which the rule applies that the accentuation of a strong aorist middle imperative, when compounded with a *disyllabic* preposition, becomes *recessive*.

The Present/Imperfect and Perfect/Pluperfect are regular.

Accentuation is as for strong aorist active and middle (q.v.) and regular aorist passive, but with the following exceptions:

¬ para&sxej etc., for which the rule applies that the accent cannot fall further back than the last syllable of a prefixing preposition.

¬ para&sxou, for which the rule applies that the accentuation of a strong aorist middle imperative, when compounded with a *disyllabic* preposition, becomes *recessive*.

# Contracting Verbs: ti<ma&w poie/w dhlo/w za&w xra&omai ple/w de/omai

Verbs ending in -a&w -e/w -o/w are contracting verbs. Verbs in -h/w also contract, but are listed in dictionaries as ending in -a&w. Contraction takes place with the vowel on the verb stem (a h e o) with verb endings in the present and imperfect tenses. All moods (indicative, subjunctive, optative, imperative and infinitive) and voices (active and middle/passive) are affected.

Contraction takes place between the verb stem and the following 8 initial vowels of verb endings:

e h ¯ o w ¯ ou ¯ ei h| oi. The last three are diphthongs with i.

We take as paradigm verbs: ti<ma&w *to honour,* poie/w *to make,* dhlo/w *to show,* za&w ¨zh/w© *to live,* xra&omai ¨xrh/omai© *to use/treat,* ple/w *to sail,* de/omai *need/ask.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Contraction with a*** |  | ***Contraction with h*** |
| ae ah→a> |  | he hh→h |
| ao aw aou→w |  | ho hw hou→w |
| a+i-diphthong (ei h| oi)  retains the i in the subscript (→a>| a>| w%) |  | h+i-diphthong (ei h| oi)  retains the i in the subscript (→h| h| w%) |
| Pres Inf Act ti<ma>~n (←ti<ma>~en←ti<ma&een) |  | Pres Inf Act zh=n (←zh=en←zh/een) |
|  |  |  |
| ***Contraction with e*** |  | ***Contraction with o*** |
| ee→ei |  | ow oh→w (o + a long vowel → w) |
| eo→ou |  | oo oe oou→ou (3 cases of o+x → ou) |
| e before a long vowel/diphthong disappears |  | oei ooi oh| → oi (o + i-diphthong → oi) |
| Pres Inf Act poiei=n (←poie/ein←poie/een) |  | Pres Inf Act dhlou=n (←dhlou=en←dhlo/een) |

Contraction with h applies to za&w *live*, xra&omai *use*, peina&w *hunger,* diya&w *thirst*

Disyllabic verbs in e/w (e.g. ple/w *sail*, de/w *need* xe/w *pour*, pne/w *breathe*) generally only contract ee→ei, eei→ei.

***In all cases:***

* There is no moveable n in the 3Sing. imperfect (e0ti</ma, e0poi/ei, e0dh/lou)

***Length after contraction:***

* A contracted a is long: a>¯a>|.
* In -ow verbs, -oi and -ai resulting from contraction are long.

***Accent after contraction:***

* ««→« «/«→«= ««/→«/

***Observations:***

* After contraction, the accent will be in accordance with the general rule (e0ti<ma>~to, e0ti<mw&mhn).
* Since no uncontracted ultimate takes an accent, any *accented contracted ultimate* must be the result of «/«→«=, i.e. a circumflex (poiw~).

***Summary***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Stems in a: | a + e¯h → a> | a + o¯w¯ou → w | a + ei¯h|¯oi → a%>¯a%>¯w% |
| Stems in h: | h + e¯h → h | h + o¯w¯ou → w | h + ei¯h|¯oi → h|¯h|¯w% |
| Stems in e: | e + e → ei | e + o → ou | e + h¯w¯ou¯ei¯h|¯oi → h¯w¯ou¯ei¯h|¯oi |
| Stems in o: | o + o¯e¯ou → ou | o + h¯w → w | o + ei¯h|¯oi→ oi |

***Mnemonics***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Stems in a¯h: | everything becomes a¯h or w (may be with iota subscript) |
| Stems in e: | e disappears (except in 2 cases) |
| Stems in o: | ou ou ou - w w - oi oi oi |

Contracting verb ti<ma&w, *to honour*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | ti<ma&w |  |  |
| active |  | middle / | passive |
| Indicative | ti<mw~  *3x* | a&w | ti<mw~mai | a&omai |
| ti<ma%>~j | a&eij | ti<ma%>~ *4x* | a&ei |
| ti<ma>~| *4x* | a&ei | ti<ma>~tai | a&etai |
| ti<mw~men | a&omen | ti<mw&meqa | ao/meqa |
| ti<ma>~te *3x* | a&ete | ti<ma>~sqe *3x* | a&esqe |
| ti<mw~si¨n© *3x* | a&ousi¨n© | ti<mw~ntai | a&ontai |
| e0ti</mwn | aon | e0ti<mw&mhn | ao/mhn |
| e0ti</ma>j | aej | e0ti<mw~ | a&ou |
| e0ti</ma> | ae | e0ti<ma>~to | a&eto |
| e0ti<mw~men | a&omen | e0ti<mw&meqa | ao/meqa |
| e0ti<ma>~te | a&ete | e0ti<ma>~sqe | a&esqe |
| e0ti</mwn | aon | e0ti<mw~nto | a&onto |
| Subjunctive | ti<mw~ *3x* | a&w | ti<mw~mai | a&wmai |
| ti<ma>~|j | a&h|j | ti<ma>~| *4x* | a&h| |
| ti<ma>~| *4x* | a&h| | ti<ma>~tai | a&htai |
| ti<mw~men | a&wmen | ti<mw&meqa | aw&meqa |
| ti<ma>~te *3x* | a&hte | ti<ma>~sqe *3x* | a&hsqe |
| ti<mw~si¨n© *3x* | a&wsi¨n© | ti<mw~ntai | a&wntai |
| Optative | ti<mw&|hn | aoi/hn | ti<mw&|mhn | aoi/mhn |
| ti<mw&|hj | aoi/hj | ti<mw~|o | a&oio |
| ti<mw&|h | aoi/h | ti<mw~|to | a&oito |
| ti<mw~|men | a&oimen | ti<mw&|meqa | aoi/meqa |
| ti<mw~|te | a&oite | ti<mw~|sqe | a&oisqe |
| ti<mw~|en | a&oien | ti<mw~|nto | a&ointo |
| Imperat. | ti</ma> | ae | ti<mw~ *3x* | a&ou |
| ti<ma>&tw | ae/tw | ti<ma>&sqw | ae/sqw |
| ti<ma>~te *3x* | a&ete | ti<ma>~sqe *3x* | a&esqe |
| ti<ma>&twsan | ae/twsan | ti<ma>&sqwsan | ae/sqwsan |
| Partic. | ti<mw~n -w~ntoj | a&wn -a&ontoj | ti<mw&menoj | ao/menoj |
| ti<mw~sa -hj | a&ousa -hj | ti<mwme/nh | aome/nh |
| ti<mw~n -w~ntoj | a&on -a&ontoj | ti<mw&menon | ao/menon |
| Inf | ti<ma>~n | a&een | ti<ma>~sqai | a&esqai |

Contracting verb poie/w, *to do, to make*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | poie/w |  |  |
| active |  | middle / | passive |
| Indicative | poiw~ | e/w | poiou=mai | e/omai |
| poiei=j | e/eij | poiei=¯h|= *3x/3x* | e/ei¯e/h|= |
| poiei=  *3x* | e/ei | poiei=tai | e/etai |
| poiou=men | e/omen | poiou/meqa | eo/meqa |
| poiei=te | e/ete | poiei=sqe | e/esqe |
| poiou=si¨n© | e/ousi¨n© | poiou=ntai | e/ontai |
| e0poi/oun | eon | e0poiou/mhn | eo/mhn |
| e0poi/eij | eej | e0poiou= | e/ou |
| e0poi/ei | ee | e0poiei=to | e/eto |
| e0poiou=men | e/omen | e0poiou/meqa | eo/meqa |
| e0poiei=te | e/ete | e0poiei=sqe | e/esqe |
| e0poi/oun | eon | e0poiou=nto | e/onto |
| Subjunctive | poiw~ | e/w | poiw~mai | e/wmai |
| poih=|j | e/h|j | poih=| *3x* | e/h| |
| poih=| *3x* | e/h| | poih=tai | e/htai |
| poiw~men | e/wmen | poiw&meqa | ew&meqa |
| poih=te | e/hte | poih=sqe | e/hsqe |
| poiw~si¨n© | e/wsi¨n© | poiw~ntai | e/wntai |
| Optative | poioi/hn | eoi/hn | poioi/mhn | eoi/mhn |
| poioi/hj | eoi/hj | poioi=o | e/oio |
| poioi/h | eoi/h | poioi=to | e/oito |
| poioi=men | e/oimen | poioi/meqa | eoi/meqa |
| poioi=te | e/oite | poioi=sqe | e/oisqe |
| poioi=en | e/oien | poioi=nto | e/ointo |
| Imperat. | poi/ei *3x* | ee | poiou= | e/ou |
| poiei/tw | ee/tw | poiei/sqw | ee/sqw |
| poiei=te | e/ete | poiei=sqe | e/esqe |
| poiei/twsan | ee/twsan | poiei/sqwsan | ee/sqwsan |
| Partic. | poiw~n -ou=ntoj | e/wn -e/ontoj | poiou/menoj | eo/menoj |
| poiou=sa -hj | e/ousa -hj | poioume/nh | eome/nh |
| poiou=n -ou=ntoj | e/on -e/ontoj | poiou/menon | eo/menon |
| Inf | poiei=n | e/een | poiei=sqai | e/esqai |

Contracting verb dhlo/w, *to show*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | dhlo/w |  |  |
| active |  | middle / | passive |
| Indicative | dhlw~ | o/w | dhlou=mai | o/omai |
| dhloi=j | o/eij | dhloi=*4x* | o/ei |
| dhloi= *4x* | o/ei | dhlou=tai | o/etai |
| dhlou=men | o/omen | dhlou/meqa | oo/meqa |
| dhlou=te | o/ete | dhlou=sqe | o/esqe |
| dhlou=si¨n© | o/ousi¨n© | dhlou=ntai | o/ontai |
| e0dh/loun | oon | e0dhlou/mhn | oo/mhn |
| e0dh/louj | oej | e0dhlou= | o/ou |
| e0dh/lou | oe | e0dhlou=to | o/eto |
| e0dhlou=men | o/omen | e0dhlou/meqa | oo/meqa |
| e0dhlou=te | o/ete | e0dhlou=sqe | o/esqe |
| e0dh/loun | oon | e0dhlou=nto | o/onto |
| Subjunctive | dhlw~ | o/w | dhlw~mai | o/wmai |
| dhloi=j | o/h|j | dhloi= *4x* | o/h| |
| dhloi= *4x* | o/h| | dhlw~tai | o/htai |
| dhlw~men | o/wmen | dhlw&meqa | ow&meqa |
| dhlw~te | o/hte | dhlw~sqe | o/hsqe |
| dhlw~si¨n© | o/wsi¨n© | dhlw~ntai | o/wntai |
| Optative | dhloi/hn | ooi/hn | dhloi/mhn | ooi/mhn |
| dhloi/hj | ooi/hj | dhloi=o | o/oio |
| dhloi/h | ooi/h | dhloi=to | o/oito |
| dhloi=men | o/oimen | dhloi/meqa | ooi/meqa |
| dhloi=te | o/oite | dhloi=sqe | o/oisqe |
| dhloi=en | o/oien | dhloi=nto | o/ointo |
| Imperat. | dh/lou | oe | dhlou= | o/ou |
| dhlou/tw | oe/tw | dhlou/sqw | oe/sqw |
| dhlou=te | o/ete | dhlou=sqe | o/esqe |
| dhlou/twsan | oe/twsan | dhlou/sqwsan | oe/sqwsan |
| Partic. | dhlw~n -ou=ntoj | o/wn -o/ontoj | dhlou/menoj | oo/menoj |
| dhlou=sa -hj | o/ousa -hj | dhloume/nh | oome/nh |
| dhlou=n -ou=ntoj | o/on -o/ontoj | dhlou/menon | oo/menon |
| Inf | dhlou=n | o/een | dhlou=sqai | o/esqai |

***Notes***

* 1 Cor 4:6, 2PPSP ¨i3na mh\ ei[j u9pe\r tou= e9no\j© fusiou=sqe for fusiw~sqe
* Gal 4:17, 2PPSA ¨i3na au0tou\j© zhlou=te, for zhlw~te

Contracting verbs za&w, *to live,* and xra&omai, *to use*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | za&w | ¨zh/w© | xra&omai | ¨xrh/omai© |
|  | active |  | middle / | passive |
| Indicative | zw~ | h/w | xrw~mai | h/omai |
| zh=|j | h/eij | xrh=| | h/ei |
| zh=| | h/ei | xrh=tai | h/etai |
| zw~men | h/omen | xrw&meqa | ho/meqa |
| zh=te *3x* | h/ete | xrh=sqe  *3x* | h/esqe |
| zw~si¨n© | h/ousi¨n© | xrw~ntai | h/ontai |
| e1zwn | hon | e0xrw&mhn | ho/mhn |
| e1zhj | hej | e0xrw~ | h/ou |
| e1zh | he | e0xrh=to | h/eto |
| e0zw~men | h/omen | e0xrw&meqa | ho/meqa |
| e0zh=te | h/ete | e0xrh=sqe | h/esqe |
| e1zwn | hon | e0xrw~nto | h/onto |
| Subjunctive | zw~ | h/w | xrw~mai | h/wmai |
| zh=|j | h/h|j | xrh=| | h/h| |
| zh=| | h/h| | xrh=tai | h/htai |
| zw~men | h/wmen | xrw&meqa | hw&meqa |
| zh=te *3x* | h/hte | xrh=sqe  *3x* | h/hsqe |
| zw~si¨n© | h/wsi¨n© | xrw~ntai | h/wntai |
| Optative | zw&|hn | hoi/hn | xrw&|mhn | hoi/mhn |
| zw&|hj | hoi/hj | xrw~|o | h/oio |
| zw&|h | hoi/h | xrw~|to | h/oito |
| zw~|men | h/oimen | xrw&|meqa | hoi/meqa |
| zw~|te | h/oite | xrw~|sqe | h/oisqe |
| zw~|en | h/oien | xrw~|nto | h/ointo |
| Imperat. | zh= | he | xrw~ | h/ou |
| zh/tw | he/tw | xrh/sqw | he/sqw |
| zh=te *3x* | h/ete | xrh=sqe  *3x* | h/esqe |
| zh/twsan | he/twsan | xrh/sqwsan | he/sqwsan |
| Partic. | zw~n-w~ntoj | h/wn-h/ontoj | xrw&menoj | ho/menoj |
| zw~sa-hj | h/ousa-hj | xrwme/nh | home/nh |
| zw~n-w~ntoj | h/on-h/ontoj | xrw&menon | ho/menon |
| Inf | zh=n | h/een | xrh=sqai | h/esqai |

Contracting verbs ple/w, *to sail,* and de/omai, *to beseech*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ple/w |  | de/omai |  |
|  | active |  | middle / | passive |
| Indicative | ple/w |  | de/omai |  |
| plei=j | e/eij | de/h| |  |
| plei= | e/ei | dei=tai | e/etai |
| ple/omen |  | deo/meqa |  |
| plei=te | e/ete | dei=sqe | e/esqe |
| ple/ousi¨n© |  | de/ontai |  |
| e1pleon |  | e0deo/mhn |  |
| e1pleij | eej | e0de/ou |  |
| e1plei | ee | e0dei=to | e/eto |
| e0ple/omen |  | e0deo/meqa |  |
| e0plei=te | e/ete | e0dei=sqe | e/esqe |
| e1pleon |  | e0de/onto |  |
| Subjunctive | ple/w |  | dew&mai |  |
| ple/h|j |  | de/h| |  |
| ple/h| |  | de/htai |  |
| ple/wmen |  | dew&meqa |  |
| ple/hte |  | de/hsqe |  |
| ple/wsi¨n© |  | de/wntai |  |
| Optative | pleoi/hn |  | deoi/mhn |  |
| pleoi/hj |  | de/oio |  |
| pleoi/h |  | de/oito |  |
| ple/oimen |  | deoi/meqa |  |
| ple/oite |  | de/oisqe |  |
| ple/oien |  | de/ointo |  |
| Imperat. | plei= | e/e | de/ou |  |
| plei/tw | ee/tw | dei/sqw | ee/sqw |
| plei=te | e/ete | dei=sqe | e/esqe |
| plei/twsan | ee/twsan | dei/sqwsan | ee/sqwsan |
| Partic. | ple/wn-e/ontoj |  | deo/menoj |  |
| ple/ousa-hj |  | deome/nh |  |
| ple/on-e/ontoj |  | deo/menon |  |
| Inf | plei=n | e/een | dei=sqai | e/esqai |

Contracting verbs in tenses other than the present and imperfect generally lengthen the vowel at the end of the stem (but a` becomes h):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| present | future | aorist | perfect act. | perfect pass. | aorist pass. | *English* |
| tima&w | timh/sw | e0ti/mhsa | teti/mhka | teti/mhmai | e0timh/qhn | *to honour* |
| poie/w | poih/sw | e0poi/hsa | pepoi/hka | pepoi/hmai | e0poih/qhn | *to do, make* |
| dhlo/w | dhlw&sw | e0dh/lwsa | dedh/lwka | dedh/lwmai | e0dhlw&qhn | *to show* |

Exceptions when a is “pure”, i.e. following e i or r, and see also below:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| present | future | aorist | perfect act. | perfect pass. | aorist pass. | *English* |
| a)gallia&w | a)gallia&somai | h0galli/asa | - | - | h0gallia&¨s©qhn | *to rejoice* |
| e0a&w | e0a>&sw | ei0a>&sa | ei1a>ka | ei1a>mai | ei0a&qhn | *to allow* |
| qea&omai | qea>&somai | e0qea>sa&mhn | teqe/a>mai | - | - | *to look at* |
| i<0a&omai | i0a>&somai | i0a>sa&mhn |  | i1a>mai | i0a>&qhn | *to heal* |
| kopia&w | kopia>&sw | e0kopi/a>sa | kekopi/a>ka | - | - | *to toil* |

Exceptions which are not a pure, including -e/w verbs:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| present | future | aorist | perfect act. | perfect pass. | aorist pass. | *English* |
| gela&w | gela&sw | e0ge/la`sa | gege/laka | gege/lasmai | e0gela&sqhn | *to laugh* |
| kla&w | kla&sw | e1klasa | »ke/klaka½ | ke/klasmai | e0kla&sqhn | *to break* |
| peina&w | peina>&sw | e0pei/na>sa | pepei/nhka ! | - | - | *to hunger* |
| spa&w | spa`&sw | e1spa`sa | e1spa`ka | e1spasmai | e0spa&sqhn | *to draw out* |
| xa`la&w | xala&sw | e0xa&la`sa | kexa&laka | kexa&lasmai | e0xala&sqhn | *to lower* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ai0ne/w | ai0ne/sw  ai0nh/sw | h|1nesa  h|1nhsa | h|1neka | h|1nhmai | h|0ne/qhn | *to praise* |
| a)rke/w | a)rke/sw | h1rkesa | - | - | - | *to suffice* |
| kale/w | kale/sw | e0ka&lesa | ke/klhka | ke/klhmai | e0klh/qhn | *to call* |
| tele/w | tele/sw | e0te/lesa | tete/leka | tete/lesmai | e0tele/sqhn | *to finish* |

Some forms are attested in compounds, e.g. from katagela&w, *to mock*.

# Aorists of liquid stems: a)gge/llw, *to report,* and ai1rw, *to lift*

Similarly ne/mw e1neima, *to feed,* and kri</nw e1kri<na, *to judge*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Aorist | of a)gge/llw | Aorist | of ai1rw |
|  | active | middle | active | middle |
| Indicative |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| h1ggeila | h0ggeila&mhn | h]ra | h0ra&mhn |
| h1ggeilaj | h0ggei/lw | h]raj | h1rw |
| h1ggeile¨n© | h0ggei/lato | h]re¨n© | h1rato |
| h0ggei/lamen | h0ggeila&meqa | h1ramen | h0ra&meqa |
| h0ggei/late | h0ggei/lasqe | h1rate | h1rasqe |
| h1ggeilan | h0ggei/lanto | h]ran | h1ranto |
| Subjunctive | a)ggei/lw | a)ggei/lwmai | a!rw | a!rwmai |
| a)ggei/lh|j | a)ggei/lh| | a!rh|j | a!rh| |
| a)ggei/lh| | a)ggei/lhtai | a!rh| | a!rhtai |
| a)ggei/lwmen | a)ggeilw&meqa | a!rwmen | a)rw&meqa |
| a)ggei/lhte | a)ggei/lhsqe | a!rhte | a!rhsqe |
| a)ggei/lwsi¨n© | a)ggei/lwntai | a!rwsi¨n© | a!rwntai |
| Optative | a)ggei/laimi | a)ggeilai/mhn | a!raimi | a)rai/mhn |
| a)ggei/leiaj ¾ | a)ggei/laio | a!reiaj ¾ | a!raio |
| a)ggei/leie¨n© ¾ | a)ggei/laito | a!reie¨n© ¾ | a!raito |
| a)ggei/laimen | a)ggeilai/meqa | a!raimen | a)rai/meqa |
| a)ggei/laite | a)ggei/laisqe | a!raite | a!raisqe |
| a)ggei/leian ¾ | a)ggei/lainto | a!reian ¾ | a!rainto |
| Imperat. | a!ggeilon | a!ggeilai | a}ron | a}rai |
| a)ggeila&tw | a)ggeila&sqw | a)ra&tw | a)ra&sqw |
| a)ggei/late | a)ggei/lasqe | a!rate | a!rasqe |
| a)ggeila&twsan | a)ggeila&sqwsan | a)ra&twsan | a)ra&sqwsan |
| Partic. | a)ggei/la>j -antoj | a)ggeila&menoj | a!ra>j -antoj | a)ra&menoj |
| a)ggei/la>sa -hj | a)ggeilame/nh | a!ra>sa -hj | a)rame/nh |
| a)ggei=lan -antoj | a)ggeila&menon | a}ran -antoj | a)ra&menon |
| Inf | a)ggei=lai | a)ggei/lasqai | a}rai | a!rasqai |

# Strong Aorist and Attic Future: ba&llw, *to throw* and e0lau/nw, *to drive*

***Strong Aorist:***

* Active Imperatives 2 Sing are recessive except: ei0pe/ e0lqe/ (+ classically eu9re/ labe/ and i0de/ when it means *behold*), but not their compounds. So in polysyllabic/compound verbs we have e1kbale [Matt 7:5], e1pide [Acts 4:29], ei1selqe [Matt 6:6].

***Other forms are recessive, but:***

* ***progressive*** forms are marked in the paradigm with an Ò.
* ***recessive*** forms where this is not deducible from the paradigm are marked with an ¦.

***Progressive forms:***

* The *Strong Aorist Infinitive Active,* which takes a circumflex accent on the ultimate: balei=n
* The *Strong Aorist Imperative Middle 2Sg* has a circumflex on the ultimate: balou=
* The *Strong Aorist Infinitive Middle* has an accent on the penultimate: bale/sqai [Exceptions WWG §131: pri/asqai *to buy*, o1nasqai (¢o0ni/nhmi) *to have profit*]
* The *Strong Aorist Active Participle* balw&n-o/ntoj balou=sa-hj balo/n-o/ntoj

These rules do not necessarily apply to -mi verbs, e.g. Strong AoristInfinitive Active of di/dwmi is dou=nai

***Some strong aorists:***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a(marta&nw | h3marton | a(martei=n | *to sin* |
| a)poqnh/|skw | a)pe/qanon | a)poqanei=n | *to die* |
| ba&llw | e1balon | balei=n | *to throw* |
| e1rxomai | h]lqon | e0lqei=n | *to come* |
| eu9ri/skw | eu[ron, hu[ron | eu9rei=n | *to find* |
| lamba&nw | e1labon | labei=n | *to take* |
| lei/pw | e1lipon | lipei=n | *to leave* |
| manqa&nw | e1maqon | maqei=n | *to learn* |
| o9ra&w | ei]don | i0dei=n | *to see* |
| pi/nw | e1pion | piei=n | *to drink* |
| punqa&nomai | e0puqo/mhn | puqe/sqai | *to ascertain* |
| te/mnw | e1temon | temei=n | *to cut* |
| ti/ktw | e1tekon | tekei=n | *to bear (children)* |
| tugxa&nw | e1tuxon | tuxei=n | *to happen to* |
| feu/gw | e1fugon | fugei=n | *to flee* |

In compounds, the accent cannot precede the augment, so e.g. e0ch=lqon *they went out*.

***Attic Future:***

* This is conjugated as present tense of poie/w (poiw~), ti<ma&w (ti<mw~)
* ***progressive*** forms because of Attic contraction are marked in the paradigm with a ¤.
* ***progressive*** forms before Attic contraction are marked in the paradigm with a Ò.

Strong Aorist and Attic Future: ba&llw and e0lau/nw

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Aorist |  | Future |  |  | Future |
|  | strong active | strong middle | active - Attic | middle - Attic |  | active - Attic |
| Indicative |  |  | balw~ ¤ | balou=mai ¤ |  | e0lw~ ¤ |
|  |  | balei=j ¤ | balei= ¤ |  | e0la%>~j ¤ |
|  |  | balei= ¤ | balei=tai ¤ |  | e0la%>~ ¤ |
|  |  | balou=men ¤ | balou/meqa ¤ |  | e0lw~men ¤ |
|  |  | balei=te ¤ | balei=sqe ¤ |  | e0la>~te ¤ |
|  |  | balou=si¨n© ¤ | balou=ntai ¤ |  | e0lw~si¨n© ¤ |
| e1balon | e0balo/mhn |  |  |  |  |
| e1balej | e0ba&lou |  |  |  |  |
| e1bale¨n© | e0ba&leto |  |  |  |  |
| e0ba&lomen | e0balo/meqa |  |  |  |  |
| e0ba&lete | e0ba&lesqe |  |  |  |  |
| e1balon | e0ba&lonto |  |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | ba&lw | ba&lwmai |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lh|j | ba&lh| |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lh| | ba&lhtai |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lwmen | balw&meqa |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lhte | ba&lhsqe |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lwsi¨n© | ba&lwntai |  |  |  |  |
| Optative | ba&loimi | baloi/mhn | baloi/hn | baloi/mhn |  |  |
| ba&loij | ba&loio | baloi/hj | baloi=o |  |  |
| ba&loi | ba&loito | baloi/h | baloi=to |  |  |
| ba&loimen | baloi/meqa | baloi=men | baloi/meqa |  |  |
| ba&loite | ba&loisqe | baloi=te | baloi=sqe |  |  |
| ba&loien | ba&lointo | baloi=en | baloi=nto |  |  |
| Imperat. | ba&le ¯ e1kbale ¦ | balou= Ò |  |  |  |  |
| bale/tw | bale/sqw |  |  |  |  |
| ba&lete | ba&lesqe |  |  |  |  |
| bale/twsan | bale/sqwn |  |  |  |  |
| Partic. | balw&n-o/ntoj Ò | balo/menoj | balw~n-ou=ntoj ¤ | balou/menoj |  | e0lw~n-w~ntoj ¤ |
| balou=sa-hj Ò | balome/nh | balou=sa-hj ¤ | baloume/nh |  | e0lw~sa-hj ¤ |
| balo/n-o/ntoj Ò | balo/menon | balou=n-ou=ntoj Ò | balou/menon |  | e0lw~n-w~ntoj ¤ |
| Inf | balei=n Ò | bale/sqai Ò | balei=n ¤ | balei=sqai ¤ |  | e0la>~n ¤ |

***Principal parts:***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Future | Aorist | Perfect | Perfect Pass. | Aor Pass. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ba&llw | balw~ | e1balon | be/blhka | be/blhmai | e0blh/qhn |
| e0lau/nw | e0lw~ e0la%>~j | h1lasa | e0lh/laka | e0lh/lamai | h0la&qhn |

a)neuri/skw, *to discover*, has a progressive strong aorist after elision of an a from a)na&: a)neu=ron [Luke 2:16].

# Root Aorists: bai/nw gi<nw&skw bio/w du</nw didra&skw a(li/skomai

***Length***

Imperative a)na&ba> a)naba>&tw etc. We take the a to be long.

* [LS] gives Doric ba>~te.
* [WWG §755] gives poetic -ba> (and -sta>).
* -bate does not occur in NT or LXX (it would reveal the length of its a), though -ba&tw is frequent
* the length does not affect accentuation, even in a)na&ba, since the accent cannot go further back from the simplex

***Progressive forms***

These are indicated by a Ò in the paradigm of a)nabai/nw

* Subjunctive e.g. katabh= [John 4:47]
* Optative plural
* Participle in all genders e.g. a)naba>&j [Matt 15:29]
* Infinitive e.g. katabh=nai [Luke 3:22]

***The imperative is recessive*** (and it does in any case occur two syllables back from the simplex verb),

e.g. kata&bhqi [Matt 27:40], a)na&ba> [Rev 4:1], dia&bhte [Amos 6:2]

***Imperative of -bainw in a>***

a)na&ba> [Rev 4:1]

kataba>&tw [Matt 27:42]

***Verbs with a weak and root aorist***

***fu</w***

Aoristrt e0fu<n=to grow (intransitive)

Aoristwk e1fu<sa=to produce (transitive)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | bai/nw | a)nabai/nw | gi<nw&skw | bio/w |
|  | go | go up | know | live |
| Indicative |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| e1bhn | a)ne/bhn | e1gnwn | e0bi/wn |
| e1bhj | a)ne/bhj | e1gnwj | e0bi/wj |
| e1bh | a)ne/bh | e1gnw | e0bi/w |
| e1bhmen | a)ne/bhmen | e1gnwmen | e0bi/wmen |
| e1bhte | a)ne/bhte | e1gnwte | e0bi/wte |
| e1bhsan | a)ne/bhsan | e1gnwsan | e0bi/wsan |
| Subjunctive | bw~ | a)nabw~ Ò | gnw~ | biw~ |
| bh|=j | a)nabh|=j Ò | gnw%~j | biw%~j |
| bh|= | a)nabh|= Ò | gnw%~ | biw%~ |
| bw~ben | a)nabw~ben Ò | gnw~men | biw~men |
| bh=te | a)nabh=te Ò | gnw~te | biw~te |
| bw~si¨n© | a)nabw~si¨n© Ò | gnw~si¨n© | biw~si¨n© |
| Optative | bai/hn | a)nabai/hn | gnoi/hn | biw&|hn *(irreg)* |
| bai/hj | a)nabai/hj | gnoi/hj | biw&|hj |
| bai/h | a)nabai/h | gnoi/h | biw&|h |
| bai=men ¾ | a)nabai=men ¾ Ò | gnoi=men ¾ | biw~|men |
| bai=te ¾ | a)nabai=te ¾ Ò | gnoi=te ¾ | biw~|te |
| bai=en ¾ | a)nabai=en ¾ Ò | gnoi=en ¾ | biw~|en |
| Imperat. | bh=qi -ba> | a)na&bhqi a)na&ba> | gnw~qi | bi/wqi |
| bh/tw -ba>&tw | a)nabh/tw a)naba>&tw | gnw&tw | biw&tw |
| bh=te -ba>te | a)na&bhte a)na&ba>te | gnw~te | bi/wte |
| ba>&twsan | a)naba>&twsan | gnw&twsan | biw&twsan |
| Partic. | ba>&j ba&ntoj | a)naba>&j ba&ntoj Ò | gnou/j gno/ntoj | biou/j bio/ntoj |
| ba>~sa ba>&shj | a)naba>~sa ba>&shj Ò | gnou=sa -hj | biou=sa -hj |
| ba&n ba&ntoj | a)naba&n ba&ntoj Ò | gno/n gno/ntoj | bio/n bio/ntoj |
| Inf | bh=nai | a)nabh=nai Ò | gnw~nai | biw~nai |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | du</nw¯du</w | a)po-didra&skw | a(li/skomai |
|  | sink, enter | run away | be captured |
| Indicative |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| e1du<n | a)p-e/dra>n | e9a&lwn |
| e1du<j | a)p-e/dra>j | e9a&lwj |
| e1du< | a)p-e/dra> | e9a&lw |
| e1du<men | a)p-e/dra>men | e9a&lwmen |
| e1du<te | a)p-e/dra>te | e9a&lwte |
| e1du<san | a)p-e/dra>san | e9a&lwsan |
| Subjunctive | du</w | a)p-edrw~ | a(lw~ |
| du</h|j | a)p-edra%>~j | a(lw%~j |
| du</h| | a)p-edra%>~ | a(lw%~ |
| du</wmen | a)p-edrw~men | a(lw~men |
| du</hte | a)p-edra>~te | a(lw~te |
| du</wsi¨n© | a)p-edrw~~si¨n© | a(lw~si¨n© |
| Optative | »du<i/hn £ du</hn *Homer*½ | a)p-edrai/hn | a(loi/hn |
|  | a)p-edrai/hj | a(loi/hj |
| *wanting in Attic* | a)p-edrai/h | a(loi/h |
|  | a)p-edrai=men ¾ | a(loi=men ¾ |
|  | a)p-edrai=te ¾ | a(loi=te ¾ |
|  | a)p-edrai=en ¾ | a(loi=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | du<=qi | a)po/-dra>qi | a#lwqi |
| du>/tw | a)po-dra>&tw | a(lw&tw |
| du<=te | a)po/-dra>te | a(lw~te |
| du</twsan | a)po-dra>&twsan | a(lw&twsan |
| Partic. | du</j du/ntoj | a)po-dra>/j -a&ntoj | a(lou/j a(lo/ntoj |
| du<=sa -hj | a)po-dra>=sa -a>&shj | a(lou=sa -hj |
| du/n du/ntoj | a)po-dra&n -a&ntoj | a(lo/n a(lo/ntoj |
| Inf | du<=nai | a)po-dra>~nai | a(lw~nai |

***Note***

Some verbs have a weak and root aorist, which are transitive and intransitive respectively.

du</w, *I sink* e1du<sa, *I sank* (transitive) e1du<n, *I sank* (intransitive).

fu</w, *I grow* e1fu<sa, *I grew* (transitive) e1fu<n, *I grew* (intransitive).

pni</gw, *I choke* e1pni<ca, *I choked* (transitive) e0pni^/ghn, *I choked* (intransitive).

# Perfect and Pluperfect Passive: fula&ttw kru/ptw pei/qw kri</nw fai/nw ste/llw

***Accommodation of ending to verb stem***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ending:  stem: | -mai -meqa -me/noj | -sai | -tai | -sqe -sqw -sqai |
| Palatal\* kgx | km gm xm £ gm | ks gs xs £ c | kt gt xt £ kt | ksq gsq xsq £ xq |
| Labial pbf | pm bm fm £ mm | ps bs fs £ y | pt bt ft £ pt | psq bsq fsq £ fq |
| Dental tdqz | tm dm qm zm £ sm | ts ds qs zs £ s | tt dt qt zt £ st | tsq dsq qsq zsq £ sq |
| - in n (1) | nm £ m (n dropped) | ns £ s (n dropped) | nt £ t (n dropped) | nsq £ sq (n dropped) |
| - in n (2) | nm£ sm | ns (unaltered) | nt (unaltered) | nsqe £ nqe |
| - in l | lm | ls | lt | lsqe £ lqe |
| - in r | rm | rs | rt | rsqe £ rqe |
| - in m | nene/-mhmai | nene/-mhsai | nene/-mhtai | nene/-mhsqe |

Note how the accent reveals a vowel length:

¬ lu</w £ lelu^/sqai

¬ pra>&ttw £ pepra>~sqai

**Meanings**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lu</w | *to loosen* | le/lu^mai | *I have been loosened* |
| fula&ttw | *to guard* | pefu/lagmai | *I have been guarded* |
| kru/ptw | *to hide* | ke/krummai | *I have been hidden* |
| pei/qw | *to persuade* | pe/peismai | *I have been persuaded* |
| kri</nw | *to judge* | ke/krimai | *I have been judged* |
| fai/nw | *to show* | pe/fasmai | *I have been shown, i.e. exhibited* |
| ste/llw | *to send* | e1stalmai | *I have been sent* |

\* Palatal: the consonants kgx are more accurately called *velar*.

Perfect/Pluperfect Passives fula&ttw kru/ptw pei/qw

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Regular verb | Palatal\* stem kgx | Labial stem pbf | Dental stem tdqz |
|  |  | gm ks¨c© kt xq | mm ps¨y© pt fq | sm (ss£s) st sq |
| Indicative | le/lumai | pefu/lagmai | ke/krummai | pe/peismai |
| le/lusai | pefu/lacai | ke/kruyai | pe/peisai |
| le/lutai | pefu/laktai | ke/kruptai | pe/peistai |
| lelu/meqa | pefula&gmeqa | kekru/mmeqa | pepei/smeqa |
| le/lusqe | pefu/laxqe | ke/krufqe | pe/peisqe |
| le/luntai | ¨pefula&xatai© | ¨kekru/fatai© | ¨© |
|  | pefulagme/noi ei0si/¨n© | kekrumme/noi ei0si/¨n© | pepeisme/noi ei0si/¨n© |
| e0lelu/mhn | e0pefula&gmhn | e0kekru/mmhn | e0pepei/smhn |
| e0le/luso | e0pefu/laco | e0ke/kruyo | e0pe/peiso |
| e0le/luto | e0pefu/lakto | e0ke/krupto | e0pe/peisto |
| e0lelu/meqa | e0pefula&gmeqa | e0kekru/mmeqa | e0pepei/smeqa |
| e0le/lusqe | e0pefu/laxqe | e0ke/krufqe | e0pe/peisqe |
| e0le/lunto | ¨e0pefula&xato© | ¨e0kekru/fato© | ¨© |
|  | pefulagme/noi h]san | kekrumme/noi h]san | pepeisme/noi h]san |
| Subjunctive | lelume/noj w} | pefulagme/noj w} | kekrumme/noj w} | pepeisme/noj w} |
| lelume/noj h|]j | pefulagme/noj h|]j | kekrumme/noj h|]j | pepeisme/noj h|]j |
| lelume/noj h|] | pefulagme/noj h|] | kekrumme/noj h|] | pepeisme/noj h|] |
| lelume/noi w}men | pefulagme/noi w}men | kekrumme/noi w}men | pepeisme/noi w}men |
| lelume/noi h]te | pefulagme/noi h]te | kekrumme/noi h]te | pepeisme/noi h]te |
| lelume/noi w}si¨n© | pefulagme/noi w}si¨n© | kekrumme/noi w}si¨n© | pepeisme/noi w}si¨n© |
| Optative | lelume/noj ei1hn | pefulagme/noj ei1hn | kekrumme/noj ei1hn | pepeisme/noj ei1hn |
| lelume/noj ei1hj | pefulagme/noj ei1hj | kekrumme/noj ei1hj | pepeisme/noj ei1hj |
| lelume/noj ei1h | pefulagme/noj ei1h | kekrumme/noj ei1h | pepeisme/noj ei1h |
| lelume/noi ei]men | pefulagme/noi ei]men | kekrumme/noi ei]men | pepeisme/noi ei]men |
| lelume/noi ei]te | pefulagme/noi ei]te | kekrumme/noi ei]te | pepeisme/noi ei]te |
| lelume/noi ei]en | pefulagme/noi ei]en | kekrumme/noi ei]en | pepeisme/noi ei]en |
| Imperative | le/luso | pefu/laco | ke/kruyo | pe/peiso |
| lelu/sqw | pefula&xqw | kekru/fqw | pepei/sqw |
| le/lusqe | pefu/laxqe | ke/krufqe | pe/peisqe |
| lelu/sqwsan | pefula&xqwsan | kekru/fqwsan | pepei/sqwsan |
| Partic. | lelume/noj | pefulagme/noj | kekrumme/noj | pepeisme/noj |
| lelume/nh | pefulagme/nh | kekrumme/nh | pepeisme/nh |
| lelume/non | pefulagme/non | kekrumme/non | pepeisme/non |
| Inf | lelu/sqai | pefula&xqai | kekru/fqai | pepei=sqai |

***Notes***

A verb in -ttw¯-ssw may be of palatal\* stem, e.g.

ta&ssw ta&cw e1taca te/ta`xa **te/tagmai** e1ta/xqhn¯e1ta`ghn

\* Palatal: the consonants kgx are more accurately called *velar*.

Perfect/Pluperfect Passives kri</nw fai/nw ste/llw

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Regular verb | Stem in n (1) | Stem in n (2) | Stem in l |
|  |  | nm ns nt nsq n-dropped | (nm£sm) ns nt (nsq£nq) | lsq£lq |
| Indicative | le/lumai | ke/krimai | pe/fasmai | e1stalmai |
| le/lusai | ke/krisai | pe/fansai | e1stalsai |
| le/lutai | ke/kritai | pe/fantai | e1staltai |
| lelu/meqa | kekri/meqa | pefa&smeqa | e0sta&lmeqa |
| le/lusqe | ke/krisqe | pe/fanqe | e1stalqe |
| le/luntai | kekrime/noi ei0si/¨n© | pefasme/noi ei0si/¨n© | e0stalme/noi ei0si/¨n© |
| e0lelu/mhn | e0kekri/mhn | e0pefa&smhn | e0sta&lmhn |
| e0le/luso | e0ke/kriso | e0pe/fanso | e1stalso |
| e0le/luto | e0ke/krito | e0pe/fanto | e1stalto |
| e0lelu/meqa | e0kekri/mwqa | e0pefa&smeqa | e0sta&lmeqa |
| e0le/lusqe | e0ke/krisqe | e0pe/fanqe | e1stalqe |
| e0le/lunto | kekrime/noi h]san | pefasme/noi h]san | e0stalme/noi h]san |
| Subjunctive | lelume/noj w} | kekrime/noj w} | pefasme/noj w} | e0stalme/noj w} |
| lelume/noj h|]j | kekrime/noj h|]j | pefasme/noj h|]j | e0stalme/noj h|]j |
| lelume/noj h|] | kekrime/noj h|] | pefasme/noj h|] | e0stalme/noj h|] |
| lelume/noi w}men | kekrime/noi w}men | pefasme/noi w}men | e0stalme/noi w}men |
| lelume/noi h]te | kekrime/noi h]te | pefasme/noi h]te | e0stalme/noi h]te |
| lelume/noi w}si¨n© | kekrime/noi w}si¨n© | pefasme/noi w}si¨n© | e0stalme/noi w}si¨n© |
| Optative | lelume/noj ei1hn | kekrime/noij ei1hn | pefasme/noj ei1hn | e0stalme/noj ei1hn |
| lelume/noj ei1hj | kekrime/noj ei1hj | pefasme/noj ei1hj | e0stalme/noj ei1hj |
| lelume/noj ei1h | kekrime/noj ei1h | pefasme/noj ei1h | e0stalme/noj ei1h |
| lelume/noi ei]men | kekrime/noi ei]men | pefasme/noi ei]men | e0stalme/noi ei]men |
| lelume/noi ei]te | kekrime/noi ei]te | pefasme/noi ei]te | e0stalme/noi ei]te |
| lelume/noi ei]en | kekrime/noi ei]en | pefasme/noi ei]en | e0stalme/noi ei]en |
| Imperative | le/luso | ke/kriso | pe/fanso | e1stalso |
| lelu/sqw | kekri/sqw | pefa&nqw | e0sta&lqw |
| le/lusqe | ke/krisqe | pe/fanqe | e1stalqe |
| lelu/sqwsan | kekri/sqwsan | pefa&nqwsan | e0sta&lqwsan |
| Partic. | lelume/noj | kekrime/noj | pefasme/noj | e0stalme/noj |
| lelume/nh | kekrime/nh | pefasme/nh | e0stalme/nh |
| lelume/non | kekrime/non | pefasme/non | e0stalme/non |
| Inf | lelu/sqai | kekri/sqai | pefa&nqai | e0sta&lqai |

***Notes***

* Some nasals show some variations in Koine:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| miai/nw | *defile* | memi/ammai ¯ memi/asmai | *double m as if labial stem* |
| chrai/nw | *wither* | e0ch/rammai ¯ e0ch/rasmai | *double m as if labial stem* |

* The form pe/fantai (cf. e0ch/rantai, *it has withered*, Mark 11:20) is 3 singular, not 3 plural.

# Verb oi]da [Doric i1shmi], *to know*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **oi1da** *to know* |  |
|  | Perfect / Pluperfect (form) | Future  Classical Koine (Heb 8:11) |
| Indicative | oi]da ¦ | ei1somai ei0dh/sw |
| oi]daj ¦ oi]sqa ¦ | ei1sh|¯ei1sei ei0dh/seij |
| oi]de¨n© ¦ | ei1setai ei0dh/sei |
| oi1damen i1smen ¦ | ei0so/meqa ei0dh/somen |
| oi1date i1ste ¦ Heb 12:17 | ei1sesqe ei0dh/sete |
| oi1da>si¨n© i1sa>si¨n© | ei1sontai ei0dh/sousi¨n© |
| h|1dein h|1dh |  |
| h|1deij h|1dhsqa |  |
| h|1dei h|1dei¨n© |  |
| h|1deimen h]|smen |  |
| h|1deite h]|ste |  |
| h|1de¨i©san h]|san |  |
| Subjunctive | ei0dw~ |  |
| ei0dh|=j |  |
| ei0dh|= |  |
| ei0dw~men |  |
| ei0dh=te |  |
| ei0dw~si¨n© |  |
| Optative | ei0dei/hn | ei0soi/mhn |
| ei0dei/hj | ei1soio |
| ei0dei/h | ei1soito |
| ei0dei=men ¾ Ò | ei0soi/meqa |
| ei0dei=te ¾ Ò | ei1soisqe |
| ei0dei=en ¾ Ò | ei1sointo |
| Imperat. | i1sqi  ¦ |  |
| i1stw |  |
| i1ste ¦ |  |
| i1stwsan |  |
| Partic. | ei0dw&j -o/toj Ò | ei0so/menoj |
| ei0dui=a -a>j Ò | ei0some/nhn |
| ei0do/j -o/toj Ò | ei0so/menon |
| Inf | ei0de/nai Ò | ei1sesqai |

Forms which are coincidental with other verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| h]|san | 3PIIA ei0mi/ |
| i1sqi^ | 2SPMA ei0mi/ |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **su/noida** *to share in knowledge* |
|  | Perfect / Pluperfect (form) |
| Indicative | su/noida ¦ |
| su/noidaj ¦ su/noisqa ¦ |
| su/noide¨n© ¦ |
| su/nismen ¦ |
| su/niste ¦ |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Subjunctive |  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Optative |  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Imperat. | su/nisqi ¦ |
|  |
| su/niste ¦ |
|  |
| Partic. |  |
|  |
|  |
| Inf |  |

# Notes on -mi verbs

***Accentuation: as in all verbs***

* The accent cannot go further back than the augment:
* a)fh=ken Aoristwk Infinitive Active of a)fi</hmi *leave* [Matt 8:14]
* suni</hmi£sunh=ke [2 Sam 12:19] *understand*
* pa&reimi£parh=n [Esth 9:1] *be present*
* e0fei=to Aoriststr Indicative Middle of e0fi/<hmi *Mid=enjoin*
* In *all* compound verbs, the accent cannot go further back than the second syllable of a disyllabic prefix:
* e0piti/qhmi£e0pi/qej [Gen 48:18] *lay upon*; a)na&sta [Acts 12:11]
* Many forms that are *always* progressive (as previously exhibited):
* The Perfect Infinitive Active has an acute on the penultimate: leluke/nai, dedwke/nai
* The Perfect Infinitive Passive has an acute on the penultimate: lelu/sqai, dedo/sqai
* The Aorist Infinitive Passive has a circumflex on the penultimate: luqh=nai, doqh=nai
* The Aorist Subjunctive Passive is progressive: luqw~, doqw~
* The Aorist Participle Passive is progressive: luqei/j, doqei/j
* The Perfect Participle Active is progressive: lelukw&j, dedwkw&j
* The Perfect Participle Passive is progressive: lelume/noj, dedome/noj
* The Future Participle Active Neuter Singular Nom/Acc is progressive: a)polu=son, a)podw~son

***As in all Strong Aorist conjugations: progressive forms***

* The *Strong Aorist Infinitive Middle* has an accent on the penultimate:
* a)podo/sqai Aoriststr Infinitive Middle of a)podi/dwmi *=sell* [2 Esdr 20:32]

***As in all Root Aorist conjugations: progressive forms***

* The Subjunctive a)postw~
* The Optative a)postai=men
* The Participle *in all genders* a)posta>&j, a)posta>~sa, a)posta&n
* The Infinitive a)posth=nai

Compare bai/nw£e1bhn

***All -mi verbs: progressive forms:***

* The Strong Aorist Subjunctive Active has circumflex on the long vowel:
* a)nasth=| (¢a)ni/sthmi *stand*)[Matt 17:9]
* a)fw~men (¢a)fi</hmi *leave*)[John 11:48]
* a)fh=te (¢a)fi</hmi *forgive*)[Matt 6:14]
* The Present Participle Active is progressive *in all genders*:
* parw&n parou=sa paro/n, didou/j didou=sa dido/n, tiqei/j tiqei=sa tiqe/n, i9sta>&j i9sta>~sa i9sta&n, deiknu</j deiknu<=sa deiknu/n, a)pollu</j a)pollu<=sa a)pollu/n
* suni<e/ntoj (¢suni</hmi *understand*) [Matt 13:19]
* The Strong Aorist Active Participle is progressive:
* a)nasta>&j (¢a)ni/sthmi *stand*) [Mark 16:9]; a)fe/ntej (¢a)fi</hmi *leave*)[Matt 4:20]
* The Present Infinitive Active has an acute on the penultimate:
* parei]nai, tiqe/nai, deiknu/nai
* The accent cannot go beyond the verbal part of *infinitives* and *participles*:
* a)podou/j, a)podo/sqai [NH p.244]

Note how a vowel length is revealed by i9sta`&nai, deiknu^/nai.

***Verb ei0mi/ (see paradigm of pa&reimi ¯ a!peimi): progressive forms***

* The Imperfect Indicative (Active form) is progressive (2Sg, 3Sg, 2Pl, 3Pl): parh=san [Luke 13:1]
* (As for all -mi verbs), the Present Participle (Active form) is progressive: parw&n
* The Present Optative (Active form) is progressive (1/2/3 Pl): e0nei=men [NH Ex 55 nr3]
* (As for all -mi verbs), the Present Infinitive (Active form) is progressive: ei]nai
* The Future Indicative (Passive form): pare/stai [WWG §806]

*N.B. Recessive forms of ei0mi/*

* The Present Indicative (Active form): a!peimi [Col 2:5]
* The Present Imperative (Active form): a!pisqi
* The Future Optative pare/soito [NH p.48]
* The Future Infinitive (Passive form): e1sesqai

***Verbs ti/qhmi di/dwmi i<3sthmi i<3hmi7***

***As for all verbs: progressive forms:***

*<see previous pages>*

***As in all Strong Aorist conjugations: progressive forms:***

*<see previous pages>*

***As in all Root Aorist conjugations: progressive forms:***

*<see previous pages>*

*applies to a)pe/sthn*

***All -mi verbs: progressive forms:***

*<see previous pages>*

***Non-generic forms of these verbs: progressive forms***

* The Present Subjunctive Active has a circumflex accent on the long vowel:

didw~men (like parw~men (¢pa&reimi); unlike deiknu/wmen, a)pollu/wmen)

* The Present Optative Active has an accent on the oi diphthong:

didoi=men (like parei=men (¢pa&reimi); unlike deiknu/oimen, a)pollu/oimen)

* The Present Subjunctive Passive has an accent on the long vowel:

didw~mai (unlike du/nwmai, deiknu/wmai, a)pollu/wmai)

* The Present Optative Passive has an accent on the oi diphthong:

didoi=o (unlike du/naio, deiknu/oio, a)pollu/oio)

* The Strong Aorist Subjunctive Middle is progressive:

a)podw~mai (unlike a)po/lwmai)

* The Strong Aorist Optative Middle is progressive:

proei=to [WWG §810], (unlike a)po/loito)

* The Strong Perfect Indicative 3Plural of i3sthmi is progressive: e9sta>~si¨n©
* The Strong Perfect Subjunctive of i3sthmi has an accent on the long vowel: e9stw~men
* The Strong Perfect Optative of i3sthmi has an accent on the ai diphthong: e9stai=en
* [WWG §133.2] compounds of do/j, e3j, qe/j (and sxe/j) are paroxytone,

a)po/doj, [Matt 18:28] (and para&sxej)

* [WWG §133.3, NH p.244] Monosyllabic second (i.e. strong) aorist imperatives in -ou have recessive accent when compounded with a disyllabic preposition:
* kata&qou put down
* a)po/dou sell

otherwise the -ou takes a circumflex e0nqou= *put in.*

* The verb i<3hmi has many progressive forms; they are marked Ò in the paradigm of a)fi</hmi.

***Verbs du/namai e0pi/stamai kre/mamai7***

* The Present Subjunctive (Passive form) is recessive:

du/nwmai (like deiknu/wmai, a)pollu/wmai; unlike didw~mai, i9stw~mai)

* The Present Optative (Passive form) is recessive:

du/naio (like deiknu/oio, a)pollu/oio; unlike didoi=o, i9stai=o)

***Verbs dei/knu<mi a)po/llu<mi7***

* The Present Subjunctive Active is recessive:

deiknu/wmen, a)pollu/wmen (unlike didw~men, parw~men (¢pa&reimi))

* The Present Optative Active is recessive:

deiknu/oimen, a)pollu/oimen (unlike didoi=men, parei=men (¢pa&reimi))

* The Present Subjunctive Passive is recessive:

deiknu/wmai, a)pollu/wmai (like du/nwmai; unlike didw~mai, i9stw~mai)

* The Present Optative Passive is recessive:

deiknu/oio, a)pollu/oio (like du/naio; unlike didoi=o, i9stai=o).

* The Strong Aorist Subjunctive Middle is recessive:

a)po/lwmai (unlike a)podw~mai)

* The Strong Aorist Optative Middle is recessive:

a)po/loito (unlike proei=to)

***Verb pri/amai***

* (As with du/namai, e0pi/stamai, kre/mamai) the Aorist Subjunctive, Optative and Infinitive (Deponent Middle) are recessive (pri/wmai, pri/aio, pri/asqai).

***Some recessive forms of ti/qhmi di/dwmi i<3sthmi i<3hmi dei/knu<mi a)po/llu<mi type verbs***

* Present Imperative 2Pl a)po/dote [Matt 22:21], a)po/llu<te
* Present Infinitive M/P di/dosqai (as lu</esqai)

# Verbs ei0mi/ pa&reimi ei]mi a!peimi

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ei0mi/** *to be* | **pa&reimi**  *to be present* | **ei]mi** *will go* | **a!peimi** *will go away* |
| Indicative | ei0mi/ | pa&rpeimi ¦ | ei]mi | a!peimi ¦ |
| ei] | pa&rei ¦ | ei] | a!pei ¦ |
| e0sti/¨n© | pa&resti¨n© ¦ | ei]si¨n© | a!peisi¨n© ¦ |
| e0sme/n | pa&resmen ¦ | i1men | a!pimen ¦ |
| e0ste/ | pa&reste ¦ | i1te | a!pite ¦ |
| ei0si//¨n© | pa&reisi¨n© ¦ | i1a>si¨n© | a)pi/a>si¨n© ¦ |
| h1mhn ¯ h] ¯ h]n | parh/mhn | h]|a | a)ph=|a Ò |
| h]sqa ¯ h]j | parh=|sqa Ò | h1|eisqa¯h1|eij | a)ph/|eisqa¯a)ph/|eij |
| h]n | parh=n Ò | h1|ei¨n© | a)ph|/ei¨n© |
| h1meqa ¯ h]men | parh/meqa | h]|men | a)ph=|men Ò |
| h]te ¯ h]ste | parh=te Ò | h]|te | a)ph=|te Ò |
| h]san | parh=san Ò | h]|san ¯ h1|esan | a)ph|=san Ò |
| Subjunctive | w} | parw~ Ò | i1w | a)pi/w |
| h|]j | parh|=j Ò | i1h|j | a)pi/h|j |
| h|] | parh=| Ò | i1h| | a)pi/h| |
| w}men | parw~men Ò | i1wmen | a)pi/wmen |
| h]te | parh=te Ò | i1hte | a)pi/hte |
| w}si¨n© | parw~si¨n© Ò | i1wsi¨n© | a)pi/wsi¨n© |
| Optative | ei1hn | parei/hn | i1oimi | a)pi/oimi |
| ei1hj | parei/hj | i1oij | a)pi/oij |
| ei1h | parei/h | i1oi | a)pi/oi |
| ei]men ¾ | parei=men ¾ Ò | i1oimen | a)pi/oimen |
| ei]te ¾ | parei=te ¾ Ò | i1oite | a)pi/oite |
| ei]en¯ei]san¯ei1hsan | parei=en ¾ Ò\* | i1oien | a)pi/oien |
| Imperat. | i1sqi^ | pa&pisqi^ ¦ | i^1qi^ | a!pi^qi^ ¦ |
| e1stw ¯ h1tw1 Cor 16:22 | pare/stw | i1tw | a)pi/tw |
| e1ste | pa&reste ¦ | i1te | a!pite ¦ |
| e1stwsan ¯ h1st- | pare/stwsan | i1twsan | a)pi/twsan |
| Partic. | w!n o1ntoj | parw&n paro/ntoj Ò | i0w&n i0o/ntoj | a)piw&n a)pio/ntoj Ò |
| ou]sa ou1shj | parou=sa parou/shj Ò | i0ou=sa i0ou/shj | a)piou=sa a)piou/shj Ò |
| o1n o1ntoj | paro/n paro/ntoj Ò | i0o/n i0o/ntoj | a)pio/n a)pio/ntoj Ò |
| Inf | ei]nai | parei=nai Ò | i0e/nai | a)pie/nai Ò |

Forms which are coincidental with other verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| h]|san | 3PFIA oi]da |
| i1sqi^ | 2SPMA oi]da |

***Notes***

\* There are variations in the accentuation of optatives of compound verbs, and recessive forms such as pa/reien are found.

# Verbs fhmi/ ka&qhmaikei=mai du/namai pri/amai

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **fhmi/** *to say* | **ka&qhmai** *to sit* | **kei=mai** *to lie* | **du/namai** *can* |  | **pri/amai** *buy* |
| Indicative | fhmi/ | ka&qhmai | kei=mai | du/namai |  |  |
| fh|/j ¯ fh/j | ka&qhsai | kei=sai | du/nasai |  |  |
| fhsi/¨n© | ka&qhtai | kei=tai | du/natai |  |  |
| fame/n | kaqh&meqa | kei/meqa | duna&meqa |  |  |
| fate/ | ka&qhsqe | kei=sqe | du/nasqe |  |  |
| fa>si//¨n© | ka&qhntai | kei=ntai | du/nantai |  | ***Aorist*** |
| e1fhn | e0kaqh/mhn | e0kei/mhn | e0duna&mhn ¯ h0d- |  | e0pria&mhn |
| e1fhsqa¯e1fhj | e0ka&qhso | e1keiso | e0du/nw |  | e0pri/w |
| e1fh | e0ka&qhto | e1keito | e0du/nato |  | e0pri/ato |
| e1famen | e0kaqh/meqa | e0kei/meqa | e0duna&meqa |  | e0pria&meqa |
| e1fate | e0ka&qhsqe | e1keisqe | e0du/nasqe |  | e0pri/asqe |
| e1fasan | e0ka&qhnto | e1keinto | e0du/nanto |  | e0pri/anto |
| Subjunctive | fw~ | kaqw~mai |  | du/nwmai ¦! |  | pri/wmai ¦! |
| fh|=j | kaqh=| |  | du/nh| ¦! |  | pri/h| ¦! |
| fh|= | kaqh=tai | ke/htai [WWG] | du/nhtai ¦! |  | pri/htai ¦! |
| fw~men | kaqw&meqa |  | dunw&meqa |  | priw&meqa |
| fh=te | kaqh=sqe | ke/hsqe [WWG] | du/nhsqe ¦! |  | pri/hsqe ¦! |
| fw~si¨n© | kaqw~ntai |  | du/nwntai ¦! |  | pri/wntai ¦! |
| Optative | fai/hn | kaqoi/mhn |  | dunai/mhn |  | priai/mhn |
| fai/hj | kaqoi=o |  | du/naio ¦! |  | pri/aio ¦! |
| fai/h | kaqoi=to | ke/oito [WWG] | du/naito ¦! |  | pri/aito ¦! |
| fai=men ¾ | kaqoi/meqa |  | dunai/meqa |  | priai/meqa |
| fai=te ¾ | kaqoi=sqe |  | du/naisqe ¦! |  | pri/aisqe ¦! |
| fai=en ¾ | kaqoi=nto |  | du/nainto ¦! |  | pri/ainto ¦! |
| Imperat. | fa`qi^/¯fa`&qi^ | ka&qhso ¯ ka&qou | kei=so | du/naso |  | pri/w |
| fa&tw | kaqh/sqw | kei/sqw | duna&sqw |  | pria&sqw |
| fa&te | ka&qhsqe | kei=sqe | du/nasqe |  | pri/asqe |
| fa&twsan | kaqh/sqwsan | kei/sqwn | duna&sqwsan |  | pria&sqwn |
| Partic. | fa>&j fa&ntoj | kaqh/menoj | kei/menoj | duna&menoj |  | pria&menoj |
| fa>~sa fa>&shj | kaqhme/nh | keime/nh | duname/nh |  | priame/nh |
| fa&n fa&ntoj | kaqh/menon | kei/menon | duna&menon |  | pria&menon |
| Inf | fa&nai | kaqh=sqai | kei=sqai | du/nasqai *(reg.)* |  | pri/asqai ¦! |

# Future of Verbs ei0mi/ ei]mi

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ei0mi/** *to be* | **pa&reimi** *to be present* | | **ei]mi** *will go* | **a!peimi** *will go away* |
|  | ***Future*** |  | |  |  |
| Indicative | e1somai | pare/somai | | *present tense* | *present tense* |
| e1sh| ¯ e1sei | pare/sh| ¯ pare/sei | | *form has* | *form has* |
| e1stai | pare/stai Ò [1 Sam 9:6]  pa&restai ¦ [NH Ex 112.10] | | *future sense* | *future sense* |
| e0so/meqa | pareso/meqa | |  |  |
| e1sesqe [Acts 1:8] | pare/sesqe | | *for pres. sense* | *for pres. sense* |
| e1sontai | pare/sontai | | *use* e1rxomai | *use* a)pe/rxomai |
| Opt | e0soi/mhn | paresoi/mhn  pare/soito | |  |  |
| Ptc | e0so/menoj | pareso/menoj | |  |  |
| Inf | e1sesqai | pare/sesqai | |  |  |
|  | ***Aorist*** |  | |  |  |
| Ind |  |  | | h]lqon | a)ph=lqon |
|  | ***Perfect*** |  | |  |  |
| Ind |  | |  | e0lh/luqa | a)pelh/luqa |
| Ptc | pote w}n  pro/teroj w}n [1 Tim 1:13] | |  |  |  |

pro/teroj w}n = *having been formerly*

Future and aorist of verbs fhmi/ ka&qhmaikei=mai du/namai pri/amai

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **fhmi/** *to say* | **ka&qhmai** *to sit* | **kei=mai** *to lie* | **du/namai** *can* |  | **pri/amai** *buy* |
|  | ***Future*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indicative | fh/sw | kaqh/somai | kei/somai | dunh/somai |  | ¨w)nh/somai© |
| fh/seij | kaqh/sh| ¯ -ei | kei/sh| ¯ -ei | dunh/sh| ¯ -ei |  |  |
| fh/sei | kaqh/setai | kei/setai | dunh/setai |  |  |
| fh/somen | kaqhso/meqa | keiso/meqa | dunhso/meqa |  |  |
| fh/sete | kaqh/sesqe | kei/sesqe | dunh/sesqe |  |  |
| fh/sousi¨n© | kaqh/sontai | kei/sontai | dunh/sontai |  |  |
| Opt | fh/soimi | kaqh/soimi | kei/soimi | dunh/soimi |  | e0pria&mhn |
| Ptc | fh/swn | kaqhso/menoj | keiso/menoj | dunhso/menoj |  | *see previous* |
| Inf | fh/sein | kaqh/sesqai | kei/sesqai | dunh/sesqai |  | *table* |
|  | ***Aorist*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind | e1fhsa |  |  | h0dunh/qhn ¯ e0-  h0dunhsa&mhn |  |  |
|  | ***Perfect*** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ind |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ptc |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Verb di/dwmi, *to give*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active (root/str/weak) | middle (strong/weak) | passive |
| Indicative | di/dwmi | di/domai |  |  |  |
| di/dwj | di/dosai |  |  |  |
| di/dwsi¨n© | di/dotai |  |  |  |
| di/domen | dido/meqa |  |  |  |
| di/dote | di/dosqe |  |  |  |
| dido/a>si¨n©\*1 | di/dontai |  |  |  |
| e0di/doun | e0dido/mhn | »e1dwn½ e1dwka | e0do//mhn e0dwka&mhn | e0do/qhn |
| e0di/douj | e0di/doso | »e1dwj½ e1dwkaj | e1dou¯e1doso e0dw&kw | e0do/qhj |
| e0di/dou | e0di/doto\*4 | »e1dw½ e1dwke¨n© | e1doto e0dw&kato | e0do/qh |
| e0di/domen | e0dido/meqa | e1domen e0dw&kamen | e0do/meqa e0dwka&meqa | e0do/qhmen |
| e0di/dote | e0di/dosqe | e1dote e0dw&kate | e1dosqe e0dw&kasqe | e0do/qhte |
| e0di/dosan\*2 | e0di/donto | e1dosan e1dwkan | e1donto e0dw&kanto | e0do/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | didw~ | didw~mai | dw~ | dw~mai | doqw~ |
| didw%~j | didw%~ | dw%~j ¯doi=j | dw%~ | doqh=|j |
| didw~| | didw~tai | dw~| ¯doi=¯dw&h| \*5 | dw~tai | doqh=| |
| didw~men | didw&meqa | dw~men | dw&meqa | doqw~men |
| didw~te | didw~sqe | dw~te | dw~sqe | doqh=te |
| didw~si¨n© | didw~ntai | dw~si¨n© | dw~ntai | doqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | didoi/hn | didoi/mhn | doi/hn | doi/mhn | doqei/hn |
| didoi/hj | didoi=o | doi/hj | doi=o | doqei/hj |
| didoi/h | didoi=to | doi/h ¯dw%&h | doi=to | doqei/h |
| didoi=men ¾ | didoi/meqa | doi=men ¾ | doi/meqa | doqei=men ¾ |
| didoi=te ¾ | didoi=sqe | doi=te ¾ | doi=sqe | doqei=te ¾ |
| didoi=en ¾ | didoi=nto | doi=en ¾ | doi=nto | doqei=en ¾ |
| Imperative | di/dou¯di/doqi | di/doso | do/j | dou= ¯ do/so | do/qhti |
| dido/tw | dido/sqw | do/tw | do/sqw | doqh/tw |
| di/dote | di/dosqe | do/te | do/sqe | do/qhte |
| dido/twsan | dido/sqwsan | do/twsan | do/sqwsan | doqh/twsan |
| Partic. | didou/j-o/ntoj | dido/menoj | dou/j-o/ntoj | do/menoj | doqei/j -e/ntoj |
| didou=sa -hj | didome/nh | dou=sa -hj | dome/nh | doqei=sa -hj |
| dido/n -o/ntoj | dido/menon | do/n -o/ntoj | do/menon | doqe/n -e/ntoj |
| Inf | dido/nai\*3 | di/dosqai | dou=nai | do/sqai | doqh=nai |

Alternative forms Coincidental form with participle

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| \*1 *or* didou=si¨n© |  | dw&sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |
| \*2 *or* e0di/doun [~Acts 4:33, 27:1] |  |  |  |
| \*3 *or* didou=n [Rev 22:2] |  |  |  |
| \*4 *or* e0di/deto [Acts 4:35] |  |  |  |
| \*5 *or* dw/sh| [John 17:2] |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | de/dwka | de/domai | dw&sw | dw&somai | doqh/somai |
| de/dwkaj | de/dosai | dw&seij | dw&sh|¯dw&sei | doqh/sh| ¯ -ei |
| de/dwke¨n© | de/dotai | dw&sei | dw&setai | doqh/setai |
| dedw&kamen | dedo/meqa | dw&somen | dwso/meqa | dedwso/meqa |
| dedw&kate | de/dosqe | dw&sete | dw&sesqe | doqh/sesqe |
| dedw&ka>si¨n© | de/dontai | dw&sousi¨n© | dw&sontai | doqh/sontai |
| e0dedw&kein ¿ | e0dedo/mhn |  |  |  |
| e0dedw&keij ¿ | e0de/doso |  |  |  |
| e0dedw&kei ¿ | e0de/doto |  |  |  |
| e0dedw&keimen ¿ | e0dedo/meqa |  |  |  |
| e0dedw&keite ¿ | e0de/dosqe |  |  |  |
| e0dedw&keisan ¿ | e0de/donto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | dedw&kw | dedome/noj w} |  |  |  |
| dedw&kh|j | dedome/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| dedw&kh| | dedome/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| dedw&kwmen | dedome/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| dedw&khte | dedome/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| dedw&kwsi¨n© | dedome/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | dedw&koimi | dedome/noj ei1hn | dw&soimi | dwsoi/mhn | doqhsoi/mhn |
| dedw&koij | dedome/noj ei1hj | dw&soij | dw&soio | doqh/soio |
| dedw&koi | dedome/noj ei1h | dw&soi | dw&soito | doqh/soito |
| dedw&koimen | dedome/noi ei]men | dw&soimen | dwsoi/meqa | doqhsoi/meqa |
| dedw&koite | dedome/noi ei]te | dw&soite | dw&soisqe | doqh/soisqe |
| dedw&koien | dedome/noi ei]en | dw&soien | dw&sointo | doqh/sointo |
| Imperative | de/dwke | de/doso |  |  |  |
| dedwke/tw | dedo/sqw |  |  |  |
| dedw&kete | de/dosqe |  |  |  |
| dedwke/twsan | dedo/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | dedwkw&j -o/toj | dedome/noj | dw&swn -ontoj | dwso/menoj | doqhso/menoj |
| dedwkui=a -a>j | dedome/nh | dw&sousa -hj | dwsome/nh | doqhsome/nh |
| dedwko/j -o/toj | dedome/non | dw~son -ontoj | dwso/menon | doqhso/menon |
| Inf | dedwke/nai | dedo/sqai | dw&sein | dw&sesqai | doqh/sesqai |

# Verb ti/qhmi, *to put*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active (str/weak) | middle (strong/weak) | passive |
| Indicative | ti/qhmi | ti/qemai |  |  |  |
| ti/qhj | ti/qesai |  |  |  |
| ti/qhsi¨n© | ti/qetai |  |  |  |
| ti/qemen | tiqe/meqa |  |  |  |
| ti/qete | ti/qesqe |  |  |  |
| tiqe/a>si¨n©\*1 | ti/qentai |  |  |  |
| e0ti/qhn | e0tiqe/mhn | »e1qhn½ e1qhka | e0qe//mhn e0qhka&mhn | e0te/qhn |
| e0ti/qeij | e0ti/qeso | »e1qhj½ e1qhkaj | e1qou¯e1qeso e0qh/kw | e0te/qhj |
| e0ti/qei | e0ti/qeto | »e1qh½ e1qhke¨n© | e1qeto e0qh/kato | e0te/qh |
| e0ti/qemen | e0tiqe/meqa | e1qemen e0qh/kamen | e0qe/meqa e0qhka&meqa | e0te/qhmen |
| e0ti/qete | e0ti/qesqe | e1qete e0qh/kate | e1qesqe e0qh/kasqe | e0te/qhte |
| e0ti/qesan\*2 | e0ti/qento | e1qesan e1qhkan | e1qento e0qh/kanto | e0te/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | tiqw~ | tiqw~mai | qw~ | qw~mai | teqw~ |
| tiqh|=j | tiqh|= | qh|=j | qh|= | teqh|=j |
| tiqh=| | tiqh=tai | qh=| | qh=tai | teqh|= |
| tiqw~men | tiqw&meqa | qw~men | qw&meqa | teqw~men |
| tiqh=te | tiqh=sqe | qh=te | qh=sqe | teqh=te |
| tiqw~si¨n© | tiqw~ntai | qw~si¨n© | qw~ntai | teqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | tiqei/hn | tiqei/mhn | qei/hn | qei/mhn | teqei/hn |
| tiqei/hj | tiqei=o | qei/hj | qei=o | teqei/hj |
| tiqei/h | tiqei=to | qei/h | qei=to | teqei/h |
| tiqei=men ¾ | tiqei/meqa | qei=men ¾ | qei/meqa | teqei=men ¾ |
| tiqei=te ¾ | tiqei=sqe | qei=te ¾ | qei=sqe | teqei=te ¾ |
| tiqei=en ¾ | tiqei=nto | qei=en ¾ | qei=nto | teqei=en ¾ |
| Imperative | ti/qei | ti/qeso | qe/j | qou= ¯ qe/so | te/qhti |
| tiqe/tw | tiqe/sqw | qe/tw | qe/sqw | teqh/tw |
| ti/qete | ti/qesqe | qe/te | qe/sqe | te/qhte |
| tiqe/twsan | tiqe/sqwsan | qe/twsan | qe/sqwsan | teqh/twsan |
| Partic. | tiqei/j -e/ntoj | tiqe/menoj | qei/j -e/ntoj | qe/menoj | teqei/j -e/ntoj |
| tiqei=sa -hj | tiqeme/nh | qei=sa -hj | qeme/nh | teqei=sa -hj |
| tiqe/n -e/ntoj | tiqe/menon | qe/n -e/ntoj | qe/menon | teqe/n -e/ntoj |
| Inf | tiqe/nai | ti/qesqai | qei=nai | qe/sqai | teqh=nai |

Alternative forms

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| \*1 *or* tiqei=si¨n© |  | \*2 *or* e0ti/qoun [Acts 3:2, 8:17] |

Coincidental form with participle

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| qh/sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |

It is instructive to identify whether the **te** in the forms of this verb are

* part of the root **te**qh/somai, e0**te**/qhn (future and aorist passive)
* reduplication **te/**qhka , e0**te**qh/kein (perfect and pluperfect)
* part of a prepositional prefix me**te/**qhka  (aorist active, from metati/qhmi [Heb 11:5])

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | te/qhka ¯te/qeika | te/qeimai | qh/sw | qh/somai | teqh/somai |
| te/qhkaj | te/qeisai | qh/seij | qh/sh| ¯ qh/sei | teqh/sh| ¯ -ei |
| te/qhke¨n© | te/qeitai | qh/sei | qh/setai | teqh/setai |
| teqh/kamen | teqei/meqa | qh/somen | qhso/meqa | teqhso/meqa |
| teqh/kate | te/qeisqe | qh/sete | qh/sesqe | teqh/sesqe |
| teqh/ka>si¨n© | te/qeintai | qh/sousi¨n© | qh/sontai | teqh/sontai |
| e0teqh/kein ¿ | e0teqei/mhn |  |  |  |
| e0teqh/keij ¿ | e0te/qeiso |  |  |  |
| e0teqh/kei ¿ | e0te/qeito |  |  |  |
| e0teqh/keimen ¿ | e0teqei/meqa |  |  |  |
| e0teqh/keite ¿ | e0te/qeisqe |  |  |  |
| e0teqh/keisan ¿ | e0te/qeinto |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | teqh/kw | teqeime/noj w} |  |  |  |
| teqh/kh|j | teqeime/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| teqh/kh| | teqeime/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| teqh/kwmen | teqeime/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| teqh/khte | teqeime/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| teqh/kwsi¨n© | teqeime/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | teqh/koimi | teqeime/noj ei1hn | qh/soimi | qhsoi/mhn | teqhsoi/mhn |
| teqh/koij | teqeime/noj ei1hj | qh/soij | qh/soio | teqh/soio |
| teqh/koi | teqeime/noj ei1h | qh/soi | qh/soito | teqh/soito |
| teqh/koimen | teqeime/noi ei]men | qh/soimen | qhsoi/meqa | teqhsoi/meqa |
| teqh/koite | teqeime/noi ei]te | qh/soite | qh/soisqe | teqh/soisqe |
| teqh/koien | teqeime/noi ei]en | qh/soien | qh/sointo | teqh/sointo |
| Imperat. | te/qhke | te/qeiso |  |  |  |
| teqhke/tw | teqei/sqw |  |  |  |
| teqh/kete | te/qeisqe |  |  |  |
| teqhke/twsan | teqei/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | teqhkw&j -o/toj | teqeime/noj | qh/swn -ontoj | qhso/menoj | teqhso/menoj |
| teqhkui=a -a>j | teqeime/nh | qh/sousa -hj | qhsome/nh | teqhsome/nh |
| teqhko/j -o/toj | teqeime/non | qh=son -ontoj | qhso/menon | teqhso/menon |
| Inf | teqhke/nai | teqei=sqai | qh/sein | qh/sesqai | teqh/sesqai |

# Verb i3sthmi, *to stand*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | weak active | weak middle | strong active | passive |
|  | *transitive* | *M=act of standing* | *transitive* | *transitive* | *intransitive* | *passive sense,* |
|  | *I make / was making stand* | *P=I am being placed* | *I made stand* | *I made stand for myself* | *past state\*1*  *I stood* | *I was made to stand (placed)* |
|  |  | *Koine + intr* |  |  |  | *Koine + intr* |
| Indicative | i3sthmi | i3stamai |  |  |  |  |
| i3sthj | i3stasai |  |  |  |  |
| i3sthsi¨n© | i3statai |  |  |  |  |
| i3stamen | i9sta&meqa |  |  |  |  |
| i3state | i3stasqe |  |  |  |  |
| i9sta>~si¨n© | i3stantai |  |  |  |  |
| i<3sthn | i<9sta&mhn | e1sthsa | e0sthsa&mhn | e1sthn | e0sta&qhn |
| i<3sthj | i<3staso | e1sthsaj | e0sth/sw | e1sthj | e0sta&qhj |
| i<3sth | i<3stato | e1sthse¨n© | e0sth/sato | e1sth | e0sta&qh |
| i<3stamen | i<9sta&meqa | e0sth/samen | e0sthsa&meqa | e1sthmen | e0sta&qhmen |
| i<3state | i<3stasqe | e0sth/sate | e0sth/sasqe | e1sthte | e0sta&qhte |
| i<3stasan | i<3stanto | e1sthsan | e0sth/santo | e1sthsan | e0sta&qhsan |
| Subjunctive | i9stw~ | i9stw~mai | sth/sw | sth/swmai | stw~ | staqw~ |
| i9sth=|j | i9sth=| | sth/sh|j | sth/sh| *3x* | sth=|j | staqh|=j |
| i9sth=| | i9sth=tai | sth/sh|  *3x* | sth/shtai | sth=| | staqh|= |
| i9stw~men | i9stw&meqa | sth/swmen | sthsw&meqa | stw~men | staqw~men |
| i9sth=te | i9sth=sqe | sth/shte | sth/shsqe | sth=te | staqh=te |
| i9stw~si¨n© | i9stw~ntai | sth/swsi¨n© | sth/swntai | stw~si¨n© | staqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | i9stai/hn | i9stai/mhn | sth/saimi | sthsai/mhn | stai/hn | staqei/hn |
| i9stai/hj | i9stai=o | sth/seiaj ¾ | sth/saio | stai/hj | staqei/hj |
| i9stai/h | i9stai=to | sth/seie¨n© ¾ | sth/saito | stai/h | staqei/h |
| i9stai=men ¾ | i9stai/meqa | sth/saimen | sthsai/meqa | stai=men ¾ | staqei=men ¾ |
| i9stai=te ¾ | i9stai=sqe | sth/saite | sth/saisqe | stai=te ¾ | staqei=te ¾ |
| i9stai=en ¾ | i9stai=nto | sth/seian ¾ | sth/sainto | stai=en ¾ | staqei=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | i3sth¯i3staqi | i3staso | sth=son | sth=sai | sth=qi ¯ ¨-sta© | sta&qhti |
| i9sta&tw | i9sta&sqw | sthsa&tw | sthsa&sqw | sth/tw | staqh/tw |
| i3state | i3stasqe | sth/sate | sth/sasqe | sth=te | sta&qhte |
| i9sta&twsan | i9sta&sqwsan | sthsa&twsan | sthsa&sqwsan | sth/twsan | staqh/twsan |
| Partic. | i9sta>&j-a&ntoj | i9sta&menoj | sth/sa>j-antoj | sthsa&menoj | sta>&j-a&ntoj | staqei/j-e/ntoj |
| i9sta>~sa-hj | i9stame/nh | sth/sa>sa-hj | sthsame/nh | sta>~sa-hj | staqei=sa-hj |
| i9sta&n-a&ntoj | i9sta&menon | sth=san-antoj | sthsa&menon | sta&n-a&ntoj | staqe/n-e/ntoj |
| Inf | i9sta&nai | i3stasqai | sth=sai | sth/sasqai | sth=nai | staqh=nai |

Coincidental forms with participles

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| i3sta>si¨n© | 3PPIA *or*  DPMPA |
| sth/sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |
| e9stw~si¨n© | 2SRSA *or* DPMRA |

***Note***

\*1 In John 11:31 taxe/wj a)ne/sth *(she quickly got up)* is clearly the ***act*** of standing up.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / Pluperfect |  |  | Future |  |
|  | 1st active (weak) | 2nd active (str) | active | middle | passive |
|  | *intransitive*  ***present*** *state* | *intransitive*  ***present*** *state* | *transitive* | *I will be in the act of standing* | *passive sense* |
|  | *I am / was standing* | *I am /was standing* | *I will make stand* | *+intr,* a)nasth/somai  *= I will rise* | *I will be made to stand* |
|  |  |  |  |  | *Koine + intr* |
| Indicative | e3sthka | - | sth/sw | sth/somai | staqh/somai |
| e3sthkaj | - | sth/seij | sth/sh| *3x* ¯ sth/sei | staqh/sh| ¯ -ei |
| e3sthke¨n© | - | sth/sei | sth/setai | staqh/setai |
| e9sth/kamen | e3stamen | sth/somen | sthso/meqa | staqhso/meqa |
| e9sth/kate | e3state  *3x* | sth/sete | sth/sesqe | staqh/sesqe |
| e9sth/ka>si¨n© | e9sta>~si¨n© | sth/sousi¨n© | sth/sontai | staqh/sontai |
| ei9sth/kein ¯ e9s- ¿ | - |  |  |  |
| ei9sth/keij ¿ | - |  |  |  |
| ei9sth/kei ¿ | - |  |  |  |
| ei9sth/keimen ¿ | e3stamen |  |  |  |
| ei9sth/keite ¿ | e3state  *3x* |  |  |  |
| ei9sth/keisan ¿ | e3stasan |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | e9sth/kw / e9sthkw&j w} | e9stw~ |  |  |  |
| e9sth/kh|j / etc. | e9sth=|j |  |  |  |
| e9sth/kh| / | e9sth=| |  |  |  |
| e9sth/kwmen / | e9stw~men |  |  |  |
| e9sth/khte / | e9sth=te |  |  |  |
| e9sth/kwsi¨n© / | e9stw~si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | e9sth/koimi | e9stai/hn | sth/soimi | sthsoi/mhn | staqhsoi/mhn |
| e9sth/koij | e9stai/hj | sth/soij | sth/soio | staqh/soio |
| e9sth/koi | e9stai/h | sth/soi | sth/soito | staqh/soito |
| e9sth/koimen | e9stai=men ¾ | sth/soimen | sthsoi/meqa | staqhsoi/meqa |
| e9sth/koite | e9stai=te ¾ | sth/soite | sth/soisqe | staqh/soisqe |
| e9sth/koien | e9stai=en ¾ | sth/soien | sth/sointo | staqh/sointo |
| Imperative | e3sthke | e3staqi |  |  |  |
| e9sthke/tw | e9sta&tw |  |  |  |
| e9sth/kete | e3state  *3x* |  |  |  |
| e9sthke/twsan | e9sta&twsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | e9sthkw&j-o/toj | e9stw&j-w~toj | sth/swn-ontoj | sthso/menoj | staqhso/menoj |
| e9sthkui=a-a>j | e9stw~sa-hj | sth/sousa-hj | sthsome/nh | staqhsome/nh |
| e9sthko/j-o/toj | e9sto/j¯w&j\*2 | sth~son-ontoj | sthso/menon | staqhso/menon |
| Inf | e9sthke/nai\*1 | e9sta&nai | sth/sein | sth/sesqai | staqh/sesqai |

***Notes***

\*1 e9stake/nai [Acts 8:11, (in a compound)]

\*2 The participle2ndPerfect Active Genitive Neuter Singular always = e9stw~toj

Classical Future Perfect (intransitive, future in sense):

e9sth/cw e9sth/ceij e9sth/cei e9sth/comen e9sth/cete e9sth/cousi¨n©

***Hints***

1. i9st is present / imperfect (all moods)
2. e0st is aorist indicative (but not the other moods)
3. e9st is perfect (all moods)
4. ei9st is pluperfect (only the indicative is applicable to the pluperfect)
5. st- is found in some aorist forms and all future forms

# Compound Verb of i3sthmi (+di/dwmi, ti/qhmi): a)fi/sthmi, *to stand away*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect | Weak | Aorist |
|  | active | middle/pass | weak active | weak middle |
| Indicative | a)fi/sthmi | a)fi/stamai |  |  |
| a)fi/sthj | a)fi/stasai |  |  |
| a)fi/sthsi¨n© | a)fi/statai |  |  |
| a)fi/stamen | a)fista&meqa |  |  |
| a)fi/state | a)fi/stasqe |  |  |
| a)fista>~si¨n© | a)fi/stantai |  |  |
| a)fi</sthn | a)fi</sta&mhn | a)pe/sthsa | a)pesthsa&mhn |
| a)fi</sthj | a)fi</staso | a)pe/sthsaj | a)pesth/sw |
| a)fi</sth | a)fi</stato | a)pe/sthse¨n© | a)pesth/sato |
| a)fi</stamen | a)fi</sta&meqa | a)pesth/samen | a)pesthsa&meqa |
| a)fi</state | a)fi</stasqe | a)pesth/sate | a)pesth/sasqe |
| a)fi</stasan | a)fi</stanto | a)pe/sthsan | a)pesth/santo |
| Subjunctive | a)fistw~ Ò | a)fistw~mai Ò | a)posth/sw | a)posth/swmai |
| a)fisth=|j Ò | a)fisth=| Ò | a)posth/sh|j | a)posth/sh| |
| a)fisth=| Ò | a)fisth=tai Ò | a)posth/sh| | a)posth/shtai |
| a)fistw~men Ò | a)fistw&meqa | a)posth/swmen | a)posthsw&meqa |
| a)fisth=te Ò | a)fisth=sqe Ò | a)posth/shte | a)posth/shsqe |
| a)fistw~si¨n© Ò | a)fistw~ntai Ò | a)posth/swsi¨n© | a)posth/swntai |
| Optative | a)fistai/hn | a)fistai/mhn | a)posth/saimi | a)posthsai/mhn |
| a)fistai/hj | a)fistai=o Ò | a)posth/seiaj ¾ ¦ | a)posth/saio |
| a)fistai/h | a)fistai=to Ò | a)posth/seie¨n© ¾ ¦ | a)posth/saito |
| a)fistai=men ¾ Ò | a)fistai/meqa | a)posth/saimen | a)posthsai/meqa |
| a)fistai=te ¾ Ò | a)fistai=sqe Ò | a)posth/saite | a)posth/saisqe |
| a)fistai=en ¾ Ò | a)fistai=nto Ò | a)posth/seian ¾ | a)posth/sainto |
| Imperat. | a)fi/sth¯a)fi/staqi | a)fi/staso | a)po/sthson ¦ | a)po/sthsai ¦ |
| a)fista&tw | a)fista&sqw | a)posthsa&tw | a)posthsa&sqw |
| a)fi/state | a)fi/stasqe | a)posth/sate | a)posth/sasqe |
| a)fista&twsan | a)fista&sqwsan | a)posthsa&twsan | a)posthsa&sqwsan |
| Partic. | a)fista>&j-a&ntoj Ò | a)fista&menoj | a)posth/sa>j-antoj | a)posthsa&menoj |
| a)fista>~sa-hj Ò | a)fistame/nh | a)posth/sa>sa-hj | a)posthsame/nh |
| a)fista&n-a&ntoj Ò | a)fista&menon | a)posth=san-antoj Ò | a)posthsa&menon |
| Inf | a)fista&nai Ò | a)fi/stasqai | a)posth=sai Ò | a)posth/sasqai |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strong | Aorist |  |
|  | strong (*better*: root) act | strong middle | passive / intransitive |
| Indicative | (cf. bai/nw) [TY p.164] | ¨a)podi/dwmi© |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| a)pe/sthn | a)pedo//mhn | a)pesta&qhn |
| a)pe/sthj | a)pe/dou ¯ a)pe/doso | a)pesta&qhj |
| a)pe/sth | a)pe/doto | a)pesta&qh |
| a)pe/sthmen | a)pedo/meqa | a)pesta&qhmen |
| a)pe/sthte | a)pe/dosqe | a)pesta&qhte |
| a)pe/sthsan | a)pe/donto | a)pesta&qhsan |
| Subjunctive | a)postw~ Ò | a)podw~mai Ò | a)postaqw~ Ò |
| a)posth=|j Ò | a)podw%~ Ò | a)postaqh|=j Ò |
| a)posth=| Ò [2 Cor 12:8] | a)podw~tai Ò [Ex 21:7] | a)postaqh|= Ò |
| a)postw~men Ò | a)podw&meqa | a)postaqw~men Ò |
| a)posth=te Ò | a)podw~sqe Ò | a)postaqh=te Ò |
| a)postw~si¨n© Ò | a)podw~ntai Ò | a)postaqw~si¨n© Ò |
| Optative | a)postai/hn | a)podoi/mhn | a)postaqei/hn |
| a)postai/hj | a)podoi=o Ò | a)postaqei/hj |
| a)postai/h | a)podoi=to Ò | a)postaqei/h |
| a)postai=men ¾ Ò | a)podoi/meqa | a)postaqei=men ¾ Ò |
| a)postai=te ¾ Ò | a)podoi=sqe Ò | a)postaqei=te ¾ Ò |
| a)postai=en ¾ Ò | a)podoi=nto Ò | a)postaqei=en ¾ Ò |
| Imperative | a)po/sta Ò e0pi/doj pro/sqej | a)po/dou ¯ e0kdou= Ò | a)posta&qhti |
| a)posth/tw | a)podo/sqw | a)postaqh/tw |
| a)po/sthte [Luke 13:27]1 | a)po/dosqe [~Col 3:8] | a)posta&qhte |
| a)posth/twsan | a)podo/sqwsan | a)postaqh/twsan |
| Partic. | a)posta>&j-a&ntoj Ò | a)podo/menoj | a)postaqei/j-e/ntoj Ò |
| a)posta>~sa-hj Ò | a)podome/nh | a)postaqei=sa-hj Ò |
| a)posta&n-a&ntoj Ò | a)podo/menon | a)postaqe/n-e/ntoj Ò |
| Inf | a)posth=nai Ò [~Matt 5:39] | a)podo/qai Ò | a)postaqh=nai Ò |

1Similarly a)po/dote [Rev 18:6]

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect | / Pluperfect |  |
|  | 1st active | 2nd active | pass. (a)podi/dwmi) |
| Indicative | a)fe/sthka | - | a)pode/domai |
| a)fe/sthkaj | - | a)pode/dosai |
| a)fe/sthke¨n© | - | a)pode/dotai |
| a)festh/kamen | a)fe/stamen | a)podedo/meqa |
| a)festh/kate | a)fe/state | a)pode/dosqe |
| a)festh/ka>si¨n© | a)festa>~si¨n© Ò | a)pode/dontai |
| a)feisth/kein ¯ a)fes- ¿ | - | a)pededo/mhn |
| a)feisth/keij ¿ | - | a)pede/doso |
| a)feisth/kei ¿ | - | a)pede/doto |
| a)feisth/keimen ¿ | a)fe/stamen | a)pededo/meqa |
| a)feisth/keite ¿ | a)fe/state | a)pede/dosqe |
| a)feisth/keisan ¿ | a)fe/stasan | a)pede/donto |
| Subjunctive | a)festh/kw | a)festw~ Ò | a)podedome/noj w} |
| a)festh/kh|j | a)festh=|j Ò | a)podedome/noj h|]j |
| a)festh/kh| | a)festh=| Ò | a)podedome/noj h|] |
| a)festh/kwmen | a)festw~men Ò | a)podedome/noi w}men |
| a)festh/khte | a)festh=te Ò | a)podedome/noi h]te |
| a)festh/kwsi¨n© | a)festw~si¨n© Ò | a)podedome/noi w}si¨n© |
| Optative | a)festh/koimi | a)festai/hn | a)podedome/noj ei1hn |
| a)festh/koij ¦ | a)festai/hj | a)podedome/noj ei1hj |
| a)festh/koi ¦ | a)festai/h | a)podedome/noj ei1h |
| a)festh/koimen | a)festai=men ¾ Ò | a)podedome/noi ei]men |
| a)festh/koite | a)festai=te ¾ Ò | a)podedome/noi ei]te |
| a)festh/koien | a)festai=en ¾ Ò | a)podedome/noi ei]en |
| Imperat. | a)fe/sthke | a)fe/staqi | a)pode/doso |
| a)festhke/tw | a)festa&tw | a)podedo/sqw |
| a)festh/kete | a)fe/state | a)pode/dosqe |
| a)festhke/twsan | a)festa&ntwn | a)podedo/sqwsan |
| Partic. | a)festhkw&j-o/toj Ò | a)festw&j-w~toj Ò | a)podedome/noj Ò |
| a)festhkui=a-a>j Ò | a)festw~sa-hj Ò | a)podedome/nh-me/nai Ò |
| a)festhko/j-o/toj Ò | a)festo/j¯w&j Ò | a)podedome/non Ò |
| Inf | a)festhke/nai Ò | a)festa&nai Ò | a)podedo/sqai Ò |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle | passive / intransitive |
| Indicative | a)posth/sw | a)posth/somai | a)postaqh/somai |
| a)posth/seij | a)posth/sh| ¯ -ei | a)postaqh/sh| ¯ -ei |
| a)posth/sei | a)posth/setai | a)postaqh/setai |
| a)posth/somen | a)posthso/meqa | a)postaqhso/meqa |
| a)posth/sete | a)posth/sesqe | a)postaqh/sesqe |
| a)posth/sousi¨n© | a)posth/sontai | a)postaqh/sontai |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Subjunctive |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Optative | a)posth/soimi | a)posthsoi/mhn | a)postaqhsoi/mhn |
| a)posth/soij ¦ | a)posth/soio | a)postaqh/soio |
| a)posth/soi ¦ | a)posth/soito | a)postaqh/soito |
| a)posth/soimen | a)posthsoi/meqa | a)postaqhsoi/meqa |
| a)posth/soite | a)posth/soisqe | a)postaqh/soisqe |
| a)posth/soien | a)posth/sointo | a)postaqh/sointo |
| Imperat. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Partic. | a)posth/swn-ontoj | a)posthso/menoj | a)postaqhso/menoj |
| a)posth/sousa-hj | a)posthsome/nh | a)postaqhsome/nh |
| a)posth~son-ontoj Ò | a)posthso/menon | a)postaqhso/menon |
| Inf | a)posth/sein | a)posth/sesqai | a)postaqh/sesqai |

# Verb i<3hmi, *to send*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active (str/weak) | middle (strong) | passive |
| Indicative | i<3hmi | i<3emai |  |  |  |
| i<3hj | i<3esai |  |  |  |
| i<3hsi¨n© | i<3etai |  |  |  |
| i<3emen | i<9e/meqa |  |  |  |
| i<3ete *3x* | i<3esqe *3x* |  |  |  |
| i<9a>~si¨n© »i<9e/a>si¨n©½ | i<3entai |  |  |  |
| i<3hn | i<9e/mhn | »h[n½ h[ka | ei3mhn *3x* | ei3qhn ¯ e3qhn |
| i<3eij -hj | i<3eso ¯ i<3ou | »h[j½ h[kaj | ei[so *3x* | ei3qhj ¯ *etc.* |
| i<3ei -h | i<3eto | »h[½ h[ke¨n© | ei[to *3x* | ei3qh |
| i<3emen | i<9e/meqa | ei[men h3kamen | ei3meqa *4x* | ei3qhmen |
| i<3ete *3x* | i<3esqe *3x* | ei[te h3kate | ei[sqe *5x* | ei3qhte |
| i<3esan | i<3ento | ei[san h[kan | ei[nto *3x* | ei3qhsan |
| Subjunctive | i<9w~ | i<9w~mai | w{ | w{mai | e9qw~ |
| i<9h|=j | i<9h|= | h|[j | h|[ | e9qh|=j |
| i<9h=| | i<9h=tai | h[| | h[tai | e9qh|= |
| i<9w~men | i<9w&meqa | w{men | w#meqa | e9qw~men |
| i<9h=te | i<9h=sqe | h[te | h[sqe | e9qh=te |
| i<9w~si¨n© | i<9w~ntai | w{si¨n© | w{ntai | e9qw~si¨n© |
| Optative | i<9ei/hn | i<9ei/mhn | ei3hn | ei3mhn *3x* | e9qei/hn |
| i<9ei/hj | i<9ei=o | ei3hj | ei[o | e9qei/hj |
| i<9ei/h | i<9ei=to | ei3h | ei[to *3x* | e9qei/h |
| i<9ei=men ¾ | i<9ei/meqa | ei[men ¾ | ei3meqa *4x* | e9qei=men ¾ |
| i<9ei=te ¾ | i<0ei=sqe | ei[te ¾ | ei[sqe *5x* | e9qei=te ¾ |
| i<9ei=en ¾ | i<9ei=nto | ei[en ¾ | ei[nto *3x* | e9qei=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | i<3ei ¯ i<3eqi | i<3eso | e3j | ou[ ¯ e3so | e3qhti |
| i<9e/tw | i<9e/sqw | e3tw | e3sqw | e9qh/tw |
| i<3ete *3x* | i<3esqe *3x* | e3te | e3sqe | e3qhte |
| i<9e/twsan | i<9e/sqwsan | e3twsan | e3sqwsan | e9qh/twsan |
| Partic. | i<9ei/j i<9e/ntoj | i<9e/menoj | ei3j e3ntoj | e3menoj | e9qei/j -e/ntoj |
| i<9ei=sa i<9ei/shj | i<9eme/nh | ei[sa ei3shj | e9me/nh | e9qei=sa -hj |
| i<9e/n i<9e/ntoj | i<9e/menon | e3n e3ntoj | e3menon | e9qe/n -e/ntoj |
| Inf | i<9e/nai | i<3esqai | ei[nai | e3sqai | e9qh=nai |

Coincidental form with participle

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| h3sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | ei[ka | ei[mai ¯ e3wmai | h3sw | h3somai | e9qh/somai |
| ei[kaj | ei[sai ¯ *etc.* | h3seij | h3sh| ¯ h3sei | e9qh/sh| ¯ -ei |
| ei[ke¨n© | ei[tai | h3sei | h3setai | e9qh/setai |
| ei3kamen | ei3meqa *4x* | h3somen | h9so/meqa | e9qhso/meqa |
| ei3kate | ei[sqe *5x* | h3sete | h3sesqe | e9qh/sesqe |
| ei3ka>si¨n© | ei[ntai | h3sousi¨n© | h3sontai | e9qh/sontai |
| ei3kein ¯ ei3kh | ei3mhn *3x* |  |  |  |
| ei3keij ¯ ei3khj | ei[so *3x* |  |  |  |
| ei3kei ¯ ei3kei¨n© | ei[to *3x* |  |  |  |
| ei3keimen ¯ ei3kemen | ei3meqa *4x* |  |  |  |
| ei3keite ¯ ei3kete | ei[sqe *5x* |  |  |  |
| ei3keisan ¯ ei3kesan | ei[nto *3x* |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | ei3kw | ei9me/noj w} |  |  |  |
| ei3kh|j | ei9me/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| ei3kh| | ei9me/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| ei3kwmen | ei9me/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| ei3khte | ei9me/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| ei3kwsi¨n© | ei9me/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | ei3koimi | ei9me/noj ei1hn | h3soimi | h9soi/mhn | e9qhsoi/mhn |
| ei3koij | ei9me/noj ei1hj | h3soij | h3soio | e9qh/soio |
| ei3koi | ei9me/noj ei1h | h3soi | h3soito | e9qh/soito |
| ei3koimen | ei9me/noi ei]men | h3soimen | h9soi/meqa | e9qhsoi/meqa |
| ei3koite | ei9me/noi ei]te | h3soite | h3soisqe | e9qh/soisqe |
| ei3koien | ei9me/noi ei]en | h3soien | h3sointo | e9qh/sointo |
| Imperative | ei[ke | ei[so *3x* |  |  |  |
| ei9ke/tw | ei3sqw |  |  |  |
| ei3kete | ei[sqe *5x* |  |  |  |
| ei9ke/twsan | ei3sqwsan |  |  |  |
| ei9ko/tej e1stwn | ei3sqwn |  |  |  |
| Partic. | ei9kw&j -o/toj | ei9me/noj | h3swn -ontoj | h9so/menoj | e9qhso/menoj |
| ei9kui=a -a>j | ei9me/nh | h3sousa -hj | h9some/nh | e9qhsome/nh |
| ei9ko/j -o/toj | ei9me/non | h[son -ontoj | h9so/menon | e9qhso/menon |
| Inf | ei9ke/nai | ei[sqai | h3sein | h3sesqai | e9qh/sesqai |

# Compound of i<3hmi: a)fi</hmi, *to leave*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  | Aorist |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active (str/weak) | middle (strong) | passive |
| Indicative | a)fi</hmi | a)fi</emai |  |  |  |
| a)fi</hj | a)fi</esai |  |  |  |
| a)fi</hsi¨n© | a)fi</etai |  |  |  |
| a)fi</emen | a)fi<e/meqa |  |  |  |
| a)fi</ete | a)fi</esqe |  |  |  |
| a)fi</a>si¨n© | a)fi</entai |  |  |  |
| a)fi</hn | a)fi<e/mhn | »a)fh=n½ Ò a)fh=ka Ò | a)fei/mhn | a)fei/qhn¯a)fe/qhn |
| a)fi</eij | a)fi</eso¯a)fi</ou | »a)fh=j½ Ò a)fh=kaj Ò | a)fei=so Ò | a)fei/qhj¯*etc.* |
| a)fi</ei | a)fi</eto | »a)fh=½ Ò a)fh=ke¨n©Ò | a)fei=to Ò | a)fei/qh |
| a)fi</emen | a)fi<e/meqa | a)fei=men Ò a)fh/kamen | a)fei/meqa | a)fei/qhmen |
| a)fi</ete | a)fi</esqe | a)fei=te Ò a)fh/kate | a)fei=sqe Ò | a)fei/qhte |
| a)fi</esan | a)fi</ento | a)fei=sanÒ a)fh=kan Ò | a)fei=nto Ò | a)fei/qhsan |
| Subjunctive | a)fi<w~ Ò | a)fi<w~mai Ò | a)fw~ Ò | a)fw~mai Ò | a)feqw~ Ò |
| a)fi<h|=j Ò | a)fi<h|= Ò | a)fh|=j Ò | a)fh|= Ò | a)feqh|=j Ò |
| a)fi<h=| Ò | a)fi<h=tai Ò | a)fh=| Ò | a)fh=tai Ò | a)feqh|= Ò |
| a)fi<w~men Ò | a)fi<w&meqa | a)fw~men Ò | a)fw&meqa | a)feqw~men Ò |
| a)fi<h=te Ò | a)fi<h=sqe Ò | a)fh=te Ò | a)fh=sqe Ò | a)feqh=te Ò |
| a)fi<w~si¨n© Ò | a)fi<w~ntai Ò | a)fw~si¨n© Ò | a)fw~ntai Ò | a)feqw~si¨n© Ò |
| Optative | a)fi<ei/hn | a)fi<ei/mhn | a)fei/hn | a)fei/mhn | a)feqei/hn |
| a)fi<ei/hj | a)fi<ei=o Ò | a)fei/hj | a)fei=o Ò | a)feqei/hj |
| a)fi<ei/h | a)fi<ei=to Ò | a)fei/h | a)fei=to Ò | a)feqei/h |
| a)fi<ei=men ¾ Ò | a)fi<ei/meqa | a)fei=men ¾ Ò | a)fei/meqa | a)feqei=men ¾ Ò |
| a)fi<ei=te ¾ Ò | a)fi<ei=sqe Ò | a)fei=te ¾ Ò | a)fei=sqe Ò | a)feqei=te ¾ Ò |
| a)fi<ei=en ¾ Ò | a)fi<ei=nto Ò | a)fei=en ¾ Ò | a)fei=nto Ò | a)feqei=en ¾ Ò |
| Imperat. | a)fi</ei ¯ a)fi</eqi | a)fi</eso | a!fej | a)fou= Ò ¯ a!feso | a)fe/qhti |
| a)fi<e/tw | a)fi<e/sqw | a)fe/tw | a)fe/sqw | a)feqh/tw |
| a)fi/<ete | a)fi</esqe | a!fete | a!fesqe | a)fe/qhte |
| a)fi<e/twsan | a)fi<e/sqwsan | a)fe/twsan | a)fe/sqwsan | a)feqh/twsan |
| Partic. | a)fi<ei/j -i<e/ntoj Ò | a)fi<e/menoj | a)fei/j -e/ntoj Ò | a)fe/menoj | a)feqei/j -e/ntoj Ò |
| a)fi<ei=sa -i<ei/shj Ò | a)fi<eme/nh | a)fei=sa -ei/shj Ò | a)feme/nh | a)feqei=sa -hj Ò |
| a)fi<e/n -i<e/ntoj Ò | a)fi<e/menon | a)fe/n -e/ntoj Ò | a)fe/menon | a)feqe/n -e/ntoj Ò |
| Inf | a)fi<e/nai Ò | a)fi</esqai | a)fei=nai Ò | a)fe/sqai Ò | a)feqh=nai Ò |

The verb a)nh/kw *to be fitting* has imperfect a)nh=kon, a)nh=kej, a)nh=hke¨n©, where this 3Sg form is identical to the aorist of a)ni</hmi.

Various forms of a new verb a)fi/w occur:

a)fi/omen [only non-ñ] 3SPIA

a)fi/ousin [only non-ñ] 3PPIA

a)fi/ontai [only non-ñ] 3PPIM

h1fien [Mark 1:34 ñ] 3SIIA

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect / | Pluperfect |  | Future |  |
|  | active | middle/pass | active | middle | passive |
| Indicative | a)fei=ka Ò | a)fei=mai Ò ¯ a)fe/wmai | a)fh/sw | a)fh/somai | a)feqh/somai |
| a)fei=kaj Ò | a)fei=sai Ò ¯ a)fe/wsai | a)fh/seij | a)fh/sh| ¯-h/sei | a)feqh/sh| ¯-ei |
| a)fei=ke¨n© Ò | a)fei=tai Ò ¯ a)fe/wtai | a)fh/sei | a)fh/setai | a)feqh/setai |
| a)fei/kamen | a)fei/meqa ¯ a)few&meqa | a)fh/somen | a)fhso/meqa | a)feqhso/meqa |
| a)fei/kate | a)fei=sqe Ò ¯ a)fe/wsqe | a)fh/sete | a)fh/sesqe | a)feqh/sesqe |
| a)fei/ka>si¨n© | a)fei=ntai Ò ¯ a)fe/wntai | a)fh/sousi¨n© | a)fh/sontai | a)feqh/sontai |
| a)fei/kein ¯-ei/kh | a)fei/mhn |  |  |  |
| a)fei/keij ¯ etc. | a)fei=so Ò |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kei ¯ | a)fei=to Ò |  |  |  |
| a)fei/keimen ¯ | a)fei/meqa |  |  |  |
| a)fei/keite ¯ | a)fei=sqe Ò |  |  |  |
| a)fei/keisan¯ | a)fei=nto Ò |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive | a)fei/kw | a)feime/noj w} |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kh|j | a)feime/noj h|]j |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kh| | a)feime/noj h|] |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kwmen | a)feime/noi w}men |  |  |  |
| a)fei/khte | a)feime/noi h]te |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kwsi¨n© | a)feime/noi w}si¨n© |  |  |  |
| Optative | a)fei/koimi | a)feime/noj ei1hn | a)fh/soimi | a)fhsoi/mhn | a)feqhsoi/mhn |
| a)fei/koij | a)feime/noj ei1hj | a)fh/soij | a)fh/soio | a)feqh/soio |
| a)fei/koi | a)feime/noj ei1h | a)fh/soi | a)fh/soito | a)feqh/soito |
| a)fei/koimen | a)feime/noi ei]men | a)fh/soimen | a)fhsoi/meqa | a)feqhsoi/meqa |
| a)fei/koite | a)feime/noi ei]te | a)fh/soite | a)fh/soisqe | a)feqh/soisqe |
| a)fei/koien | a)feime/noi ei]en | a)fh/soien | a)fh/sointo | a)feqh/sointo |
| Imperat. | a)fei=ke Ò? | a)fei=so Ò? |  |  |  |
| a)feike/tw | a)fei/sqw |  |  |  |
| a)fei/kete | a)fei=sqe Ò? |  |  |  |
| a)feike/twsan | a)fei/sqwsan |  |  |  |
| Partic. | a)feikw&j -o/toj Ò | a)feime/noj Ò | a)fh/swn -ontoj | a)fhso/menoj | a)feqhso/menoj |
| a)feikui=a -a>j Ò | a)feime/nh Ò | a)fh/sousa -hj | a)fhsome/nh | a)feqhsome/nh |
| a)feiko/j -o/toj Ò | a)feime/non Ò | a)fh=son -ontojÒ | a)fhso/menon | a)feqhso/menon |
| Inf | a)feike/nai Ò | a)fei=sqai Ò | a)fh/sein | a)fh/sesqai | a)feqh/sesqai |

# Verb dei/knu<mi, *to show*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |  |  |
|  | active | middle/pass |  | Principal parts |
| Indicative | dei/knu<mi | dei/knu^mai |  | dei/knu<mi |
| dei/knu<j | dei/knusai |  | dei/cw |
| dei/knu<si¨n© | dei/knutai |  | e1deica |
| dei/knu^men | deiknu/meqa |  | de/deixa |
| dei/knu^te | dei/knusqe |  | de/deigmai |
| deiknu^/a><si¨n© | dei/knuntai |  | e0dei/xqhn |
| e0dei/knu<n | e0deiknu^/mhn |  |  |
| e0dei/knu<j | e0dei/knuso |  |  |
| e0dei/knu< | e0dei/knuto |  |  |
| e0dei/knu^men | e0deiknu/meqa |  |  |
| e0dei/knu^te | e0dei/knusqe |  |  |
| e0dei/knu^san | e0dei/knunto |  |  |
| Subjunctive | deiknu^/w | deiknu^/wmai |  |  |
| deiknu/h|j | deiknu/h|| |  |  |
| deiknu/h| | deiknu/htai |  |  |
| deiknu/wmen | deiknuw&meqa |  |  |
| deiknu/hte | deiknu/hsqe |  |  |
| deiknu/wsi¨n© | deiknu/wntai |  |  |
| Optative | deiknu^/oimi | deiknu^oi/mhn |  |  |
| deiknu/oij | deiknu/oio |  |  |
| deiknu/oi | deiknu/oito |  |  |
| deiknu/oimen | deiknuoi/meqa |  |  |
| deiknu/oite | deiknu/oisqe |  |  |
| deiknu/oien | deiknu/ointo |  |  |
| Imperat. | dei/knu< | dei/knu^so |  |  |
| deiknu^/tw | deiknu/sqw |  |  |
| dei/knu^te | dei/knusqe |  |  |
| deiknu^/twsan | deiknu/sqwsan |  |  |
| Partic. | deiknu</j-u/ntoj | deiknu^/menoj |  |  |
| deiknu<=sa-shj | deiknume/nh |  |  |
| deiknu^/n-u/ntoj | deiknu/menon |  |  |
| Inf | deiknu^/nai | dei/knu^sqai |  |  |

Coincidental forms with participles

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| dei/knu<si¨n© | 3PPIA *or*  DPMPA |
| dei/cousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |

Intentionally blank

# Verb a)po/llu<mi, *to destroy / waste*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present / | Imperfect |
|  | active | middle/pass |
|  | *transitive* | *intransitive* |
|  | *destroy* | *perish* |
| Indicative | a)po/llu<mi | a)po/llu^mai |
| a)po/llu<j | a)po/llusai |
| a)po/llu<si¨n© | a)po/llutai |
| a)po/llu^men | a)pollu/meqa |
| a)po/llu^te | a)po/llusqe |
| a)pollu^/a><si¨n© | a)po/lluntai |
| a)pw&llu<n | a)pwllu^/mhn |
| a)pw&llu<j | a)pw&lluso |
| a)pw&llu< | a)pw&lluto |
| a)pw&llu^men | a)pwllu/meqa |
| a)pw&llu^te | a)pw&llusqe |
| a)pw&llu^san | a)pw&llunto |
| Subjunctive | a)pollu^/w | a)pollu^/wmai |
| a)pollu/h|j | a)pollu/h|| |
| a)pollu/h| | a)pollu/htai |
| a)pollu/wmen | a)polluw&meqa |
| a)pollu/hte | a)pollu/hsqe |
| a)pollu/wsi¨n© | a)pollu/wntai |
| Optative | a)pollu^/oimi | a)pollu^oi/mhn |
| a)pollu/oij | a)pollu/oio |
| a)pollu/oi | a)pollu/oito |
| a)pollu/oimen | a)polluoi/meqa |
| a)pollu/oite | a)pollu/oisqe |
| a)pollu/oien | a)pollu/ointo |
| Imperat. | a)po/llu< | a)po/llu^so |
| a)pollu^/tw | a)pollu/sqw |
| a)po/llu^te | a)po/llusqe |
| a)pollu^/twsan | a)pollu/sqwsan |
| Partic. | a)pollu</j-u/ntoj | a)pollu^/menoj |
| a)pollu<=sa-shj | a)pollume/nh |
| a)pollu^/n-u/ntoj | a)pollu/menon |
| Inf | a)pollu^/nai | a)po/llu^sqai |

Coincidental forms with participles

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a)po/llu<si¨n© ¯ a)pollu<=si¨n© | 3PPIA *or*  DPMPA |
| a)pole/sousi¨n© | 3PFIA *or*  DPMFA |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Aorist |  |  |
|  | weak active | weak middle  *only minority text* | strong middle | passive |
|  | *transitive* |  | *intransitive\** |  |
|  | *destroyed* |  | *perished* | *was destroyed* |
| Indicative |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| a)pw&lesa | a)pwlesa&mhn | a)pwlo/mhn | a)pwle/sqhn |
| a)pw&lesaj | a)pwle/sw | a)pw&lou | a)pwle/sqhj |
| a)pw&lese¨n© | a)pwle/sato | a)pw&leto | a)pwle/sqh |
| a)pwle/samen | a)pwlesa&meqa | a)pwlo/meqa | a)pwle/sqhmen |
| a)pwle/sate | a)pwle/sasqe | a)pw&lesqe | a)pwle/sqhte |
| a)pw&lesan | a)pwle/santo | a)pw&lonto | a)pwle/sqhsan |
| Subjunctive | a)pole/sw | a)pole/swmai | a)po/lwmai | a)polesqw~ |
| a)pole/sh|j | a)pole/sh| | a)po/lh| | a)polesqh|=j |
| a)pole/sh| | a)pole/shtai | a)po/lhtai | a)polesqh|= |
| a)pole/swmen | a)polesw&meqa | a)polw&meqa | a)polesqwmen~ |
| a)pole/shte | a)pole/shsqe | a)po/lhsqe | a)polesqh=te |
| a)pole/swsi¨n© | a)pole/swntai | a)po/lwntai | a)polesqw~si¨n© |
| Optative | a)pole/saimi | a)polesai/mhn | a)poloi/mhn | a)polesqei/hn |
| a)pole/seiaj ¾ | a)pole/saio | a)po/loio | a)polesqei/hj |
| a)pole/seie¨n©¾ | a)pole/saito | a)po/loito | a)polesqei/h |
| a)pole/saimen | a)polesai/meqa | a)poloi/meqa | a)polesqei=men ¾ |
| a)pole/saite | a)pole/sasqe | a)po/loisqe | a)polesqei=te ¾ |
| a)pole/seian ¾ | a)pole/sainto | a)po/lointo | a)polesqei=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | a)po/leson | a)po/lesai | a)polou= | a)pole/sqhti |
| a)polesa&tw | a)polesa&sqw | a)pole/sqw | a)polesqh/tw |
| a)pole/sate | a)pole/sasqe | a)po/lesqe | a)pole/sqhte |
| a)polesa&twsan | a)polesa&sqwsan | a)pole/qwn | a)polesqh/twsan |
| Partic. | a)pole/sa>j-antoj | a)polesa&menoj | a)polo/menoj | a)polesqei/j-entoj |
| a)pole/sa>sa-hj | a)polesame/nh | a)polome/nh | a)polesqei=sa-hj |
| a)pole/san-antoj | a)polesa&menon | a)polo/menon | a)polesqe/n-entoj |
| Inf | a)pole/sai | a)pole/sasqai | a)pole/sqai | a)polesqh=nai |

\* The strong middle aorist is used in a passive sense in 1 Cor 10:9, *were destroyed*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Perfect |  |
|  | 1st active | 2nd active |
|  | *transitive* | *intransitive* |
|  | *have destroyed* | *have perished* |
| Indicative | a)polw&leka | a)po/lwla |
| a)polw&lekaj | a)po/lwlaj |
| a)polw&leke¨n© | a)po/lwle¨n© |
| a)polwle/kamen | a)polw&lamen |
| a)polwle/kate | a)polw&late |
| a)polwle/ka>si¨n© | a)polw&la>si¨n© |
| a)pwlwle/kein ¿ | a)pwlw&lein ¿ |
| a)pwlwle/keij ¿ | a)pwlw&leij ¿ |
| a)pwlwle/kei ¿ | a)pwlw&lei ¿ |
| a)pwlwle/keimen ¿ | a)pwlw&leimen ¿ |
| a)pwlwle/keite ¿ | a)pwlw&leite ¿ |
| a)pwlwle/keisan ¿ | a)pwlw&leisan ¿ |
| Subjunctive | a)polwle/kw | a)polwlw~ |
| a)polwle/kh|j | a)polwlh=|j |
| a)polwle/kh| | a)polwlh=| |
| a)polwle/kwmen | a)polwlw~men |
| a)polwle/khte | a)polwlh=te |
| a)polwle/kwsi¨n© | a)polwlw~si¨n© |
| Optative | a)polwle/koimi | a)polwlai/hn |
| a)polwle/koij | a)polwlai/hj |
| a)polwle/koi | a)polwlai/h |
| a)polwle/koimen | a)polwlai=men ¾ |
| a)polwle/koite | a)polwlai=te ¾ |
| a)polwle/koien | a)polwlai=en ¾ |
| Imperat. | a)polwleke | a)polw&laqi |
| a)polwleke/tw | a)polwla&tw |
| a)polwle/kete | a)polw&late |
| a)polwleke/twsan | a)polwla&twsan |
| Partic. | a)polwlekw&j-o/toj | a)polwlw&j-o/toj |
| a)polwlekui=a-a>j | a)polwlw~sa-hj |
| a)polwleko/j-o/toj | a)polwlo/j-o/toj |
| Inf | a)polwleke/nai | a)polwle/nai |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | Future |  |
|  | active - Attic | active - sigmatic | middle - Attic | passive |
|  | *transitive* |  | *intransitive* |  |
|  | *will destroy* |  | *will perish* | *will be destroyed* |
| Indicative | a)polw~ | a)pole/sw | a)polou=mai | a)polesqh/somai |
| a)polei=j | a)pole/seij | a)polei= | a)polesqh/sh| ¯-ei |
| a)polei= | a)pole/sei | a)polei=tai | a)polesqh/setai |
| a)polou=men | a)pole/somen | a)polou/meqa | a)polesqhso/meqa |
| a)polei=te | a)pole/sete | a)polei=sqe | a)polesqh/sesqe |
| a)polou=si¨n© | a)pole/sousi¨n© | a)polou=ntai | a)polesqh/sontai |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Subjunctive |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Optative | a)poloi/hn | a)pole/soimi | a)poloi/mhn | a)polesqhsoi/mhn |
| a)poloi/hj | a)pole/soij | a)poloi=o | a)polesqh/soio |
| a)poloi/h | a)pole/soi | a)poloi=to | a)polesqh/soito |
| a)poloi=men | a)pole/soimen | a)poloi/meqa | a)polesqhsoi/meqa |
| a)poloi=te | a)pole/soite | a)poloi=sqe | a)polesqh/soisqe |
| a)poloi=en | a)pole/soien | a)poloi=nto | a)polesqh/sointo |
| Imperative |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Partic. | a)polw~n-ou=ntoj | a)pole/swn-ontoj | a)polou/menoj | a)polesqhso/menoj |
| a)polou=sa-hj | a)polesou=sa-hj | a)poloume/nh | a)polesqhsome/nh |
| a)polou=n-ou=ntoj | a)po/leson-ontoj | a)polou/menon | a)polesqhso/menon |
| Inf | a)polei=n | a)pole/sein | a)polei=sqai | a)polesqh/sesqai |

# Difficult Verbs

***To sell, to buy***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present | Future | Aorist | Perfect  Act/Mid-Pass | Aor.Pass |
| *to sell* | pwle/w  ¨a)podi/domai©  pipra>&skw | a)podw&somai | e1pw&lhsa  a)pedo/mhn | pe/pra>ka  pe/pra>mai | e0pra>&qhn |
| *to buy* | w)ne/omai  ¨pri/amai© | w)nh/somai | e0pria&mhn | e0w&nhmai *(act. sense)* | e0wnh/qhn |
| *to buy (Koine)* | a)gora&zw | a)gora&sw | h0go/rhsa | h0go/rhka | h0gora&sqhn |

***To capture, to choose***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present | Future | Aorist | Perfect |
| *take, capture* | ai9re/w | e9lw~ e9lei=j ¯ ai9rh/sw  [Care: Fut of e0lau/nw is  e9lw~ e9la%>~j ...] | ei[lonStrongAor  *Inf* e9lei=n  *Ptc* e9lw&n -o/ntoj -ou=sa -o/n | h3|rhka |
| *be taken, captured* | a(li/skomai | a(lw&somai | e9a&lwnRoot Aor  *Inf* a(lw~nai  *Ptc* e9alou/j -ontoj ‑ou=sa -o/n | e9a&lwka |
| *to choose* | ai9re/omai | ai9rh/somai ¯ e9lou=mai | ei9lo/mhnStrongAor  *Inf* e9le/sqai  *Ptc* e9lo/menoj -h -on | h3|rhmai |
| *to be chosen* | ai9re/omai | ai9reqh/somai | h9|re/qhn  *Inf* ai9reqh=nai  *Ptc* ai9reqei/j -qei=sa -qe/n | h3|rhmai |

So e0caire/omai e0ceilo/mhn *to deliver, set free* [Acts 12:11].

***Compounds of some -mi verbs***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| pi/mplhmi *to fill* | *but* e0mpi/plhmi |
| pi/mprhmi *to burn* | *but* e0mpi/prhmi |

***Some forms***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a)polu<=sai Ò | Aorist Infinitive Active |
| a)po/lu<sai ¦ | Aorist Imperative Passive 2 Singular |
| a)polu</sai | Aorist Optative Active 3 Singular (Alternative to a)polu</seie¨n© ) |
|  |  |
| e0naxqh=nai | Aorist Infinitive Passive of e0na&gw £ *to be led in* |
| e0nexqh=nai | Aorist Infinitive Passive of fe/rw £ *to be carried* |
|  |  |
| e0fi/stamai | Present Indicative Middle/Passive of e0fi/stamai £ *to be setting upon* |
| e0pi/stamai | (Deponent) *to know how, to understand* |
|  |  |
| tre/pw | *to turn (trans)* |
| tre/fw | *to thicken, bring up* |
| stre/fw | *to turn (trans)* |
| e0ntre/pw | Ac *put to shame* [1 Cor 4:14]; Pa *to feel shame;* Mid *to respect (man)* [Luke 18:2] |
| e0pitre/pw + Dat. | *to allow, permit* [Matt 8:21] |

# Verb List

Attic Future, Strong Aorist marked: ¬

Root Aorist marked: *Rt*

*For reasons of space, some (obvious) parsing abbreviations are used in this table.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present | Future | Aorist+Inf | Perfect Ac+Pa | Aor Pass +Inf | Remarks | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| a)gge/llw  *announce* | a)ggelw~ ¬ | h1ggeila  a)ggei=lai | h1ggelka  h1ggelmai | h0gge/lqhn  a)ggelqh=nai  h0gge/lhn  a)ggelh=nai | h0gge/lhn [dihgge/lhn Rom 9:17] is late Greek | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| a!gnu<mi  *break* | a!cw | e1aca  h]ca  a!cai | e1a>ga | e0a&ghn  a)gh=nai | NT kata&gnu<mi *shatter*  Root Vag-  Another a!cw from a!gw. *Impf* e0a&gnu<n  *Fut* katea&cw [Matt 12:20] (intrusive augment) | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| a`!gw  *lead* | a!cw | h1ga`gon ¬  a)gagei=n | h]xa¯a)gh/oxa  h]gmai | h1xqhn  a)xqh=nai | Another a!cw from a!gnu<mi | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai1dw  *sing* | a!|somai | h]|sa  a%>}sai | - | h1|sqhn  ai0sqh=nai | *Class.* poetical a)ei/dw | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai0ne/w  *praise* | ai0ne/somai  ai0ne/sw | h1|nesa  ai0ne/sai | h1|neka  h1|nhmai | h1|ne/qhn  ai0neqh=nai | -e not lengthened to -h | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai9re/w  *take, capture* | e9lw~ »e9le/w½  ai9rh/sw | ei[lon ¬  e9lei=n | h3|rhka | - | *AorStrPtc* e9lw&n -o/ntoj  *Fu* e9lw~ e9lei=j  unlike e0lw~ from e0lau/nw | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| a(li/skomai  *be taken,*  *captured* | a(lw&somai | e9a&lwn *Rt*  a(lw~nai | e9a&lwka | - | *AorRtPtc* a(lou/j -o/ntoj  Not in NT;  Frequent in LXX | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai9re/omai  *M=choose* | ai9rh/somai  e9lou=mai | ei9lo/mhn ¬  e9le/sqai | h3|rhmai | - | e9lo/menojAorPtc  [Heb 11:25]. NT also has ai9reti/zw, e0kle/gomai for *choose* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai9re/omai  *P=be chosen* | ai9reqh/somai ¬ | £ *see AorPass* | h3|rhmai | h9|re/qhn  ai9reqh=nai |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai1rw  *lift, raise* | a)rw~ ¬ | h]ra  a}>rai | h]rka  h]rmai | h1rqhn  a)rqh=nai |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai0sqa&nomai  *perceive* | ai0sqh/somai | h0|sqo/mhn ¬  ai0sqe/sqai | h0|sqhmai | - | +*gen* | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| ai0sxu</nw  *dishonour* | ai0sxunw~ ¬ | h1|sxu<na  ai0sxu<=nai | - | h0|sxu/nqhn  ai0sxunqh=nai | Attic future | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| a)kou/w  *hear* | a)kou/sw  a)kou/somai | h1kousa  a)kou=sai | a)kh/koa  h1kousmai | h0kou/sqhn  a)kousqh=nai | Deponent future | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)lei/fw  *anoint* | a)lei/yw | h1leiya  a)lei=yai | a)lh/li^fa  a)lh/limmai | h0lei/fqhn  a)leifqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a(li/skomai | *(see above)* |  |  |  | | See ai9re/w above | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)lla&ssw  *to change* | a)lla&cw | h1llaca  a)llacai (a&?) | h1llaxa  h1llagmai | h0la&xqhn | | a)palla&ssw Perf=*to settle with* [Luke 12:58] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -a(llomai  *to leap* | a(lou=mai ¬ | h9lo/mhn ¬  a(le/sqai  h9la&mhn  a#lasqai | - | - | | Common composite: e0ca&llomai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a(marta&nw  *sin* | a(marth/sw  (cl. a(marth/somai) | h3marton ¬  a(martei=n  h9ma&rthsa  a(marth=sai | h9ma&rthka  h9mar&thmai | h9marth/qhn  a(marthqh=nai | | Future in  Matt 18:21, Rom 6:15 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)mu</nw  *A=ward off M=defend* | a)munw~ ¬ | h1mu<na ¬  a)mu<=nai | - | - | | AorIndMid3Sg h0mu</nato [Acts 7:24] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)naqa&llw  *to revive* | a)naqalh/sw | a)ne/qalon ¬  a)naqelei=n  a)ne/qhla [cl.]  a)naqh=lai | a)nate/qhla  - | - | | Strong Aor in Phil 4:10 (which is also classical). | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)na>li/skw  a)na>lo/w  *destroy; spend* | a)na>lw&sw | a)nh/lwsa  a)nalw~sai | a)nh/lwka  a)nh/lwmai | a)nhlw&qhn  a)na>lwqh=nai | | Fut in [2 Thes 2:8];  Aor,Perf also a)na>- | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)noi/gw  a)noi/gnu<mi  *open* | a)noi/cw | a)ne/w%ca  h1noica  h0ne/w%ca  a)noi=cai | a)ne/w%xa  a)ne/w%ga  a)ne/w%gmai  h1noigmai  h0ne/w%gmai | a)new&|xqhn  h0noi/xqhn  h0new&|xqhn  a)noixqh=nai  a)new%xqh=nai  h0noi/ghn  a)noigh=nai | | Double/Triple augment  AorPass (Subj/Inf)  a)noixqw~sin Matt 20:22  a)new%xqh=nai Luke 3:21 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)re/skw  *please* | a)re&sw | h1resa  a)re/sai | - | h0re/sqhn  a)resqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a!rxw  *rule; M=begin* | a!rcw | h]rca  a!rcai [VS] | h]rxa  h]rgmai | h1rxqhn  a)rxqh=nai | | +*gen* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)fikne/omai  *arrive* | a)fi/comai | a)fi<ko/mhn ¬  a)fi<ke/sqai | a)fi<=gmai | - | | a)fi</keto [Rom 16:19] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| au0ca&nw  ¯au0cw  *increase (tr)* | au0ch/sw | hu1chsa  au0ch=sai | hu1chka  hu1chmai | hu0ch/qhn  au0chqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| bai/nw  *go* | bh/somai | e1bhn  *Rt*  bh=nai | be/bhka | - | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ba&llw  *throw* | balw~~ ¬ | e1balon ¬  balei=n | be/blhka  be/blhmai | e0blh/qhn  blhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| bibrw&skw  *eat* | brw&somai | e1brwsa  brw~sai | be/brwka  be/brwmai | e0brw&qhn  brwqh=nai | | Perf in John 6:13 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| bla&ptw  *harm* | bla&yw | e1blaya  bla&yai [VS] | be/blafa  be/blammai | e0bla&fqhn  blafqh=nai  e0bla&bhn  blabh=nai | | Short a revealed by *AorPtc* bla&yan [Luke 4:35] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| boa&w  *shout* | boh/somai | e0bo/hsa  boh=sai | -  be/bwmai | e0bw&sqhn  bwsqh=nai | | *PerfPass* and *AorPass* Ionic only [WWG] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| bou/lomai  *wish* | boulh/somai | £AorPass | bebou/lhmai | e0boulh/qhn  boulhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| game/w  *marry (Sj=m)* | gamw~ ¬ | e1ghma  gh=mai  e0ga&mhsa  gamh=sai | gega&mhka | e1gamh/qhn  gamhqh=nai | | *Aorists:*  e1ghma Luke 14:20  e0ga&mhsen Mark 6:17 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| game/omai  *marry (Sj=f)* | gamou=mai ¬ | e0ghga&mhn  gh/masqai [VS] | gega&mhmai | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| gela&w  *to laugh* | gela&somai | e0ge/lasa  gela&sai | -  gege/lasmai | e0gela&sqhn  gelasqh=nai | | katagege/lasmai [LS] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| gi</nomai  *become* | genh/somai | e0geno/mhn ¬  gene/sqai | ge/gona  gege/nhmai | e0genh/qhn  genhqh=nai | | *Class.*  gi/gnomai  *PerfPtc* gegonw&j¯gegw&j | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| gi<nw&skw  *know* | gnw&somai | e1gnwn *Rt*  gnw~nai | e1gnwka  e1gnwsmai | e1gnw&sqhn  gnwsqh=nai | | *Class.* gignw&skw  *AorPtc* gnou/j gno/ntoj gnou=sa gno/n | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| gra&fw  *write* | gra&yw | e1graya  gra&yai | ge/grafa  ge/grammai | e0gra&fhn  grafh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| da&knw  *bite* | dh/comai | e1dakon ¬  dakei=n | de/dhxa  de/dhgmai | e0dh/xqhn  dhxqh=nai | | NT only present tense | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| dei/knu<mi  to show | dei/cw | e1deica  dei=cai | de/deixa  de/deigmai | e0dei/xqhn  deixqh=nai | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| de/w ¨A©  *bind* | dh/sw | e1dhsa  dh=sai | de/deka¯-hka  de/demai | e0de/qhn  deqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| de/w ¨B©  *lack, need*  *it is necessary* | deh/sw  dei= *Impf* e1dei | e0de/hsa  deh=sai  e0de/hse | dede/hka | - | | Original root deV | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| de/omai  *beseech (DP)* | deh/somai | £AorPass | dede/hmai | e0deh/qhn  dehqh=nai | | Middle form of future,  Passive form of aorist | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| de/rw  *flag, flog* | derw~ | e1deira  dei=rai | de/darmai | e0da&rhn  darh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| de/xomai  *receive* | de/comai | e0deca&mhn  de/casqai | de/degmai | e0de/xhn  dexqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| diale/gomai  *converse (DP)* | diale/comai | £AorPass | diei/legmai | diele/xqhn  dialexqh=nai | | In NT also DM  diele/cato [Acts 18:19] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| dida&skw  *teach* | dida&cw | e0di/daca  dida&cai [VS] | dedi/daxa  dedi/dagmai | e0dida&xqhn  didaxqh=nai | | The di- is retained throughout | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| di/dwmi  *give* | dw&sw | e1dwka  dou=nai | de/dwka  de/domai | e0do/qhn  doqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| diw&kw  *to pursue* | diw&cw  diw&comai | e0di/wca  diw~cai | dedi/wxa  dedi/wgmai | e0diw&xqhn  diwxqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| doke/w  *to seem, think* | do/cw | e1doca | dedo/khka  dedo/khmai  de/dogmai | e0do/xqhn  doxqh=nai | | Some forms from \*do/kw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| du/namai  *be able*  *(DM/DP)* | dunh/somai | e0dunhsa&mhn | dedu/nhmai | e0dunh/qhn  h0dunh/qhn  dunhqh=nai | | dunhqh=nai  [4 Mac 11:25] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| du</nw¯du</w  *sink, set (sun)* | du</sw | e1du<sa  du<=sai  e1du<n *Rt*  du<=nai | de/du<ka  de/dumai | e0du/qhn  duqh=nai | | *Wk Aor* transitive  *Rt Aor* intransitive | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0a&w  *to allow* | e0a>&sw | ei1a>sa  e0a>~sai [VS] | ei1a>ka  ei1a>mai | ei0a>&qhn  e0a>qh=nai | | *Im* ei1wn ei1a>j ei1a> ei0w~men ei0a>~te ei1wn | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0gei/rw  *raise* | e0gerw~ ¬ | h1geira  e0ghei=rai | e0gh/gerka  e0gh/germai | h0ge/rqhn  e0gerqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0qi/zw  *accustom* | e0qiw~ ¬ | ei1qisa  e0qi/sai [VS] | ei1qika  ei1qismai | ei0qi/sqhn  e0qisqh=nai | | to\ ei0qisme/non  [Luke 2:27] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| »e1qw½  *accustom* | - | - | ei1wqa  ei0w&qein *Pluperf* | - | | *Perf* has present intransitive meaning  Original root sVhq-. Dutch *wennen*? | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ei1kw ¨A©  *yield* | ei1cw | ei]ca  ei]cai | - | - | | Original root Vik-.  Latin v[c]to*avoid*  u9pei/kw *submit* [Heb 13:17] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ei1kw ¨B©  *be like* | ei1cw |  | e1oika  ei0ke/nai *Inf* | - | | *Perf* has present meaning. *Plup* e0w&|kein | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ei0mi/  *be* | e1somai | - | - | - | | See paradigm. *Imper* h1mhn¯h]¯h]n h]sqa¯h]j h]n h1meqa¯h]men h]te¯h]ste h]san | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ei1rgw  *imprison;*  *prevent* | ei1rcw | ei1rca  ei]rcai | -  ei1rgmai | ei1rxqhn  ei0rxqh=nai | | Not NT, LXXOT £kwlu/äw  [2 Mac 12:40] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0lau/nw  *drive* | e0lw~ »e0la&w½ ¬! | H1lasa  e0la&sai | e0lh/laka  e0lh/lamai | h0la&qhn  e0laqh=nai | | Attic future but with -a&w contraction.  Unlike e9lw~ from ai9re/w | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0le/gxw  *accuse, convict* | e0le/gcw | h1legca  e0le/gcai | -  e0lh/legmai | h0le/gxqhn  e0legxqh=nai | | Also: *to question, examine, prove* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e9lko/w  *make sore* | e9lkw&sw | h3lkwsa [VS]  e9lkw~sai | ¨h3lkwka©  h3lkwmai ð  ei3lkwmai *NA* | h9lkw&qhn  e9lkwqh=nai | | *PerfPtcPass* h9lkwme/noj [Luke 16:20] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e3lkw  *drag* | e9lku/sw  e3lcw *Class.* | ei3lkusa  e9lku/sai | ei3lkuka  ei3lkusmai | ei9lku/sqhn  e9lkusqh=nai | | *Impf* ei[lkon Acts 21:30 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0lpi/zw  *hope* | e0lpiw~ ¬ | h1lpisa  e0lpi/sai | h1lpika | h1lpi/sqhn  e0lpisqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e1nnu<mi  *put clothes on (tr)* | e3sw  a)mf-iw~ ¬ | h0mfi/-esa  a)mfi-e/sai | -  h0mfi/-esmai  h0mfi/-eimai | h0mfi-e/sqhn  a)mfi-esqh=nai | | NT a)mfi-e/nnu<mi  Root=Ves-(cf. vestio)  Another ei]mai from i<1hmi | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0pi/stamai  *understand* | e0pisth/somai | £Pass | - | h0pisth/qhn  e0pisthqh=nai | | Deponent Passive. Conjug. As i3stamai  Do not confuse with  e0fi/sthmi e0fi/stamai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e3pomai  *to follow* | e3yomai | e9spo/mhn ¬  e9spe/sqai | -  - | - | | +*dat. Impf* ei9po/mhn  [Acts 20:4] sune/pomai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0rga&zomai  *work (DP)* | e0rga&somai | £AorPass | ei1rgasmai | ei0rga&sqhn  e0rgasqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0reuna&w  *search* | e0reunh/sw | h0reu/nhsa  e0reunh=sai | ¨h0reu/nhka©  ¨h0reu/nhmai© | h0reunh/qhn  e0reunhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e1rxomai  *come* | e0leu/somai  ei]mi *Cl* | h]lqon ¬  e0lqei=n | e0lh/luqa |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0rwta&w  *ask a question* | e0rwth/sw | h0rw&thsa  e0rwth=sai | h0rw&thka  h0rw&thmai | h0rwth/qhn  e0rwthqh=nai | | *Class.* *AorIndicMid* h0ro/mhn ¬ | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0sqi/w¯e1dw*Cl*  *eat* | fa&gomai  e1domai | e1fagon ¬  fagei=n | e0dh/doka  e0dh/desmai | h0de/sqhn  e0desqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| eu9ri/skw  *find* | eu9rh/sw | hu[ron ¬  eu9rei=n | hu3rhka  hu3rhmai | hu9re/qhn  eu9peqh=nai | | Also without augment, eu[ron etc. | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e1xw  *have* | e3cw  sxh/sw | e1sxon ¬  sxei=n | e1sxhka | e0sxe/qhn  sxeqh=nai | | See paradigm  pare/xw=provide | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e1xomai  *cling to* |  |  | e1sxhmai |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| za&w  *live* | zh/sw  zh/somai | e1zhsa  zh=sai | - | - | | *Impf* e1zwn ¯ e1zhn | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| h3domai  *be pleased* | h9sqh/somai | £Pass | - | h3sqhn  h9sqh=nai | | +*dat* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qa&ptw  *bury* | qa&yw | e1qaya  qa&yai | te/qammai | e0ta&fhn  tafh=nai | | qa&yai [Matt 8:21] reveals short a | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qauma&zw  *wonder* | qauma&somai | e0qau/masa  qauma&sai | teqau/maka  teqau/masmai | e0qauma&sqhn | | qauma&sai reveals short a | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qe/lw  *wish* | qelh/sw | h0qe/lhsa  qelh=sai | h0qe/lhka | - | | *Class.* e0qe/lw etc. | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qigga&nw  *touch* | qi/comai | e1qigon ¬  qigei=n | - | - | | [Heb 11:28] *+gen* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -qnh/|skw  *die* | qanou=mai ¬ | e1qanon ¬  qanei=n | te/qnhka | - | | In prose: a)poqnh/|skw  *PerfInf* teqnhke/nai ¯ teqna&nai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qru/ptw  *crush* | qru/yw | e1qruya  qru/yai | -  te/qrummai | e0qru/fqhn  qrufqh=nai  e0tru/fhn  trufh=nai | | [Acts 21:13] sunqru/ptw *break (the heart)* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| qu</w  *sacrifice* | qu</sw | e1qu<sa  qu<=sai | te/quka  te/qumai | e0tu/qhn | | Note avoidance of double aspirate | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| i<3hmi  *send* | h3sw | h3ka  ei3nai | ei3ka  ei3mai¯e3wmai | ei3qhn  e9qh=nai | | See paradigm  *PerfInf* ei9ke/nai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| i9la&skomai  *propitiate* | i9la&somai | i<9lasa&mhn  i9la&sasqai | - | i<9la&sqhn  i9lasqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| i3sthmi  *make stand* | sth/sw | e1sthsa  sth=sai | - |  | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| i3stamai  *stand (intr)* |  | e1sthn *Rt*  sth=nai | e3sthka | e0sta&qhn  staqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kaqai/rw  *purify* | kaqarw~ ¬ | e0ka&qa>ra  kaqa>~rai | -  keka&qarmai | e0kaqa&rqhn  kaqarqh=nai | | Not a compound of kata- | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ka&qhmai  *sit* | kaqh&somai | - | - | - | | *Impf* e0kaqh/mhn. See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kai/w  *burn* | kau/sw | e1kausa  kau=sai | ke/kauka  ke/kaumai | e0kau/qhn  kauqh=nai  ¨kat©eka&hn  ¨kata©kah=nai | | *Aro2Pass* and *Fut2Pass*  kateka&hn [Rev 8:7]  kah/somai [1 Cor 3:15] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kale/w  *call* | kale/sw  kalw~ | e0ka&lesa  kale/sai | ke/klhka  ke/klhmai | e0klh/qhn  klhqh=nai | | kalw~ is Pres or Fut | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ka&mnw  *be weary* | kamou=mai ¬ | e1kamon ¬  kamei=n | ke/kmhka | - | | [Heb 12:3] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kauxa&omai  *boast (DM)* | kauxh/somai | e0kauxhsa&mhn  kauxh/sasqai | kekau/xhmai | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kei=mai  *lie (down)* | kei/somai | - | - | - | | *Impf* e0kei/mhn. See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kei/rw  *shear* | kerw~ | e1keira  kei=rai | -  ke/karmai | e0ka&rhn  karh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kera&nnu<mi  *to mix* | kerw~ ¬  kera&sw | e0ke/ra`sa | -  ke/kra¨s©mai | e0kra&qhn  kraqh=nai | | sugkera&nnu<mi[Heb 4:2] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kerdai/nw  *to gain* | kerdanw~ ¬ | e0ke/rdhsa  e0ke/rda>na | keke/rdhka | e0kerdhqhn  kerdhqh=nai | | e0ke/rda>na *Class.* and 1 Cor 9:21 ó | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| klai/w  *weep(A/M intr)*  *lament (A tr)* | klau/sw  klau/somai | e1klausa  klau=sai | -  ke/klaumai | e0klau/sqhn  klausqh=nai | | Original root klaV | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| klei/w  *shut* | klei/sw | e1kleisa  klei=sai | ke/kleika  ke/kleismai | e0klei/sqhn  kleisqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kle/ptw  *steal* | kle/yw | e1kleya  kle/yai | ke/klofa  ke/klemmai | e0kla&phn  klaph=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| komi/zw  *convey* | komiw~ ¬ | e0ko/misa  komi/sai | keko/mika  keko/mismai | e0komi/sqhn  komisqh=nai | | *FutMid* komi/zomai / komiou=mai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ko/ptw  *cut* | ko/yw ¬ | e0ko/ya  ko/yai | keko/fa  keko/mmai | e0ko/phn  koph=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kore/nnu<mi  *to satiate* | kore/sw | e0ko/resa  kore/sai | -  keko/resmai | e0kore/sqhn  koresqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kre/mannu<mi  *hang (A tr)* | kremw~ ¬ | e0kre/masa  krema&sai | - | e0krema&sqhn  kremasqh=nai | | krema&sai [Esdr 6:4] shows short a | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kre/mamai  *(M intr)* | kremh/somai | e0kremasa&mhn | - |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kri</nw  *judge* | krinw~ ¬ | e1kri<na  kri<=nai | ke/krika  ke/krimai | e0kri/qhn  kriqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| kta&omai  *acquire, possess* | kth/somai | e0kthsa&mhn  kth/sasqai | ke/kthmai | e0kth/qhn  kthqh=nai | | *Perf* =possess | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ktei/nw  *kill* | ktenw~ ¬ | e1kteina  ktei=nai | e1ktona | e1kta&nqhn  ktanqh=nai | | Compound a)poktei/nw  Passive usu. Rendered by a)poqnh|/skw  (exception: Matt 16:21) | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lagxa&nw  *obtain by lot* | lh/comai | e1laxon  laxei=n | ei1lhxa  ei1lhgmai | e0lh/xqhn  lhxqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lamba&nw  *take* | lh/¨m©yomai | e1labon ¬  labei=n | ei1lhfa  ei1lhmmai | e0lh/¨m©fqhn  lhfqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lanqa&nw  *escape the notice of* | lh/sw | e1laqon ¬  laqei=n | le/lhqa  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lanqa&nomai  *forget* | lh/somai | e0laqo/mhn ¬  laqe/sqai | le/lhsmai |  | | Also e0pilanqa&nomai *=forget* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| la&skw  *bust asunder* | lakh/somai | e1la`kon ¬  lakei=n  e0la`&khsa  lakh=sai | le/la>ka  - | - | | [Acts 1:18] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| le/gw ¨A©  *say* | e0rw~ ¬ | ei]pon ¬  ei0pei=n | ei1rhka  ei1rhmai | e0le/xqhn  lexqh=nai  e0rre/qhn  r(eqh=nai  e0rrh/qhn  r(hqh=nai | | Original root Ver | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| le/gw ¨B©  *gather* | le/cw | e1leca  le/cai | ei1loxa  le/legmai¯  ei1legmai | e0le/xqhn  lexqh=nai  e0le/ghn  legh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lei/pw  *leave* | lei/yw | e1lipon ¬  lipei=n | le/loipa  le/leimmai | e0lei/fqhn  leifqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| lu</w  *loosen* | lu</sw | e1lu<sa  lu<=sai | le/luka  le/lumai | e0lu/qhn  luqh=nai | | **The standard regular verb** | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| manqa&nw  *to learn* | maqh/somai | e1maqon ¬  maqei=n | mema&qhka  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ma&xomai  *fight* | maxou=mai | e0maxesa&mhn  maxe/sasqai | mema&xhmai  - | - | | *PresInf* ma&xesqai  *FutInf* maxei=sqai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| me/llw  *intend, be about to* | mellh/sw | e0me/llhsa  mellh=sai | - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| me/lw  *be a care* | melh/sw | e0me/lhsa  melh=sai | meme/lhka |  | | Mainly impersonal:  me/lei moi | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| mele/omai  *care for* | melh/somai | - | meme/lhmai | e0melh/qhn  melhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| me/nw  *remain* | menw~ | e1meina  mei=nai | meme/nhka  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| mi</gnu<mi  *mix* | mi</cw | e1mi<ca  mi<=cai | me/mixa  me/mi<gmai | e0mi</xqhn  mi<xqh=nai  e0mi/ghn  migh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| mimnh/skw  *A=remind* | mnh/sw | e1mnhsa  mnh=sai | - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| *MidPerf*  *=remember* | - | - | me/mnhmai | e0mnh/sqhn  mnhsqh=nai | | *Imperat* me/mnhso  *AorPass* in Luke 1:54 apparently active. | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Mnhsteu/w  *betroth* | mnhsteu/sw | e0mnh/steusa  melh=sai | memnh/steuka  memnh/steumai  e0mnh/steumai | e0mnhsteu/qhn  mnhsteuqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ne/mw  *distribute* | nemw~ ¬ | e1neima  nei=mai | nene/mhka  nene/mhmai | e0nemh/qhn  nemhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ne/w  *swim* | neu/somai | e1neusa  neu=sai | ne/neuka | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| oi]da  *Perf-form=know* | ei1somai *Class.*  ei0dh/sw *NT* | - | - | - | | See paradigm  *Inf* ei0de/nai,  *Plup* h1|dein | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| oi0ktei/rw  oi0kti</rw  *pity* | oi0kteirh/sw  oi0kti<rh/sw | w!|kteira  oi0ktei=rai  w!|kti<ra  oi0kti<=rai | - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| oi1omai¯oi]mai  *think (DP)* | oi0h/somai | £Pass | - | w)|h/qhn  oi0hqh=nai | | *Impf* w)|o/mhn  w!|mhn | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| oi1xomai  *have gone* | oi0xh/somai | - | oi1xhka¯  w%!xhka | - | | opposite toh3kw *to have come* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -o1llu<mi  *Trans=*  *destroy* | olw~ ¬  ole/sw | w!lesa  o0le/sai | o0lw&lhka | w)le/sqhn  o0lesqh=nai | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -o1llumai  *Intr=perish* | olou=mai ¬ | w)lo/mhn ¬  o0le/sqai | o1lwla | - | | In prose: a)po/llu<mi¯  a)po/llumai | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o1mnu<mi  *swear* | o0mou=mai ¬ | w}mosa  o0mo/sai | o0mw&moka  o0mw&mo¨s©mai | w)mo/¨s©qhn  o0mo¨s©qh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o0ni/nhmi  *profit* | o0nh/sw | w!nhsa  o0nh=sai  w)nh/mhn¯-a&-  o1nasqai | - | w)nh/qhn  o0nhqh=nai | | *AorOptMid* o0nai/mhn  [Phmon 1:20] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o9ra&w  *see* | o1yomai | ei]don ¬  i0dei=n  w)ya&mhn  o1yasqai | e9w&ra>ka  e9w&ra>mai | w!fqhn  o0fqh=nai | | *Impf* e9w&rwn, e9w&ra>j, e9w&ra>, e9wrw~men, e9wra>~te, e9w&rwn.  Aor1Subj in Luke 13:28 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o0rgi/zomai  *P=become angry* | o0rgiou=mai ¬ | £Pass | w!rgismai | w)rgi/sqhn  o0rgisqh=nai | | *Also active:*  o0rgi/zw*=make angry* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o0ru/ssw  *dig* | o0ru/cw | w!ruca  o0rucai (u/?) | o0rw&ruxa  o0rw&rugmai | w)ru/xqhn  o0ruxqh=nai  w)ru/ghn  o0rugh=nai | | dioru/ssw*=break into (a house)* [Luke 12:39] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| o0fei/lw  *owe* | o)feilh/sw | w)fei/lhsa  o)feilh=sai | - | w)feilh/qhn  o0feilhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pa&sxw  *suffer* | pei/somai | e1paqon ¬  paqei=n | pe/ponqa | - | | Another pei/somai from pei/qw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pei/qw  *persuade* | pei/sw | e1peisa  pei=sai  e1piqon piqei=n ¬  (*Class.*) | pe/peika  pe/peismai | e0pei/sqhn  peisqh=nai | | a)peiqe/w: *Class.* *disobey*; *HGk* *disbelieve* [Acts 14:2, John 3:36] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| *Mid=obey, believe* | pei/somai | e0piqo/mhn ¬  piqe/sqai |  |  | | Another pei/somai from pa&sxw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| *Perf2=trust* |  |  | pe/poiqa |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pe/mpw  *send* | pe/myw | e1pemya  pe/myai | pe/pomfa  pe/pemmai | e0pe/mfqhn  pemfqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pe/tamai  pe/tomai  i3ptamai  *fly* | peth/somai  pth/somai | e0pto/mhn ¬  pte/sqai  e0pta&mhn  pta&sqai | - | e1pthn  pth=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| peta&nnu<mi  *spread* | peta&sw | e0pe/tasa  peta&sai | -  pe/ptamai ¯  pepe/tasmai | e0peta&sqhn  petasqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pi/mplhmi  *fill* | plh/sw | e1plhsa  plh=sai | pe/plhka  pe/plhsmai | e0plh/sqhn  plhsqh=nai | | *Pres/Impf* asi3sthmi;  rest from »plh/qw½ | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0mpi/plhmi  *to fill full* | e0mplh/sw | e0ne/plhsa  e0mph=sai | e0mpe/plhka  e0mpe/plhsmai | e0neplh/sqhn  e0mplhsqh=nai | | No m in Present  (max 1 m in the word). | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Pi/mprhmi  *burn* | pre/sw | e1prhsa  prh=sai | -  pe/prhsmai | e0prh/qhn  prhsqh=nai | | *Pres/Impf* asi3sthmi;  rest from »prh/qw½ | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| e0mpi/prhmi  *to kindle* | e0mpre/sw | e0ne/prhsa  e0mph=sai | -  e0mpe/prhsmai | e0neprh/qhn  e0mprhsqh=nai | | No m in Present  (max 1 m in the word). | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| Pi</nw  *drink* | pi/omai  piou=mai ¬ | e1pion ¬  piei=n | pe/pwka  pe/pomai | e0po/qhn  poqh=nai | | *PresImper* pi<=qi^ | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pi</ptw  *fall* | pesou=mai ¬ | e1peson ¬  pesei=n | pe/ptwka  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ple/w  *sail* | pleu/somai | e1pleua  pleu=sai | pe/pleuka  pe/pleusmai | e0pleu/sqhn  pleusqh=nai | | See paradigm  Root pleu- pleV plu- | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| plh/ssw  *strike* | plh/cw | e1plhca  plh=cai | pe/plhga  pe/plhgmai | e0plh/xwhn  plhxqh=nai  e0plh/ghn  plhgh=nai  e0pla&ghn  plagh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pra>&ssw  *do* | pra>&cw | e1pra>ca  pra>~cai | pe/pra>xa *(tr)*  pe/pra>ga*(intr)*  pe/pra>gmai | e0pra>&xqhn  pra>xqh=nai | | Attic pra>&ttw  Long a> throughout  *Intr*=have fared | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| punqa&nomai  *ascertain* | peu/somai | e0puqo/mhn ¬  puqe/sqai | pe/pusmai | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pwle/w  *to sell* | pwlh/sw | e0pw&lhsa  pwlh=sai | - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| a)podi/domai | a)podw&somai | a)pedo/mhn ¬  a)podo/sqai | - | - | | a)pe/dosqe [Acts 5:8] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| pipra>&skw | - | - | pe/pra>ka  pe/pra>mai | e0pra>&qhn  para>qh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| r(e/w  *to flow* | r(eu/somai | e1rreusa  r(eu=sai | e0rru/hka  - | e0rru/hn | | pararre/w *drift away* [Heb 2:1] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| r(h/gnu<mi  *break* | r(h/cw | e1rrhca  r(h=cai | e1rrwga *(intr)* | e0rra&ghn  r(agh=nai | | *Perf*=am broken | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| r(i</ptw  *throw* | r(i</yw | e1rri<ya  r(i<=yai | e1rri<fa  e1rri<mai | e0rri</fqhn  r(i<fqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| sbe/nnu<mi  *extinguish* | sbe/sw | e1sbesa  sbe/sai | e1sbhka *(intr)*  e1sbesmai | e0sbe/sqhn  sbesqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| skeda&nnu<mi  *scatter* | skedw~  »skeda&w½ ¬! | E0ske/dasa  skeda&sai | -  e0ske/dasmai | e0skeda&sqhn  skedasqh=nai | | Attic future but with -a&w contraction | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| spei/rw  *sow* | sperw~ ¬ | e1speira  spei=rai | e1sparka  e1sparmai | e0spa&rhn  sparh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -ste/llw  *to send* | stelw~ ¬ | e1steila  stei=lai | e1stalka  e1stalmai | e0sta&lhn  stalh=nai | | In prose: a)poste/llw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| stre/fw  *to turn* | stre/yw | e1streya  stre/yai | e1strofa  e1strammai | e0strefqhn  strefqh=nai  e0stra&fhn  strafh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| strw&nnu<mi  store/nnu<mi  *spread* | storh/sw  storw~ ¬ | e1strwsa  strw~sai  e0sto/resa  store/sai | e1strwka  e1strwmai | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| sfa&llw  *trip up* | sfalw~ ¬ | e1sfhla  sfh=lai | -  e1sfalmai | e0sfa&lhn  sfalh=nai | | Only cognate words in NT. LXX 5x. | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| sw%&zw  *save* | sw&sw | e1swsa  sw~sai | se/swka  se/swsmai | e0sw&qhn  swqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tele/w  *finish* | telw~ ¬ | e0te/lesa  tele/sai | tete/leka  tete/lesmai | e0tele/sqhn  telesqh=nai | | telw~ is Pres or Fut | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -te/llw  *(cause to) rise* | telou=mai ¬ | e1teila  tei=lai | te/talka  te/talmai | - | | Common composite: a)nate/llw *rise (up)* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| te/mnw  *cut* | temw~~ ¬ | e1temon ¬  temei=n | te/tmhka  te/tmhmai | e0tmh/qhn  tmhqh=nai | | Composite: perite/mnw *circumcise* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ti/qhmi  *put* | qh/sw | e1qhka  qei=nai | te/qhka  te/qeimai | e0te/qhn  teqh=nai | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ti/ktw  *beget* | te/comai  te/cw  tekou=mai | e1tekon ¬  tekei=n | te/toka  - | e0te/xqhn  texqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ti/nw  *pay* | ti/sw | e1ti<sa  ti=sai | te/tika  te/tismai | e1ti/sqhn  tisqh=nai | | a)poti/nw, *repay*, in Phmon 1:19 | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| titrw&skw  *wound* | trw&sw | e1trwsa  trw~sai | -  te/trwmai | e0trw&qhn  trwqh=nai | | *Not in NT. LXX 16x.* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tre/pw  *turn* | tre/yw | e1treya  tre/yai | te/trofa  te/trammai | e0tre/fqhn  trefqh=nai  e0tra&phn  traph=nai | | Another te/trofa from tre/fw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tre/fw  *nourish* | qre/yw | e1qreya  qre/yai | te/trofa  te/qrammai | e0tra&fhn  trafh=nai  e0qre/fqhn  qrefqh=nai[VS] | | Another te/trofa from tre/pw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tre/xw  *run* | dramou=mai ¬ | e1dramon ¬  dramei=n | dedra&mhka  - |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tugxa&nw  *happen, chance* | teu/comai | e1tuxon ¬  tuxei=n | tetu/xhka¯  te/teuxa  - |  | | +gen | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| tu/ptw  *strike* | tupth/sw | e0tu/pthsa  tupth=sai | - | e1tu/phn  tuph=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| u9pisxne/omai  *promise* | u9posxh/somai | u9pesxo/mhn ¬  u9posxe/sqai | u9pe/sxhmai | - | | *+dative of person +accusative of thing.*  *NT=*e0pagge/llw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fai/nw  *show, shine, give light* | fanw~ | e1fa>na¯e1fhna  fa>~nai¯fh=nai | pe/fagka  pe/fasmai | e0fa&nqhn Aor1  fanqh=nai  e0fa&nhn Aor2  fanh=nai | | *Aor1=made to appear*  *Aor2=appeared* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fe/rw  *bring, carry* | oi1sw | h1negka  e0ne/gkai  h1negkon ¬  e0negkei=n | e0nh/noxa  e0nh/negmai | h0ne/xqhn  e0nexqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| feu/gw  *flee* | feu/comai | e1fugon  fugei=n | pe/feuga  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fhmi/  *say* | fh/sw | e1fhsa  fh=sai | - | - | | See paradigm | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fqa&nw  *anticipate* | fqh/somai | e1fqasa  fqa&sai  e1fqhn *Rt*  fqh=nai | e1fqaka  - | - | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -fqei/rw  *destroy, corrupt* | fqerw~ ¬ | e1fqeira  fqei=rai | e1fqarka  e1fqarmai | e1fqa&rhn  fqarh=nai | | In prose: diafqei/rw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fobe/omai  *fear (DP)* | fobh/somai | £Pass | pefo/bhmai | e0fobh/qhn  fobhqh=nai | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| fu</w  *produce* | fu</sw | e1fu<sa *tr*  fu<=sai  e1fu<n *intr=was*  fu<=nai | pe/fu<ka  - | - | | pe/fu<ka=*be by nature* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| xai/rw  *rejoice* | xairh/sw | - | kexa&raka | e0xa&rhn  xarh=nai | | *Act/Mid/Pass*=*rejoice* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| xe/w¯xu/w  *pour* | xew~ ¬ | e1xea  xe/ai | ke/xuka  ke/xumai | e0xu/qhn  xuqh=nai | | Root xeu- xeV- xu- | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| xra&omai  *use* | xrh/somai | e0xrhsa&mhn  xrh/sasqai | ke/xrhmai | e0xrh/sqhn  xrhsqh=nai | | *+dat* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| xrh/  *it is necessary* | xrh=stai | - | - | - | | *Impf* e1xrhn | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| xri</w  *anoint* | xri</sw | e1xri<sa  xri=<sai | -  ke/xri<¨s©mai | e0xri</sqhn  xri<sqh=nai | | *AorInf* xri<=sai [Nu 7:88] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| yu</xw  *to make cold* | yu</cw | e1yu<ca | -  e1yugmai | e0yu^/xhn  yu^xh=nai  e0yu^/ghn  yu^gh=nai  e0yu^/xqhn  yu^xqh=nai | | yu^gh/setai [Matt 24:12] | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| -w)qe/w  *push* | w!sw | e1wsa  w}sai | -  e1wsmai | e0w&sqhn  w)sqh=nai | | *Impf* e0w&qoun. Composites a)pwqe/w,  e0cwqe/w  Aor e0cw~sa¯e0ce/wsa | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| w)ne/omai  *buy* | w)nh/somai | w)nhsa&mhn | e0w&nhmai  *(active sense)* | e0wnh/qhn  w)nhqh=nai  *(pass. Sense)* | | *Aor* in [Acts 7:16]  NT mainly usesa)gora&zw | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |
| ¨pri/amai© | - | e0pria&mhn | - | - | | *-* | |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |

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# Abbreviations and References

***Abbreviations***

There is some overloading (multiple usage) of some shorter abbreviations, necessitated by space limitations in the paradigms, to be resolved by the context.

***Mood, Tense, Voice, Number, Case, Gender and other Grammatical Terms***

Abbreviations by parsing order for a noun or adjective, or participle (includes last two columns):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N** | Nominative | **S** | Singular | **M** | Masculine | **P** | Present | **A** | Active |
| **V** | Vocative | **P** | Plural | **F** | Feminine | **A** | Aorist | **M** | Middle |
| **A** | Accusative |  |  | **N** | Neuter | **R** | peRfect | **P** | Passive |
| **G** | Genitive |  |  |  |  | **F** | Future |  |  |
| **D** | Dative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Sometimes **M** stands for masculine or neuter.

Abbreviations by parsing order for a verb:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | First Person | **S** | Singular | **P** | Present | **I** | Indicative | **A** | Active |
| **2** | Second Person | **P** | Plural | **I** | Imperfect | **S** | Subjunctive | **M** | Middle |
| **3** | Third Person |  |  | **A** | Aorist | **O** | Optative | **P** | Passive |
|  |  |  |  | **R** | peRfect | **M** | iMperative |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **L** | pLuperfect | **N** | iNfinitive |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **F** | Future |  |  |  |  |

For an infinitive, only the last three columns apply.

~ The reference indicated does not have exactly the form in question

2x, 3x etc. Two, three etc. occurrences

alt alternatively

AV Authorized Version

BHS Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia (see references)

Class. Classical Greek (rather than Hellenic – HGk)

DM Deponent Middle

DP Deponent Passive

ó Egyptian manuscripts (as defined by Hodges and Farstad: typically èABC)

H Hebrew

HGk Hellenic (Koine) Greek (rather than classical)

Intr Intransitive

Ion Ionic (dialect)

Irr Irregular

LXX Septuagint

ñ Majority Text

NKJV New King James Version

NA Nestle-Aland

NT New Testament

OT Old Testament (Tanakh)

P1904 The Greek Orthodox Church Patriarchal Text of 1904

Ò Progressive accent

Pres Inf Act Present Infinitive Active

¾ *Indicates alternative optative forms are possible (see separate table)*

¦ Recessive accent

Rt Root Aorist

shading indicates that there are other occurrences of the shaded form

Subj Subject

ð Textus Receptus (Received Text) text

Trans Transitive

***Other Abbreviations***

*Old Testament*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gen | Genesis | | | 2 Chr | | 2 Chronicles | Dan | Daniel |
| Ex | Exodus | | | Ezra | | Ezra | Hos | Hosea |
| Lev | Leviticus | | | Neh | | Nehemiah | Joel | Joel |
| Num | Numbers | | | Esth | | Esther | Amos | Amos |
| Deut | Deuteronomy | | | Job | | Job | Obad | Obadiah |
| Josh | Joshua | | | Ps | | Psalms | Jonah | Jonah |
| Judg | Judges | | | Prov | | Proverbs | Mic | Micah |
| Ruth | Ruth | | | Eccl | | Ecclesiastes | Nah | Nahum |
| 1 Sam | 1 Samuel | | | Song | | Song of Solomon | Hab | Habakkuk |
| 2 Sam | 2 Samuel | | | Isa | | Isaiah | Zep | Zephaniah |
| 1 Ki | 1 Kings | | | Jer | | Jeremiah | Hagg | Haggai |
| 2 Ki | 2 Kings | | | Lam | | Lamentations | Zech | Zechariah |
| 1 Chr | 1 Chronicles | | | Ezek | | Ezekiel | Mal | Malachi |
|  |  | | |  | |  |  |  |
| *New Testament* | |  | |  | |  |  |  |
| Matt | Matthew | | | Eph | | Ephesians | Heb | Hebrews |
| Mark | Mark | | | Phil | | Philippians | James | James |
| Luke | Luke | | | Col | | Colossians | 1 Pet | 1 Peter |
| John | John | | | 1 Thes | | 1 Thessalonians | 2 Pet | 2 Peter |
| Acts | Acts | | | 2 Thes | | 2 Thessalonians | 1 John | 1 John |
| Rom | Romans | | | 1 Tim | | 1 Timothy | 2 John | 2 John |
| 1 Cor | 1 Corinthians | | | 2 Tim | | 2 Timothy | 3 John | 3 John |
| 2 Cor | 2 Corinthians | | | Titus | | Titus | Jude | Jude |
| Gal | Galatians | | | Phmon | | Philemon | Rev | Revelation |
|  |  | | |  | |  |  |  |
| *Apocrypha, if referenced* | | |  | |  |  |  |  |
| 2 Esdr | 2 Esdras | | | 2 Mac | | 2 Maccabees |  |  |
| 3 Ki | 3 Kings | | | 4 Mac | | 4 Maccabees |  |  |

N.B. We only reference the Apocrypha for its linguistic value, not for doctrine.

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In many cases, the source was consulted to establish a vowel length (of a / i / u), and hence an accent.